

Supplemental Tables to NCES 2008-301

Description

These tables supplement the publication *Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* (NCES 2008-301). The data are from NCES's Public Libraries Survey, fiscal year 2005.

List of Tables

Table		Page
Public Libraries and Population of Legal Service Area		
1	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005	2
2	Percentage distribution of population of legal service area of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	4
Administrative Structure and Public Service Hours		
3	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of administrative structure and state: Fiscal year 2005	6
3A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of administrative structure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	9
4	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005	10
4A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	13
Geographic Service Area and Interlibrary Relationship		
5	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of geographic service area and state: Fiscal year 2005	14
5A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of geographic service area and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	17
6	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of interlibrary relationship and state: Fiscal year 2005	18
6A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of interlibrary relationship and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	21

Table	Page
Collections	
7	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2005 22
7A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by size of print materials collection and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 25
8	Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2005 26
8A	Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 29
Staff	
9	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and state: Fiscal year 2005 30
9A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 33
Operating Revenue	
10	Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2005 34
10A	Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 37
11	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2005 38
11A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 41

Table	Page
Operating Expenditures	
12	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005 42
12A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 45
13	Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005 46
13A	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total per capita operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 49
14	Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2005 50
14A	Total collection expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 53
Capital Revenue and Expenditures	
15	Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital revenue category and state: Fiscal year 2005 54
15A	Total capital revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries, by total capital revenue category and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 57
16	Total capital expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures category and state: Fiscal year 2005 58
16A	Total capital expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries, by total capital expenditures category and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 61

Table	Page
Square Footage of Service Outlets	
17	Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005 62
17A	Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 65
18	Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries, by type of outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005 66
18A	Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 69
19	Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005 70
20	Number and square footage of branch outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005 74
Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area (Related to Tables 2–11 of NCES 2008-301)	
A-1	Number of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia with branches and bookmobiles, and number of service outlets, by type of outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 A-1
A-2	Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of legal basis and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 A-2
A-3	Number of public library services and library services per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 A-3
A-4	Circulation of children's materials and children's program attendance in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005 A-4

Table	Page
A-5 Number of public-use internet terminals in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, and uses of electronic resources per year, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-5
A-6 Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-6
A-7 Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of position; percentage of total librarians and total staff with “ALA-MLS” degrees; and number of public libraries with “ALA-MLS” librarians, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-7
A-8 Total operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-8
A-9 Total operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-9
A-10 Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005	A-10

Appendix B: Public Library State Ranking Tables

B-1 Number of library visits and reference transactions per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-1
B-2 Number of circulation transactions per capita and interlibrary loans received per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-2
B-3 Average number of public-use internet terminals per stationary outlet and number per 5,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-3
B-4 Number of print materials per capita and audio materials per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-4

Table	Page
B-5 Number of video materials and current print serial subscriptions per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-5
B-6 Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and paid FTE librarians per 25,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005.....	B-6
B-7 Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) librarians with “ALA-MLS” degrees and other paid FTE staff per 25,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-7
B-8 Total and state operating revenue per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005.....	B-8
B-9 Local and other operating revenue per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005.....	B-9
B-10 Total operating expenditures and total collection expenditures per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-10
B-11 Total staff expenditures and salaries and wages expenditures per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005	B-11

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Table 1. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area ¹											Response rate ²
		Less than 1,000	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution											
Total	9,198	10.9	17.5	14.5	16.1	19.2	10.2	6.0	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	100.0
Alabama	207	6.8	20.3	15.0	17.9	21.3	8.7	6.8	1.9	1.4	†	†	100.0
Alaska	89	61.8	12.4	10.1	6.7	4.5	2.2	†	1.1	1.1	†	†	100.0
Arizona	86	8.1	11.6	16.3	20.9	12.8	10.5	5.8	9.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	100.0
Arkansas	48	†	†	†	10.4	22.9	20.8	33.3	10.4	2.1	†	†	100.0
California	179	0.6	1.7	0.6	2.2	12.8	16.2	25.7	25.1	6.1	5.0	3.9	100.0
Colorado	115	7.8	19.1	17.4	15.7	17.4	9.6	2.6	6.1	1.7	2.6	†	100.0
Connecticut	194	0.5	7.2	10.3	21.6	33.0	15.5	9.3	2.6	†	†	†	100.0
Delaware	21	†	†	4.8	23.8	42.9	14.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	†	†	100.0
District of Columbia	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	100.0	†	100.0
Florida	78	†	2.6	1.3	3.8	15.4	12.8	17.9	20.5	12.8	9.0	3.8	100.0
Georgia	58	†	†	†	†	13.8	15.5	27.6	29.3	6.9	6.9	†	100.0
Hawaii	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	20.2	21.2	16.3	17.3	10.6	8.7	4.8	1.0	†	†	†	100.0
Illinois	623	6.9	22.6	18.1	16.2	19.4	10.9	4.3	1.3	†	†	0.2	100.0
Indiana	239	3.8	18.4	16.3	18.8	19.2	12.6	6.7	3.3	0.4	0.4	†	100.0
Iowa	540	19.8	42.6	17.6	10.2	5.6	2.4	1.5	0.4	†	†	†	100.0
Kansas	325	43.4	26.8	12.9	7.4	5.2	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	†	†	100.0
Kentucky	116	†	0.9	0.9	12.9	50.0	21.6	10.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	†	100.0
Louisiana	67	†	1.5	1.5	6.0	32.8	25.4	13.4	13.4	6.0	†	†	100.0
Maine	272	15.1	33.8	21.7	18.4	9.9	0.7	0.4	†	†	†	†	100.0
Maryland	24	†	†	†	†	4.2	29.2	20.8	20.8	4.2	20.8	†	100.0
Massachusetts	370	7.6	13.0	12.4	18.4	29.7	12.4	5.1	1.1	†	0.3	†	100.0
Michigan	383	2.1	6.0	19.3	25.1	25.6	11.2	5.5	4.2	0.8	0.3	†	100.0
Minnesota	140	10.0	22.9	16.4	15.7	14.3	5.7	2.9	7.1	4.3	0.7	†	100.0
Mississippi	50	†	†	2.0	6.0	18.0	34.0	26.0	12.0	2.0	†	†	100.0
Missouri	149	3.4	17.4	16.1	17.4	22.8	10.7	6.0	3.4	1.3	1.3	†	100.0
Montana	79	6.3	27.8	22.8	19.0	15.2	2.5	5.1	1.3	†	†	†	100.0
Nebraska	270	55.9	24.8	6.7	6.3	3.3	2.2	†	†	0.7	†	†	100.0
Nevada	22	†	18.2	18.2	9.1	9.1	13.6	13.6	9.1	4.5	†	4.5	100.0
New Hampshire	230	12.6	32.6	24.3	16.5	9.6	3.5	0.4	0.4	†	†	†	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 1. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area ¹											Response rate ²
		Less than 1,000	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution											
New Jersey	306	†	5.2	8.5	25.8	33.7	14.1	8.2	2.9	1.3	0.3	†	100.0
New Mexico	87	25.3	19.5	11.5	23.0	9.2	4.6	4.6	1.1	†	1.1	†	100.0
New York	754	9.9	20.7	16.2	18.7	18.2	11.3	3.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	100.0
North Carolina	75	†	†	2.7	1.3	8.0	14.7	36.0	29.3	5.3	2.7	†	100.0
North Dakota	83	36.1	31.3	8.4	8.4	9.6	2.4	3.6	†	†	†	†	100.0
Ohio	251	1.2	1.6	8.4	21.9	28.3	17.9	11.2	6.0	2.4	1.2	†	100.0
Oklahoma	113	8.0	29.2	21.2	14.2	15.9	5.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	†	100.0
Oregon	125	12.0	16.0	10.4	16.8	26.4	6.4	5.6	5.6	†	0.8	†	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	0.9	6.8	13.3	21.6	33.2	15.1	6.1	2.2	0.7	†	0.2	100.0
Rhode Island	49	†	2.0	6.1	14.3	40.8	26.5	8.2	2.0	†	†	†	100.0
South Carolina	42	†	†	†	†	11.9	28.6	23.8	26.2	9.5	†	†	100.0
South Dakota	124	37.9	29.0	13.7	8.1	8.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	†	†	†	100.0
Tennessee	186	11.8	7.5	8.6	15.1	26.9	18.3	8.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	†	100.0
Texas	553	3.3	11.8	19.7	20.4	21.0	12.3	5.4	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	100.0
Utah	71	4.2	12.7	18.3	21.1	22.5	11.3	2.8	4.2	1.4	1.4	†	100.0
Vermont	184	18.5	40.2	22.3	10.9	6.5	1.1	0.5	†	†	†	†	100.0
Virginia	91	†	2.2	2.2	6.6	23.1	25.3	19.8	14.3	5.5	†	1.1	100.0
Washington	65	10.8	15.4	9.2	10.8	15.4	9.2	7.7	12.3	3.1	4.6	1.5	100.0
West Virginia	97	1.0	4.1	18.6	28.9	27.8	9.3	9.3	1.0	†	†	†	100.0
Wisconsin	381	6.0	19.4	24.9	17.6	19.9	7.1	3.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	†	100.0
Wyoming	23	†	4.3	4.3	26.1	30.4	26.1	8.7	†	†	†	†	100.0

† Not applicable.

¹ The number of people in the geographic area for which a public library has been established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives revenue, plus any areas served under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported population of legal service area.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 2. Percentage distribution of population of legal service area of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total population (in thousands)	Population of legal service area ¹											Response rate ²
			Less than 1,000	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 or more	
			Percentage distribution											
Total	9,198	290,190	0.2	0.9	1.7	3.7	9.7	11.4	13.4	17.8	11.8	14.3	15.0	100.0
Alabama	207	4,468	0.2	1.7	2.6	6.0	15.5	15.0	22.1	13.8	23.1	†	†	100.0
Alaska	89	664	2.7	2.8	5.2	6.3	7.9	11.2	†	22.0	41.9	†	†	100.0
Arizona	86	5,774	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.4	2.7	5.8	5.9	24.3	7.7	25.4	24.5	100.0
Arkansas	48	2,662	†	†	†	1.4	8.5	14.2	42.3	21.9	11.7	†	†	100.0
California	179	36,790	#	#	#	0.1	1.0	2.8	8.8	19.2	11.5	18.6	37.9	100.0
Colorado	115	4,553	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.9	6.6	9.2	5.2	25.3	12.9	35.3	†	100.0
Connecticut	194	4,281	#	0.6	1.7	7.3	24.7	23.8	27.5	14.5	†	†	†	100.0
Delaware	21	786	†	†	0.5	3.9	16.8	13.9	6.6	13.1	45.3	†	†	100.0
District of Columbia	1	551	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	100.0	†	100.0
Florida	78	18,044	†	#	#	0.1	1.0	2.1	5.3	15.3	19.9	29.0	27.3	100.0
Georgia	58	8,650	†	†	†	†	1.9	3.7	13.6	33.5	14.6	32.6	†	100.0
Hawaii	1	1,263	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	1,249	1.0	3.0	4.6	10.4	12.2	25.1	28.1	15.5	†	†	†	100.0
Illinois	623	11,433	0.3	2.1	3.6	6.3	17.3	20.7	15.2	9.2	†	†	25.3	100.0
Indiana	239	5,809	0.1	1.3	2.5	5.9	13.0	16.9	20.3	19.9	5.7	14.3	†	100.0
Iowa	540	2,932	2.5	12.9	11.2	13.5	14.5	14.1	19.7	11.6	†	†	†	100.0
Kansas	325	2,315	2.9	6.2	6.0	7.5	10.9	12.6	3.5	18.4	32.1	†	†	100.0
Kentucky	116	4,108	†	0.1	0.1	2.8	23.7	22.0	21.5	6.2	6.5	17.0	†	100.0
Louisiana	67	4,534	†	#	0.1	0.7	8.3	13.6	13.7	28.9	34.6	†	†	100.0
Maine	272	1,313	2.0	11.3	16.8	26.6	33.4	5.0	4.9	†	†	†	†	100.0
Maryland	24	5,520	†	†	†	†	0.4	4.5	7.8	16.1	4.8	66.5	†	100.0
Massachusetts	370	6,441	0.3	1.2	2.6	7.7	26.9	23.8	20.4	8.3	†	8.8	†	100.0
Michigan	383	9,948	0.1	0.4	2.9	7.0	14.9	15.1	16.1	22.8	11.2	9.6	†	100.0
Minnesota	140	5,571	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	27.6	37.0	13.7	†	100.0
Mississippi	50	2,944	†	†	0.1	0.9	4.5	21.3	30.4	34.3	8.5	†	†	100.0
Missouri	149	5,116	0.1	0.9	1.9	3.9	10.9	10.6	11.9	17.4	12.4	30.1	†	100.0
Montana	79	900	0.3	4.2	7.7	12.8	18.5	9.2	33.7	13.7	†	†	†	100.0
Nebraska	270	1,413	5.6	7.2	4.4	8.8	10.3	14.3	†	†	49.4	†	†	100.0
Nevada	22	2,519	†	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	4.3	6.4	16.8	15.8	†	53.9	100.0
New Hampshire	230	1,436	1.4	8.9	15.8	18.6	23.6	18.0	6.1	7.7	†	†	†	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentage distribution of population of legal service area of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total population (in thousands)	Population of legal service area ¹											Response rate ²
			Less than 1,000	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 or more	
			Percentage distribution											
New Jersey	306	9,040	†	0.3	1.1	6.5	17.7	16.9	19.1	16.3	16.3	5.6	†	100.0
New Mexico	87	1,453	0.9	1.9	2.4	10.2	8.6	9.1	18.5	7.6	†	40.9	†	100.0
New York	754	19,032	0.2	1.4	2.3	5.2	11.0	15.3	9.8	5.2	2.4	5.0	42.1	100.0
North Carolina	75	8,541	†	†	0.1	0.1	1.2	5.0	22.4	39.2	14.5	17.5	†	100.0
North Dakota	83	569	3.2	7.4	4.1	9.2	25.1	11.3	39.8	†	†	†	†	100.0
Ohio	251	11,462	#	0.1	0.7	3.5	9.5	13.7	15.9	17.8	19.9	18.9	†	100.0
Oklahoma	113	2,905	0.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	9.5	7.7	6.4	14.0	11.0	43.0	†	100.0
Oregon	125	3,258	0.3	1.1	1.5	4.8	18.1	8.4	14.6	30.2	†	21.1	†	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	12,191	#	0.4	1.8	5.8	20.3	20.1	16.4	12.4	10.2	†	12.4	100.0
Rhode Island	49	1,316	†	0.1	0.9	3.7	24.6	32.2	25.0	13.4	†	†	†	100.0
South Carolina	42	4,223	†	†	†	†	2.1	9.4	15.4	41.7	31.4	†	†	100.0
South Dakota	124	680	3.8	8.0	7.9	10.7	27.9	4.1	12.5	25.0	†	†	†	100.0
Tennessee	186	5,993	0.2	0.4	1.1	3.2	14.5	20.2	17.3	7.2	11.3	24.6	†	100.0
Texas	553	20,946	0.1	0.5	1.9	4.0	8.9	11.4	10.4	15.4	9.3	9.0	29.1	100.0
Utah	71	2,430	0.1	0.7	1.9	4.7	11.7	10.5	7.7	21.2	10.4	31.0	†	100.0
Vermont	184	733	3.2	15.7	18.8	18.2	25.2	11.4	7.5	†	†	†	†	100.0
Virginia	91	7,405	†	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.8	11.5	17.6	29.5	21.8	†	14.0	100.0
Washington	65	6,134	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.5	3.2	5.6	26.3	13.7	27.7	19.3	100.0
West Virginia	97	1,808	#	0.4	4.1	11.1	22.9	16.8	34.6	10.0	†	†	†	100.0
Wisconsin	381	5,581	0.3	2.2	6.0	8.3	22.2	17.0	15.3	13.3	4.7	10.6	†	100.0
Wyoming	23	502	†	0.4	0.9	8.7	20.9	38.7	30.3	†	†	†	†	100.0

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ The number of people in the geographic area for which a public library has been established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives revenue, plus any areas served under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported population of legal service area.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 3. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of administrative structure and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Type of administrative structure ¹			Response rate ⁵
		Single direct service outlet ²	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is not separate) ³	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is separate) ⁴	
		Percentage distribution			
Total	9,198	80.8	17.7	1.5	100.0
Alabama	207	87.4	11.1	1.4	100.0
Alaska	89	92.1	7.9	0	100.0
Arizona	86	75.6	20.9	3.5	100.0
Arkansas	48	27.1	60.4	12.5	100.0
California	179	33.0	59.8	7.3	100.0
Colorado	115	71.3	27.0	1.7	100.0
Connecticut	194	86.1	13.9	0	100.0
Delaware	21	81.0	9.5	9.5	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	100.0	0	100.0
Florida	78	33.3	53.8	12.8	100.0
Georgia	58	10.3	87.9	1.7	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	81.7	18.3	0	100.0
Illinois	623	90.0	10.0	0	100.0
Indiana	239	66.9	32.6	0.4	100.0
Iowa	540	98.1	1.9	0	100.0
Kansas	325	95.7	4.3	0	100.0
Kentucky	116	19.8	80.2	0	100.0
Louisiana	67	13.4	86.6	0	100.0
Maine	272	99.3	0.7	0	100.0
Maryland	24	0	62.5	37.5	100.0
Massachusetts	370	86.5	13.5	0	100.0
Michigan	383	83.0	14.6	2.3	100.0
Minnesota	140	78.6	16.4	5.0	100.0
Mississippi	50	22.0	76.0	2.0	100.0
Missouri	149	66.4	24.2	9.4	100.0
Montana	79	77.2	22.8	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	96.7	3.3	0	100.0
Nevada	22	40.9	54.5	4.5	100.0
New Hampshire	230	96.5	3.5	0	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 3. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of administrative structure and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Type of administrative structure ¹			Response rate ⁵
		Single direct service outlet ²	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is not separate) ³	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is separate) ⁴	
New Jersey	306	85.6	14.4	0	100.0
New Mexico	87	87.4	12.6	0	100.0
New York	754	92.4	7.6	0	100.0
North Carolina	75	13.3	77.3	9.3	100.0
North Dakota	83	81.9	18.1	0	100.0
Ohio	251	56.6	39.8	3.6	100.0
Oklahoma	113	92.0	6.2	1.8	100.0
Oregon	125	80.8	16.8	2.4	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	86.9	12.4	0.7	100.0
Rhode Island	49	81.6	18.4	0	100.0
South Carolina	42	9.5	83.3	7.1	100.0
South Dakota	124	90.3	8.1	1.6	100.0
Tennessee	186	84.9	14.5	0.5	100.0
Texas	553	86.6	12.8	0.5	100.0
Utah	71	70.4	28.2	1.4	100.0
Vermont	184	94.0	6.0	0	100.0
Virginia	91	31.9	56.0	12.1	100.0
Washington	65	63.1	26.2	10.8	100.0
West Virginia	97	70.1	29.9	0	100.0
Wisconsin	381	94.5	5.2	0.3	100.0
Wyoming	23	13.0	87.0	0	100.0

¹ The administrative structure identifies an autonomous library entity (administrative entity) that has its own governance and funding.

² An administrative entity that serves the public directly with one central library, books-by-mail only, or one bookmobile.

³ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only.

⁴ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only. The administrative offices are separate from the direct service outlets and do not provide direct library services.

⁵ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported administrative structure.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 3A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of administrative structure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Type of administrative structure ¹		
		Single direct service outlet ²	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is not separate) ³	Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is separate) ⁴
Percentage distribution				
Total	9,198	80.8	17.7	1.5
1,000,000 or more	24	0	62.5	37.5
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	72.9	27.1
250,000 to 499,999	98	1.0	80.6	18.4
100,000 to 249,999	331	6.0	82.8	11.2
50,000 to 99,999	551	30.3	65.5	4.2
25,000 to 49,999	941	61.0	37.0	2.0
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	81.2	18.2	0.6
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	91.4	8.4	0.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	97.1	2.9	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	98.7	1.3	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	99.6	0.4	0

¹ The administrative structure identifies an autonomous library entity (administrative entity) that has its own governance and funding.

² An administrative entity that serves the public directly with one central library, books-by-mail only or one bookmobile.

³ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only.

⁴ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only. The administrative offices are separate from the direct service outlets and do not provide direct library services.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The national-level response rate for type of administrative structure was 100 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 4. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Average number of weekly public service hours per outlet ¹								Response rate ²
		Less than 10	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	
		Percentage distribution								
Total	9,198	2.6	8.3	17.2	21.6	23.1	17.0	9.0	1.1	98.5
Alabama	207	0.5	8.7	17.4	27.1	32.4	10.1	3.4	0.5	100.0
Alaska	89	16.9	41.6	5.6	10.1	11.2	10.1	4.5	0	97.8
Arizona	86	2.3	1.2	18.6	16.3	32.6	18.6	10.5	0	100.0
Arkansas	48	0	2.1	22.9	33.3	25.0	10.4	4.2	2.1	95.8
California	179	0.6	7.3	17.3	22.3	24.6	22.3	5.6	0	97.8
Colorado	115	0.9	7.8	8.7	21.7	29.6	13.9	16.5	0.9	100.0
Connecticut	194	2.6	3.1	11.3	15.5	26.3	32.5	8.2	0.5	92.3
Delaware	21	0	0	4.8	0	66.7	19.0	9.5	0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	0	1.3	7.7	12.8	43.6	23.1	10.3	1.3	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	12.1	29.3	31.0	20.7	5.2	1.7	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	1.0	13.5	25.0	31.7	12.5	10.6	5.8	0	99.0
Illinois	623	0.3	2.7	15.9	22.0	14.4	17.8	21.2	5.6	99.7
Indiana	239	0.8	1.7	9.2	19.7	25.1	25.5	17.2	0.8	100.0
Iowa	540	4.1	10.9	33.7	20.6	17.0	8.7	4.8	0.2	98.3
Kansas	325	5.2	26.5	14.8	13.5	20.3	9.8	8.6	1.2	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	0.9	5.2	38.8	36.2	12.9	4.3	1.7	100.0
Louisiana	67	3.0	4.5	22.4	34.3	23.9	10.4	1.5	0	100.0
Maine	272	15.8	24.3	20.2	19.1	12.9	5.9	1.8	0	99.6
Maryland	24	0	0	4.2	25.0	20.8	29.2	16.7	4.2	100.0
Massachusetts	370	3.0	14.6	13.0	21.6	25.7	15.7	5.9	0.5	99.2
Michigan	383	0	2.6	13.8	23.8	27.7	24.0	7.3	0.8	99.2
Minnesota	140	2.1	5.7	17.1	26.4	32.9	13.6	2.1	0	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	24.0	26.0	36.0	10.0	4.0	0	100.0
Missouri	149	0.7	8.1	15.4	23.5	26.8	12.8	11.4	1.3	100.0
Montana	79	0	11.4	21.5	30.4	25.3	8.9	1.3	1.3	100.0
Nebraska	270	14.8	23.3	26.3	13.7	7.0	5.9	8.1	0.7	99.6
Nevada	22	0	13.6	22.7	4.5	36.4	18.2	4.5	0	100.0
New Hampshire	230	7.8	15.7	24.8	22.6	13.5	9.1	6.5	0	90.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 4. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005
—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Average number of weekly public service hours per outlet ¹								Response rate ²
		Less than 10	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	
		Percentage distribution								
New Jersey	306	0.3	0.7	5.2	12.1	25.5	41.2	14.4	0.7	93.5
New Mexico	87	0	3.4	17.2	20.7	33.3	20.7	3.4	1.1	98.9
New York	754	0	4.8	26.3	19.6	15.6	17.0	15.3	1.5	100.0
North Carolina	75	0	0	5.3	29.3	34.7	20.0	9.3	1.3	100.0
North Dakota	83	10.8	19.3	32.5	19.3	12.0	2.4	3.6	0	96.4
Ohio	251	0	5.2	8.4	13.5	13.9	31.9	23.5	3.6	100.0
Oklahoma	113	0	11.5	8.0	20.4	32.7	20.4	4.4	2.7	100.0
Oregon	125	1.6	12.0	20.8	16.8	30.4	14.4	3.2	0.8	99.2
Pennsylvania	458	0	1.1	6.6	28.6	30.1	25.8	6.8	1.1	99.6
Rhode Island	49	0	2.0	12.2	24.5	22.4	30.6	8.2	0	98.0
South Carolina	42	0	4.8	16.7	26.2	38.1	11.9	2.4	0	100.0
South Dakota	124	9.7	24.2	25.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	4.0	0.8	66.9
Tennessee	186	0.5	4.3	15.6	20.4	40.9	10.8	7.0	0.5	100.0
Texas	553	0.5	4.5	17.9	29.3	30.4	12.8	4.5	0	100.0
Utah	71	5.6	9.9	16.9	28.2	12.7	15.5	11.3	0	100.0
Vermont	184	10.9	20.7	29.9	25.0	10.9	2.7	0	0	99.5
Virginia	91	0	0	4.4	16.5	39.6	24.2	14.3	1.1	100.0
Washington	65	3.1	12.3	12.3	26.2	27.7	16.9	1.5	0	100.0
West Virginia	97	0	0	3.1	41.2	39.2	11.3	5.2	0	100.0
Wisconsin	381	0	3.1	18.4	18.9	22.6	24.7	12.1	0.3	99.7
Wyoming	23	0	8.7	21.7	26.1	39.1	4.3	0	0	100.0

¹ These data are derived from the total public service hours per year and the total outlets (central, branch, bookmobile, and books-by-mail only) of public libraries.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported public service hours. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 4A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Average number of weekly public service hours per outlet ¹							
		Less than 10	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more
		Percentage distribution							
Total	9,198	2.6	8.3	17.2	21.6	23.1	17.0	9.0	1.1
1,000,000 or more	24	0	0	0	29.2	45.8	20.8	4.2	0
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	0	1.7	18.6	40.7	27.1	8.5	3.4
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	5.1	17.3	38.8	29.6	8.2	1.0
100,000 to 249,999	331	0.3	0.6	9.7	25.1	32.3	19.3	11.2	1.5
50,000 to 99,999	551	0.2	1.8	10.7	22.0	22.7	21.2	18.0	3.4
25,000 to 49,999	941	0	2.0	7.4	14.8	20.4	25.0	25.9	4.5
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.2	2.0	5.7	13.3	27.6	32.8	17.3	1.1
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0.5	2.5	8.4	23.9	33.6	23.6	7.3	0.1
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	1.0	4.2	20.2	34.6	28.8	9.4	1.4	0.4
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	3.8	13.7	38.3	27.9	13.9	2.3	0.1	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	15.3	38.6	30.4	11.2	3.6	0.5	0.3	0.1

¹ These data are derived from the total public service hours per year and the total outlets (central, branch, bookmobile, and books-by-mail only) of public libraries.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total public service hours per year was 98.5 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 5. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of geographic service area and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Type of geographic service area ¹										Other	Response rate ²
		Municipal government		County/parish		Metropolitan area		Multicounty		School district			
		Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly		
Percentage distribution													
Total	9,198	34.5	16.0	12.2	5.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	4.7	0.4	24.5	100.0
Alabama	207	70.0	5.3	12.6	9.2	0	0	1.4	1.0	0	0	0.5	100.0
Alaska	89	80.9	3.4	14.6	0	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Arizona	86	5.8	57.0	3.5	10.5	16.3	0	0	0	0	0	7.0	100.0
Arkansas	48	16.7	0	43.8	0	2.1	2.1	31.3	2.1	0	0	2.1	100.0
California	179	59.8	7.3	16.2	13.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0	0.6	1.1	0	100.0
Colorado	115	34.8	0.9	21.7	8.7	0	0	0	0.9	27.8	1.7	3.5	100.0
Connecticut	194	84.5	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Delaware	21	90.5	4.8	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	35.9	1.3	39.7	7.7	0	0	15.4	0	0	0	0	100.0
Georgia	58	0	0	43.1	0	0	0	56.9	0	0	0	0	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	42.3	0	10.6	1.0	0	0	0	1.0	11.5	2.9	30.8	100.0
Illinois	623	27.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72.2	100.0
Indiana	239	15.5	0.8	9.6	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	69.5	100.0
Iowa	540	0.2	99.4	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Kansas	325	91.7	0	4.3	3.1	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0.6	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	0	99.1	0	0	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	100.0
Louisiana	67	4.5	0	91.0	0	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	3.0	100.0
Maine	272	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Maryland	24	20.8	4.2	70.8	0	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Massachusetts	370	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89.2	100.0
Michigan	383	23.2	1.0	2.9	2.6	0	0	0.3	0	6.8	3.1	60.1	100.0
Minnesota	140	74.3	6.4	10.7	0	0	0	5.0	0	0	0	3.6	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	4.0	62.0	0	0	0	32.0	2.0	0	0	0	100.0
Missouri	149	46.3	10.1	30.2	3.4	0	0	2.7	6.0	1.3	0	0	100.0
Montana	79	30.4	8.9	41.8	19.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	88.5	7.8	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	100.0
Nevada	22	0	0	54.5	0	0	0	4.5	0	0	0	40.9	100.0
New Hampshire	230	97.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	2.2	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of geographic service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Type of geographic service area ¹											Response rate ²	
		Municipal government		County/parish		Metropolitan area		Multicounty		School district		Other		
		Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly			
Percentage distribution														
New Jersey	306	95.4	0	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
New Mexico	87	59.8	11.5	4.6	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.5	100.0
New York	754	4.6	0	1.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	23.1	0.1	0	71.0	100.0
North Carolina	75	12.0	0	53.3	14.7	0	0	16.0	4.0	0	0	0	0	100.0
North Dakota	83	72.3	0	19.3	0	0	0	7.2	0	0	0	1.2	0	100.0
Ohio	251	9.6	0	23.1	0	0	0	0	0	59.8	0	0	7.6	100.0
Oklahoma	113	87.6	0	7.1	0	0	0	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Oregon	125	68.8	0.8	18.4	0.8	0	0.8	0	0	3.2	0	0	7.2	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	1.3	3.1	2.8	1.1	0	0	0	0	1.1	0.7	0	90.0	100.0
Rhode Island	49	46.9	0	0	0	0	49.0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	100.0
South Carolina	42	2.4	0	92.9	0	0	0	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
South Dakota	124	36.3	25.0	12.1	8.1	0	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	10.5	1.6	0	100.0
Tennessee	186	30.6	21.5	33.9	14.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Texas	553	33.8	0.2	22.2	39.4	0	0	0.4	0	3.3	0	0	0.7	100.0
Utah	71	59.2	1.4	19.7	19.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Vermont	184	82.1	16.3	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	100.0
Virginia	91	25.3	0	41.8	7.7	1.1	1.1	9.9	12.1	0	0	0	1.1	100.0
Washington	65	60.0	4.6	7.7	12.3	0	0	0	7.7	1.5	1.5	0	4.6	100.0
West Virginia	97	0	3.1	37.1	58.8	0	0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Wisconsin	381	1.3	94.2	2.6	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0

¹ The types of geographic service areas (Municipal government, County/parish, Metropolitan area, etc.) are from U.S. Census geography. Public libraries identified the geographic service area type that either exactly or most nearly described the geographic area for which the public library was established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives income, and any areas under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported geographic service area.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 5A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of geographic service area and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Type of geographic service area ¹										Other
		Municipal government		County/parish		Metropolitan area		Multicounty		School district		
		Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	Exactly	Most nearly	
Percentage distribution												
Total	9,198	34.5	16.0	12.2	5.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	4.7	0.4	24.5
1,000,000 or more	24	20.8	4.2	20.8	37.5	4.2	0	4.2	0	0	0	8.3
500,000 to 999,999	59	16.9	1.7	49.2	22.0	1.7	0	3.4	3.4	0	0	1.7
250,000 to 499,999	98	17.3	3.1	42.9	15.3	1.0	1.0	10.2	2.0	1.0	0	6.1
100,000 to 249,999	331	27.8	4.5	32.0	11.2	0	0.6	11.5	3.9	2.4	0.3	5.7
50,000 to 99,999	551	29.8	6.9	26.9	7.6	0.5	0.4	7.3	1.5	4.4	0.2	14.7
25,000 to 49,999	941	28.8	7.0	23.7	5.7	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.5	7.8	0.5	21.9
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	28.6	10.4	16.5	5.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	7.4	0.5	29.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	31.1	14.8	10.0	5.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	7.2	0.5	30.0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	32.6	21.9	4.8	6.5	0.4	0.3	0	0	3.5	0.3	29.7
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	39.8	26.9	3.3	2.3	0.1	0	0.1	0	2.0	0.7	24.8
Less than 1,000	1,002	57.3	21.8	1.4	1.3	0	0	0.1	0	0.6	0.3	17.3

¹The types of geographic service areas (Municipal government, County/parish, Metropolitan area, etc.) are from U.S. Census geography. Public libraries identified the geographic service area type that either exactly or most nearly described the geographic area for which the public library was established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives income, and any areas under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The national-level response rate for type of geographic service area was 100 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301], National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 6. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of interlibrary relationship and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Type of interlibrary relationship			Response rate ³
		Headquarters of a federation or cooperative ¹	Member of a federation or cooperative ²	Not a member of a federation or cooperative	
Percentage distribution					
Total	9,198	1.2	75.6	23.2	100.0
Alabama	207	7.2	63.3	29.5	100.0
Alaska	89	0	0	100.0	100.0
Arizona	86	4.7	2.3	93.0	100.0
Arkansas	48	0	0	100.0	100.0
California	179	0	96.6	3.4	100.0
Colorado	115	0	100.0	0	100.0
Connecticut	194	0	95.4	4.6	100.0
Delaware	21	0	0	100.0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	100.0	100.0
Florida	78	6.4	60.3	33.3	100.0
Georgia	58	0	0	100.0	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	100.0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	0	55.8	44.2	100.0
Illinois	623	0	99.8	0.2	100.0
Indiana	239	0	98.3	1.7	100.0
Iowa	540	0	100.0	0	100.0
Kansas	325	1.8	93.5	4.6	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	0	100.0	100.0
Louisiana	67	0	0	100.0	100.0
Maine	272	0.7	86.0	13.2	100.0
Maryland	24	0	100.0	0	100.0
Massachusetts	370	0	100.0	0	100.0
Michigan	383	0	99.2	0.8	100.0
Minnesota	140	7.9	88.6	3.6	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	100.0	100.0
Missouri	149	0	0	100.0	100.0
Montana	79	7.6	92.4	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	0	100.0	0	100.0
Nevada	22	0	50.0	50.0	100.0
New Hampshire	230	0	90.9	9.1	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of interlibrary relationship and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Type of interlibrary relationship			Response rate ³
		Headquarters of a federation or cooperative ¹	Member of a federation or cooperative ²	Not a member of a federation or cooperative	
Percentage distribution					
New Jersey	306	0	94.8	5.2	100.0
New Mexico	87	3.4	11.5	85.1	100.0
New York	754	0.7	99.1	0.3	100.0
North Carolina	75	0	0	100.0	100.0
North Dakota	83	2.4	0	97.6	100.0
Ohio	251	0	72.5	27.5	100.0
Oklahoma	113	7.1	0	92.9	100.0
Oregon	125	4.8	73.6	21.6	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	4.1	67.0	28.8	100.0
Rhode Island	49	2.0	95.9	2.0	100.0
South Carolina	42	4.8	0	95.2	100.0
South Dakota	124	0	0	100.0	100.0
Tennessee	186	0	94.1	5.9	100.0
Texas	553	0	97.6	2.4	100.0
Utah	71	0	0	100.0	100.0
Vermont	184	0.5	0.5	98.9	100.0
Virginia	91	0	0	100.0	100.0
Washington	65	0	0	100.0	100.0
West Virginia	97	11.3	51.5	37.1	100.0
Wisconsin	381	0	100.0	0	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	100.0	0	100.0

¹ The library or entity that provides the physical space and staff who manage, coordinate, or administer the programs of the federation or cooperative.

² An autonomous library joined by formal or informal agreement(s) with (a) other autonomous libraries in the same state to perform various services cooperatively, such as resource sharing, communications, etc. and (b) libraries that are part of national, multi-state or statewide library federations or cooperatives. This excludes the Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) system; multiple-outlet administrative entities (e.g., libraries with branches that have the word "system" in their legal name) if the entity does not have an agreement with another autonomous library; and libraries that serve as the headquarters of a federation or cooperative.

³ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported interlibrary relationship.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 6A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of interlibrary relationship and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Type of interlibrary relationship		
		Headquarters of a federation or cooperative ¹	Member of a federation or cooperative ²	Not a member of a federation or cooperative
Percentage distribution				
Total	9,198	1.2	75.6	23.2
1,000,000 or more	24	12.5	66.7	20.8
500,000 to 999,999	59	8.5	54.2	37.3
250,000 to 499,999	98	6.1	52.0	41.8
100,000 to 249,999	331	5.4	55.3	39.3
50,000 to 99,999	551	5.8	61.5	32.7
25,000 to 49,999	941	1.9	73.2	24.9
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.9	76.5	22.6
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0.3	81.3	18.4
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	0.2	82.1	17.7
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	0	79.1	20.9
Less than 1,000	1,002	0.1	71.8	28.1

¹ The library or entity that provides the physical space and staff who manage, coordinate, or administer the programs of the federation or cooperative.

² An autonomous library joined by formal or informal agreement(s) with (a) other autonomous libraries in the same state to perform various services cooperatively, such as resource sharing, communications, etc. and (b) libraries that are part of national, multi-state or statewide library federations or cooperatives. This excludes the Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) system; multiple-outlet administrative entities (e.g., libraries with branches that have the word "system" in their legal name) if the entity does not have an agreement with another autonomous library; and libraries that serve as the headquarters of a federation or cooperative.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The national-level response rate for type of interlibrary relationship was 100 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 7. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹										Response rate ²
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
Total	9,198	3.2	11.9	31.4	21.4	15.2	14.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	97.6
Alabama	207	2.4	16.4	36.7	20.3	17.9	4.8	1.4	0	0	0	100.0
Alaska	89	22.5	23.6	33.7	10.1	6.7	2.2	1.1	0	0	0	96.6
Arizona	86	4.7	8.1	33.7	19.8	17.4	9.3	4.7	2.3	0	0	100.0
Arkansas	48	2.1	0	10.4	10.4	27.1	47.9	2.1	0	0	0	95.8
California	179	0.6	0	2.2	4.5	21.2	56.4	5.6	6.7	1.1	1.7	97.2
Colorado	115	0	13.9	34.8	17.4	13.0	17.4	1.7	1.7	0	0	100.0
Connecticut	194	0.5	4.1	20.1	21.1	31.4	22.7	0	0	0	0	90.7
Delaware	21	0	0	42.9	38.1	0	14.3	4.8	0	0	0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	0	1.3	5.1	10.3	16.7	44.9	10.3	7.7	3.8	0	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	0	5.2	24.1	60.3	8.6	1.7	0	0	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	1.0	17.3	37.5	24.0	12.5	7.7	0	0	0	0	99.0
Illinois	623	1.3	9.6	35.2	22.6	15.1	15.4	0.6	0	0.2	0	99.8
Indiana	239	0.4	2.1	24.3	27.6	23.4	19.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	0	100.0
Iowa	540	5.9	31.9	41.5	13.1	4.3	3.3	0	0	0	0	98.0
Kansas	325	12.0	25.2	35.7	17.5	4.9	4.0	0	0.6	0	0	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	1.7	18.1	44.0	23.3	11.2	0.9	0.9	0	0	100.0
Louisiana	67	3.0	0	3.0	11.9	40.3	35.8	4.5	1.5	0	0	100.0
Maine	272	7.4	25.4	39.0	21.3	5.1	1.8	0	0	0	0	97.4
Maryland	24	0	0	0	4.2	12.5	50.0	16.7	8.3	8.3	0	100.0
Massachusetts	370	3.2	8.9	18.9	25.9	25.4	16.5	0.8	0	0	0.3	99.2
Michigan	383	0.5	4.2	32.4	30.0	16.4	14.9	1.0	0.3	0	0.3	99.5
Minnesota	140	1.4	9.3	38.6	20.7	14.3	10.7	2.9	1.4	0.7	0	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	2.0	12.0	18.0	28.0	36.0	4.0	0	0	0	98.0
Missouri	149	2.0	3.4	30.2	31.5	17.4	12.1	0.7	1.3	1.3	0	100.0
Montana	79	2.5	12.7	48.1	22.8	7.6	6.3	0	0	0	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	10.7	34.4	37.8	11.5	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0	0	78.1
Nevada	22	0	4.5	18.2	27.3	18.2	22.7	4.5	4.5	0	0	100.0
New Hampshire	230	5.2	18.3	43.9	22.2	7.0	3.5	0	0	0	0	90.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹										Response rate ²
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	306	0	0.3	14.7	28.8	30.4	23.2	1.3	1.3	0	0	93.5
New Mexico	87	10.3	18.4	34.5	16.1	9.2	10.3	0	1.1	0	0	98.9
New York	754	1.6	12.3	37.1	20.2	11.8	16.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	100.0
North Carolina	75	0	0	2.7	1.3	26.7	60.0	6.7	2.7	0	0	100.0
North Dakota	83	12.0	14.5	45.8	18.1	4.8	4.8	0	0	0	0	95.2
Ohio	251	0	0.4	6.8	21.5	29.9	36.3	2.4	2.0	0.8	0	100.0
Oklahoma	113	5.3	12.4	41.6	21.2	11.5	6.2	0	1.8	0	0	100.0
Oregon	125	3.2	10.4	25.6	24.8	20.0	14.4	0.8	0.8	0	0	98.4
Pennsylvania	458	0	4.4	37.3	29.5	17.0	10.9	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	99.6
Rhode Island	49	0	2.0	24.5	22.4	26.5	22.4	2.0	0	0	0	98.0
South Carolina	42	0	0	2.4	14.3	23.8	50.0	4.8	4.8	0	0	100.0
South Dakota	124	9.7	18.5	48.4	11.3	8.9	3.2	0	0	0	0	66.9
Tennessee	186	5.9	19.9	30.6	23.7	10.8	7.0	0.5	1.6	0	0	100.0
Texas	553	0.4	5.1	38.9	31.8	12.7	8.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0	100.0
Utah	71	0	1.4	33.8	29.6	22.5	9.9	1.4	1.4	0	0	100.0
Vermont	184	13.0	37.0	37.0	8.7	3.8	0.5	0	0	0	0	96.7
Virginia	91	0	1.1	2.2	23.1	17.6	46.2	8.8	1.1	0	0	98.9
Washington	65	3.1	6.2	24.6	12.3	20.0	18.5	6.2	7.7	1.5	0	93.8
West Virginia	97	0	5.2	43.3	20.6	19.6	10.3	1.0	0	0	0	100.0
Wisconsin	381	1.3	11.8	43.0	18.9	15.0	9.4	0.3	0.3	0	0	99.5
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	26.1	30.4	43.5	0	0	0	0	95.7

¹ These materials include books and serial back files in print.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported print materials. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 7A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by size of print materials collection and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹									
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more
		Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	3.2	11.9	31.4	21.4	15.2	14.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
1,000,000 or more	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	33.3	41.7	20.8
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.3	71.2	8.5	5.1
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	0	0	1.0	21.4	55.1	18.4	4.1	0
100,000 to 249,999	331	0	0	0.9	0	0.3	83.4	13.9	1.5	0	0
50,000 to 99,999	551	0.7	0	1.3	1.5	13.6	82.4	0.5	0	0	0
25,000 to 49,999	941	0.3	0.4	1.9	10.7	41.1	45.5	0	0	0	0
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.3	0.7	10.7	38.0	41.5	8.7	0	0	0	0
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0.4	2.6	35.1	49.4	12.1	0.4	0	0	0	0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	0.8	8.8	63.2	25.8	1.3	0.1	0	0	0	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	3.8	28.1	62.0	6.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	20.4	46.6	30.6	1.9	0.5	0	0	0	0	0

¹ These materials include books and serial back files in print.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for print materials was 97.6 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 8. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Electronic Books				Databases				Current Electronic Serial Subscriptions			
		Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²
Total	9,198	8,949,744	973.0	0	97.0	208,220	22.6	15.0	93.7	60,498	6.6	0	92.7
Alabama	207	401,421	1,939.2	0	94.2	12,849	62.1	69.0	99.5	429	2.1	0	95.7
Alaska	89	2,818	31.7	0	96.6	3,558	40.0	39.0	96.6	189	2.1	0	96.6
Arizona	86	32,207	374.5	0	96.5	2,957	34.4	7.0	100.0	359	4.2	0	95.3
Arkansas	48	18,299	381.2	0	93.8	1,004	20.9	4.5	95.8	35	0.7	0	95.8
California	179	191,447	1,069.5	0	97.2	16,324	91.2	10.0	97.2	3,684	20.6	0	97.2
Colorado	115	134,694	1,171.3	0	99.1	1,096	9.5	1.0	100.0	303	2.6	0	99.1
Connecticut	194	24,397	125.8	0	93.3	3,824	19.7	16.0	92.3	395	2.0	0	85.1
Delaware	21	0	0	0	0	602	28.7	35.0	0	24	1.1	1.0	0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	100.0	17	17.0	17.0	100.0	0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	707,449	9,069.9	1.0	97.4	3,536	45.3	27.5	98.7	14,525	186.2	0	98.7
Georgia	58	6,472	111.6	0	100.0	1,206	20.8	0	100.0	2,065	35.6	0	100.0
Hawaii	1	1,320	1,320.0	1,320.0	100.0	63	63.0	63.0	100.0	174	174.0	174.0	100.0
Idaho	104	6,906	66.4	0	99.0	4,738	45.6	44.0	100.0	12	0.1	0	99.0
Illinois	623	321,099	515.4	0	99.7	5,975	9.6	3.0	99.8	2,070	3.3	0	99.4
Indiana	239	54,268	227.1	0	100.0	7,103	29.7	30.0	100.0	308	1.3	0	100.0
Iowa	540	28,644	53.0	0	98.7	1,632	3.0	2.0	92.8	3,113	5.8	0	87.2
Kansas	325	39,415	121.3	9.0	98.8	836	2.6	2.0	0	1,248	3.8	1.0	0
Kentucky	116	72,928	628.7	0	100.0	6,149	53.0	48.0	100.0	686	5.9	0	100.0
Louisiana	67	15,522	231.7	0	97.0	1,852	27.6	26.0	100.0	80	1.2	0	100.0
Maine	272	938	3.4	0	98.5	426	1.6	1.0	99.3	231	0.8	0	98.9
Maryland	24	34,143	1,422.6	231.5	100.0	620	25.8	27.0	100.0	429	17.9	0	95.8
Massachusetts	370	20,319	54.9	0	99.2	8,052	21.8	21.0	98.9	928	2.5	0	99.2
Michigan	383	204,695	534.5	0	99.5	3,751	9.8	0	99.2	1,767	4.6	0	99.5
Minnesota	140	2,121,834	15,156.0	15,571.0	100.0	4,070	29.1	16.0	100.0	274	2.0	0	100.0
Mississippi	50	8,760	175.2	0	98.0	1,681	33.6	32.0	98.0	48	1.0	0	98.0
Missouri	149	186,756	1,253.4	0	99.3	1,299	8.7	2.0	100.0	3,527	23.7	1.0	100.0
Montana	79	7,867	99.6	0	100.0	261	3.3	2.0	100.0	39	0.5	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	239,610	887.4	0	79.6	1,714	6.3	7.0	80.0	329	1.2	0	80.0
Nevada	22	35,865	1,630.2	0	100.0	987	44.9	38.0	100.0	16	0.7	0	100.0
New Hampshire	230	21,329	92.7	0	87.0	3,698	16.1	20.0	90.4	135	0.6	0	89.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Electronic Books				Databases				Current Electronic Serial Subscriptions			
		Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²
New Jersey	306	58,871	192.4	0	93.5	11,064	36.2	34.0	93.5	1,112	3.6	0	93.5
New Mexico	87	31,444	361.4	0	98.9	945	10.9	9.0	98.9	42	0.5	0	98.9
New York	754	200,611	266.1	0	99.9	19,629	26.0	18.0	100.0	2,292	3.0	0	99.7
North Carolina	75	47,019	626.9	0	100.0	631	8.4	3.0	100.0	47	0.6	0	100.0
North Dakota	83	29,491	355.3	0	96.4	162	2.0	0	96.4	32	0.4	0	96.4
Ohio	251	139,079	554.1	0	94.4	5,517	22.0	3.0	97.2	6,929	27.6	0	94.8
Oklahoma	113	1,565	13.8	0	100.0	2,114	18.7	0	100.0	17	0.2	0	100.0
Oregon	125	16,067	128.5	0	99.2	8,364	66.9	26.0	99.2	298	2.4	1.0	99.2
Pennsylvania	458	45,609	99.6	0	97.6	20,087	43.9	40.0	98.5	1,052	2.3	0	99.6
Rhode Island	49	460	9.4	0	98.0	667	13.6	7.0	98.0	32	0.7	0	98.0
South Carolina	42	48,055	1,144.2	0	100.0	1,328	31.6	24.0	100.0	207	4.9	0	100.0
South Dakota	124	40,863	329.5	0	66.9	173	1.4	0	66.9	45	0.4	0	66.9
Tennessee	186	29,018	156.0	0	100.0	3,725	20.0	20.0	100.0	121	0.7	0	100.0
Texas	553	82,555	149.3	0	100.0	8,552	15.5	0	99.6	10,045	18.2	0	99.8
Utah	71	13,663	192.4	0	100.0	2,694	37.9	36.0	100.0	33	0.5	0	100.0
Vermont	184	23	0.1	0	100.0	2,103	11.4	16.0	99.5	37	0.2	0	99.5
Virginia	91	599,180	6,584.4	0	97.8	2,581	28.4	24.0	100.0	470	5.2	0	92.3
Washington	65	36,441	560.6	0	92.3	899	13.8	8.0	100.0	53	0.8	0	86.2
West Virginia	97	55	0.6	0	96.9	1,134	11.7	10.0	100.0	44	0.5	0	95.9
Wisconsin	381	2,588,160	6,793.1	8,153.0	99.7	12,962	34.0	33.0	100.0	150	0.4	0	99.5
Wyoming	23	93	4.0	0	95.7	1,009	43.9	32.0	100.0	18	0.8	0	95.7

¹ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported the item. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 8A. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Electronic Books			Databases			Current Electronic Serial Subscriptions		
		Total	Average ¹	Median	Total	Average ¹	Median	Total	Average ¹	Median
Total	9,198	8,949,744	973.0	0	208,220	22.6	15.0	60,498	6.6	0
1,000,000 or more	24	370,321	15,430.0	2,998.0	13,130	547.1	74.0	20,971	873.8	1.5
500,000 to 999,999	59	413,633	7,010.7	537.0	12,817	217.2	43.0	6,086	103.2	1.0
250,000 to 499,999	98	413,726	4,221.7	16.0	4,715	48.1	36.5	6,508	66.4	0
100,000 to 249,999	331	684,289	2,067.3	0	16,042	48.5	26.0	1,694	5.1	0
50,000 to 99,999	551	966,023	1,753.2	0	16,832	30.5	25.0	4,409	8.0	0
25,000 to 49,999	941	1,038,366	1,103.5	0	27,221	28.9	24.0	7,615	8.1	0
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	1,513,074	858.7	0	43,637	24.8	21.0	4,198	2.4	0
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	984,853	664.1	0	26,469	17.8	15.0	6,885	4.6	0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	1,017,327	762.0	0	19,103	14.3	7.0	1,034	0.8	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	1,137,980	705.9	0	18,575	11.5	3.0	677	0.4	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	410,152	409.3	0	9,679	9.7	2.0	421	0.4	0

¹The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.

NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: electronic books, 97.0 percent; databases, 93.7 percent; and current electronic serial subscriptions, 92.7 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 9. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Number of paid FTE staff ¹										Response rate ²
		.01 to 0	1 to .99	2 to 1.99	5 to 4.99	10 to 9.99	25 to 24.99	50 to 49.99	100 to 99.99	250 to 249.99	or more	
		Percentage distribution										
Total	9,198	1.3	19.0	15.8	22.3	15.6	14.8	5.8	3.1	1.6	0.8	98.4
Alabama	207	0	14.0	18.4	32.9	20.3	10.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0	100.0
Alaska	89	14.6	48.3	6.7	15.7	9.0	3.4	1.1	1.1	0	0	97.8
Arizona	86	2.3	4.7	12.8	32.6	19.8	12.8	3.5	4.7	4.7	2.3	100.0
Arkansas	48	0	0	4.2	12.5	25.0	35.4	20.8	0	2.1	0	95.8
California	179	1.1	0.6	0.6	5.0	12.8	27.9	22.9	15.1	8.9	5.0	97.8
Colorado	115	0.9	5.2	18.3	28.7	17.4	13.9	5.2	5.2	3.5	1.7	100.0
Connecticut	194	2.1	5.7	9.3	21.6	25.3	21.6	10.8	2.1	1.5	0	93.3
Delaware	21	0	0	0	42.9	33.3	9.5	9.5	0	4.8	0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Florida	78	0	1.3	0	5.1	15.4	24.4	16.7	12.8	12.8	11.5	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	0	0	13.8	36.2	24.1	15.5	6.9	3.4	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	1.9	22.1	24.0	24.0	10.6	13.5	2.9	1.0	0	0	99.0
Illinois	623	0	15.1	19.6	24.9	12.2	15.4	6.9	4.8	1.0	0.2	97.0
Indiana	239	0	5.9	14.6	19.7	15.1	26.8	9.2	6.3	1.7	0.8	100.0
Iowa	540	1.3	43.7	24.3	17.4	8.1	3.5	0.9	0.7	0	0	98.5
Kansas	325	2.5	42.8	19.7	21.2	5.8	5.2	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	0	2.6	15.5	49.1	24.1	4.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	100.0
Louisiana	67	0	0	0	9.0	20.9	43.3	10.4	10.4	4.5	1.5	100.0
Maine	272	13.2	38.2	16.5	16.9	9.6	4.8	0.4	0.4	0	0	100.0
Maryland	24	0	0	0	0	0	29.2	25.0	8.3	16.7	20.8	100.0
Massachusetts	370	0.3	17.3	7.0	21.1	24.1	24.6	4.1	1.4	0	0.3	99.2
Michigan	383	0.3	8.1	16.4	27.7	21.9	14.6	4.2	5.0	1.6	0.3	99.5
Minnesota	140	0	12.1	23.6	27.9	12.1	12.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	1.4	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	0	6.0	24.0	44.0	16.0	6.0	4.0	0	100.0
Missouri	149	0	14.8	13.4	28.2	20.8	12.1	5.4	0.7	2.7	2.0	100.0
Montana	79	0	19.0	31.6	29.1	11.4	5.1	3.8	0	0	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	0	61.9	15.2	11.9	6.3	3.7	0.4	0	0.7	0	99.3
Nevada	22	0	0	18.2	22.7	18.2	27.3	0	4.5	4.5	4.5	100.0
New Hampshire	230	2.6	20.0	27.0	32.2	8.7	8.7	0.9	0	0	0	91.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Number of paid FTE staff ¹										Response rate ²
		.01 to 0	1 to .99	2 to 1.99	5 to 4.99	10 to 9.99	25 to 24.99	50 to 49.99	100 to 99.99	250 to 249.99	or more	
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	306	0.3	2.6	7.5	22.5	27.1	26.1	7.5	3.9	2.0	0.3	93.5
New Mexico	87	10.3	8.0	18.4	29.9	18.4	9.2	3.4	1.1	1.1	0	98.9
New York	754	0	22.4	18.0	18.4	14.6	13.5	8.9	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0
North Carolina	75	0	0	0	1.3	10.7	36.0	33.3	10.7	6.7	1.3	100.0
North Dakota	83	6.0	50.6	10.8	20.5	7.2	3.6	1.2	0	0	0	96.4
Ohio	251	0	0	2.0	12.4	20.7	32.3	17.1	9.6	3.2	2.8	100.0
Oklahoma	113	0	22.1	22.1	31.9	12.4	6.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	100.0
Oregon	125	1.6	21.6	12.0	20.0	19.2	15.2	6.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	0	9.2	17.7	31.7	19.9	15.3	4.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	99.6
Rhode Island	49	0	4.1	10.2	20.4	22.4	32.7	6.1	2.0	2.0	0	98.0
South Carolina	42	0	0	0	9.5	21.4	35.7	9.5	14.3	7.1	2.4	100.0
South Dakota	124	0.8	50.8	22.6	15.3	6.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	0	0	66.1
Tennessee	186	0	25.3	19.4	27.4	14.0	9.1	2.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	100.0
Texas	553	0.7	12.7	17.5	34.7	16.6	9.2	4.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	100.0
Utah	71	0	15.5	19.7	22.5	19.7	12.7	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	100.0
Vermont	184	8.2	47.3	22.8	13.0	6.5	2.2	0	0	0	0	100.0
Virginia	91	0	1.1	2.2	16.5	16.5	30.8	13.2	7.7	9.9	2.2	100.0
Washington	65	0	18.5	7.7	12.3	16.9	16.9	3.1	10.8	9.2	4.6	100.0
West Virginia	97	0	6.2	32.0	32.0	14.4	12.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	100.0
Wisconsin	381	0	16.3	22.3	29.4	12.9	13.9	2.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	13.0	26.1	39.1	21.7	0	0	0	100.0

¹ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40-hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.

² Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported total paid FTE staff. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 9A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Number of paid FTE staff ¹									
		.01 to 0	1.0 to .99	2 to 1.99	5 to 4.99	10 to 9.99	25 to 24.99	50 to 49.99	100 to 99.99	250 to 249.99	or more
		Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	1.3	19.0	15.8	22.3	15.6	14.8	5.8	3.1	1.6	0.8
1,000,000 or more	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	95.8
500,000 to 999,999	59	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27.1	71.2
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.0	19.4	63.3	13.3
100,000 to 249,999	331	0	0	0	0.6	0.3	6.6	32.9	42.6	16.9	0
50,000 to 99,999	551	0	0	0.4	1.3	5.3	37.9	36.8	16.5	1.8	0
25,000 to 49,999	941	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.4	17.0	56.4	17.7	3.2	0	0
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.1	0.6	2.3	21.9	43.6	28.8	2.7	0.1	0	0
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0	3.6	13.4	51.0	26.4	5.3	0.2	0	0	0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	0.9	14.8	33.7	45.1	4.9	0.5	0	0	0	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	2.2	44.6	38.0	14.3	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	6.7	76.3	13.9	2.6	0.3	0.2	0	0	0	0

¹ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40-hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total paid staff was 98.4 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 10. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total per capita operating revenue ¹									
		Total		Federal ²		State		Local		Other ³	
		Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴
Total	9,198	\$33.87	97.7	\$0.18	97.9	\$3.26	97.9	\$27.59	97.7	\$2.85	97.7
Alabama	207	18.00	99.0	0.20	100.0	0.87	100.0	15.34	100.0	1.59	99.0
Alaska	89	37.43	97.8	1.34	100.0	1.06	100.0	33.11	97.8	1.93	100.0
Arizona	86	24.71	98.8	0.15	100.0	0.10	100.0	23.75	100.0	0.71	98.8
Arkansas	48	18.22	95.8	#	95.8	0.99	95.8	16.11	95.8	1.12	95.8
California	179	29.14	97.2	0.13	97.2	0.83	97.8	25.46	97.8	2.71	97.2
Colorado	115	44.36	100.0	0.04	100.0	0.03	100.0	41.70	100.0	2.59	100.0
Connecticut	194	45.75	93.8	0.17	93.8	0.38	93.8	38.13	93.8	7.08	93.8
Delaware	21	29.58	100.0	0.12	100.0	3.90	100.0	22.85	100.0	2.71	100.0
District of Columbia	1	59.64	100.0	1.44	100.0	0	100.0	55.93	100.0	2.26	100.0
Florida	78	28.83	98.7	0.10	98.7	1.81	98.7	25.74	98.7	1.17	98.7
Georgia	58	19.55	100.0	0.10	100.0	3.30	100.0	15.15	100.0	0.99	100.0
Hawaii	1	23.87	100.0	0.86	100.0	21.05	100.0	0	100.0	1.95	100.0
Idaho	104	26.14	98.1	0.16	99.0	0.72	99.0	22.69	99.0	2.57	98.1
Illinois	623	52.57	99.7	0.26	100.0	2.69	100.0	45.78	99.7	3.84	100.0
Indiana	239	51.69	100.0	0.09	100.0	3.52	100.0	44.63	100.0	3.44	100.0
Iowa	540	29.23	98.5	0.16	98.7	0.76	98.7	25.92	98.5	2.38	98.7
Kansas	325	41.21	100.0	0.15	100.0	0.72	100.0	35.98	100.0	4.36	100.0
Kentucky	116	27.42	100.0	0.27	100.0	1.18	100.0	24.48	100.0	1.50	100.0
Louisiana	67	28.62	100.0	0.04	100.0	1.50	100.0	25.14	100.0	1.95	100.0
Maine	272	28.25	98.9	0.01	99.3	0.16	99.3	20.90	98.9	7.19	98.9
Maryland	24	41.10	100.0	0.25	100.0	5.00	100.0	29.57	100.0	6.26	100.0
Massachusetts	370	35.42	98.4	0.67	98.4	1.17	98.4	30.70	98.4	2.88	98.4
Michigan	383	37.73	99.2	0.05	99.2	1.14	99.0	33.97	99.0	2.57	99.0
Minnesota	140	33.67	100.0	0.17	100.0	1.68	100.0	29.16	100.0	2.67	100.0
Mississippi	50	14.51	100.0	0.15	100.0	2.78	100.0	10.26	100.0	1.32	100.0
Missouri	149	36.67	100.0	0.21	100.0	0.82	100.0	32.05	100.0	3.59	100.0
Montana	79	20.85	100.0	0.03	100.0	0.34	100.0	18.31	100.0	2.18	100.0
Nebraska	270	30.40	75.6	0.07	76.3	0.31	76.3	28.56	74.8	1.46	76.3
Nevada	22	31.71	100.0	0.42	100.0	1.02	100.0	22.03	100.0	8.24	100.0
New Hampshire	230	34.14	90.4	#	91.3	0.02	92.2	31.55	90.9	2.57	90.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 10. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total per capita operating revenue ¹									
		Total		Federal ²		State		Local		Other ³	
		Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴	Total	Response rate ⁴
New Jersey	306	\$49.08	93.5	\$0.19	93.5	\$1.09	93.5	\$45.22	93.5	\$2.58	93.5
New Mexico	87	27.81	98.9	0.19	98.9	2.59	98.9	23.88	98.9	1.16	98.9
New York	754	56.81	100.0	0.31	100.0	2.70	100.0	45.52	100.0	8.27	100.0
North Carolina	75	20.21	100.0	0.27	100.0	1.84	100.0	16.73	100.0	1.36	100.0
North Dakota	83	18.85	95.2	0.01	96.4	0.64	96.4	15.49	95.2	2.71	96.4
Ohio	251	61.41	100.0	0.08	100.0	40.30	100.0	17.18	100.0	3.85	100.0
Oklahoma	113	26.14	100.0	0.13	100.0	0.61	100.0	23.43	100.0	1.97	100.0
Oregon	125	43.23	98.4	0.20	99.2	0.18	100.0	40.23	99.2	2.63	98.4
Pennsylvania	458	25.51	99.6	0.29	99.6	5.77	99.6	15.69	99.6	3.75	99.6
Rhode Island	49	40.28	98.0	0.26	98.0	7.45	98.0	25.68	98.0	6.90	98.0
South Carolina	42	23.07	100.0	0.18	100.0	2.24	100.0	19.45	100.0	1.19	100.0
South Dakota	124	30.97	66.9	0.11	66.9	0.03	66.9	29.49	66.9	1.34	66.9
Tennessee	186	16.59	100.0	0.15	100.0	0.09	100.0	14.91	100.0	1.44	100.0
Texas	553	17.77	100.0	0.07	100.0	0.12	100.0	16.85	100.0	0.73	100.0
Utah	71	31.17	100.0	0.10	100.0	0.29	100.0	28.94	100.0	1.83	100.0
Vermont	184	27.60	97.3	0	100.0	0.03	100.0	20.07	98.4	7.51	97.3
Virginia	91	31.11	100.0	0.08	100.0	2.17	100.0	27.24	100.0	1.63	100.0
Washington	65	45.80	100.0	0.09	100.0	0.25	100.0	43.83	100.0	1.64	100.0
West Virginia	97	15.80	99.0	0.25	100.0	4.76	100.0	9.56	99.0	1.23	99.0
Wisconsin	381	34.45	99.7	0.24	100.0	0.76	100.0	31.32	100.0	2.13	99.7
Wyoming	23	41.26	100.0	0.13	100.0	0.02	100.0	39.06	100.0	2.05	100.0

Rounds to zero.

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

² This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

³ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

⁴ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries with a nonzero value for population of legal service area that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 10A. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total per capita operating revenue ¹				
		Total	Federal ²	State	Local	Other ³
Total	9,198	\$33.87	\$0.18	\$3.26	\$27.59	\$2.85
1,000,000 or more	24	33.55	0.24	2.23	26.54	4.54
500,000 to 999,999	59	37.41	0.21	3.68	31.10	2.41
250,000 to 499,999	98	33.16	0.13	4.24	26.68	2.11
100,000 to 249,999	331	30.27	0.16	2.87	25.20	2.04
50,000 to 99,999	551	32.24	0.15	3.63	26.30	2.16
25,000 to 49,999	941	36.74	0.14	3.43	30.45	2.72
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	35.76	0.13	3.26	29.21	3.16
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	34.24	0.22	3.52	26.63	3.87
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	31.43	0.35	2.31	23.99	4.77
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	33.46	0.35	1.72	24.58	6.81
Less than 1,000	1,002	38.87	0.49	3.51	27.03	7.83

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

² This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

³ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: total operating revenue, 97.7 percent; federal revenue, 97.9 percent; state revenue, 97.9 percent; local revenue, 97.7 percent; and other revenue, 97.7 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 11. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Per capita operating revenue ¹ from local sources										Response rate ²
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
Total	9,198	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.9	7.3	8.0	12.9	19.9	30.4	97.7
Alabama	207	3.9	9.7	8.2	5.8	8.7	9.2	9.2	12.6	16.4	16.4	100.0
Alaska	89	18.0	0	0	2.2	1.1	3.4	5.6	10.1	15.7	43.8	97.8
Arizona	86	3.5	5.8	2.3	1.2	3.5	2.3	4.7	10.5	33.7	32.6	100.0
Arkansas	48	0	4.2	2.1	8.3	10.4	22.9	20.8	16.7	8.3	6.3	95.8
California	179	0	0.6	0.6	2.2	5.6	5.6	7.3	16.8	20.1	41.3	97.8
Colorado	115	0	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.3	6.1	1.7	20.0	59.1	100.0
Connecticut	194	5.2	6.2	0.5	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.1	6.7	14.4	59.3	93.8
Delaware	21	0	0	0	0	0	23.8	19.0	14.3	28.6	14.3	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Florida	78	0	0	2.6	5.1	3.8	12.8	9.0	16.7	20.5	29.5	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	8.6	17.2	19.0	20.7	13.8	8.6	10.3	1.7	100.0
Hawaii	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	0	0	0	1.9	7.7	7.7	12.5	18.3	28.8	23.1	99.0
Illinois	623	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.9	5.3	7.9	14.8	20.9	43.0	99.7
Indiana	239	0.4	0	0	1.3	0.8	0	2.9	3.8	19.7	71.1	100.0
Iowa	540	0.4	2.0	2.0	5.4	4.8	8.9	13.7	19.4	28.9	14.4	98.5
Kansas	325	0	0.3	1.2	3.4	4.9	8.6	8.6	16.3	28.9	27.7	100.0
Kentucky	116	3.4	0.9	0	2.6	3.4	13.8	16.4	20.7	20.7	18.1	100.0
Louisiana	67	0	0	1.5	0	3.0	4.5	7.5	25.4	28.4	29.9	100.0
Maine	272	11.0	11.8	10.7	9.2	6.3	7.0	8.1	10.3	10.3	15.4	98.9
Maryland	24	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	16.7	12.5	33.3	33.3	100.0
Massachusetts	370	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.9	6.2	5.9	14.1	27.8	39.7	98.4
Michigan	383	0	0	0.8	3.1	6.8	6.0	9.7	13.1	26.6	33.9	99.0
Minnesota	140	0	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	4.3	3.6	13.6	27.1	47.1	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	2.0	14.0	16.0	32.0	14.0	10.0	10.0	2.0	0	100.0
Missouri	149	0.7	0	1.3	5.4	10.1	16.8	15.4	20.8	15.4	14.1	100.0
Montana	79	0	2.5	0	2.5	3.8	10.1	12.7	29.1	26.6	12.7	100.0
Nebraska	270	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.2	18.1	24.8	41.1	74.8
Nevada	22	0	0	0	0	4.5	0	9.1	13.6	36.4	36.4	100.0
New Hampshire	230	5.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	1.3	4.8	7.0	11.3	19.1	41.3	90.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 11. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Per capita operating revenue ¹ from local sources										Response rate ²
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	306	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.3	6.2	12.1	72.2	93.5
New Mexico	87	6.9	5.7	3.4	0	2.3	8.0	3.4	13.8	19.5	36.8	98.9
New York	754	1.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.5	9.0	7.3	9.2	17.9	41.6	100.0
North Carolina	75	0	0	4.0	8.0	10.7	21.3	18.7	16.0	8.0	13.3	100.0
North Dakota	83	0	4.8	22.9	20.5	6.0	18.1	8.4	8.4	9.6	1.2	95.2
Ohio	251	65.3	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.4	1.2	3.6	4.8	5.6	9.2	100.0
Oklahoma	113	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	6.2	8.0	15.0	22.1	28.3	14.2	100.0
Oregon	125	0.8	0.8	0	0	0.8	2.4	7.2	15.2	27.2	45.6	99.2
Pennsylvania	458	6.1	21.8	18.1	13.5	8.1	8.3	5.0	6.8	7.0	5.2	99.6
Rhode Island	49	8.2	0	2.0	0	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.2	36.7	32.7	98.0
South Carolina	42	0	0	2.4	7.1	19.0	21.4	9.5	23.8	9.5	7.1	100.0
South Dakota	124	2.4	2.4	1.6	4.0	4.8	6.5	5.6	14.5	29.8	28.2	66.9
Tennessee	186	0.5	13.4	14.0	20.4	10.2	12.4	5.9	8.1	8.1	7.0	100.0
Texas	553	1.6	6.3	9.2	7.8	9.2	13.0	11.6	16.8	13.4	11.0	100.0
Utah	71	0	0	2.8	8.5	4.2	5.6	15.5	23.9	19.7	19.7	100.0
Vermont	184	9.8	8.2	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.0	12.0	12.0	14.7	18.5	98.4
Virginia	91	0	0	1.1	5.5	12.1	11.0	17.6	15.4	18.7	18.7	100.0
Washington	65	1.5	0	0	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	9.2	20.0	60.0	100.0
West Virginia	97	9.3	37.1	18.6	10.3	6.2	7.2	3.1	1.0	3.1	4.1	99.0
Wisconsin	381	0	0.3	0	0.3	0.5	3.4	4.2	13.1	37.8	40.4	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	8.7	34.8	52.2	100.0

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

² Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries with a nonzero value for population of legal service area that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 11A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Per capita operating revenue ¹ from local sources									
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more
		Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.9	7.3	8.0	12.9	19.9	30.4
1,000,000 or more	24	4.2	0	0	0	4.2	0	4.2	20.8	33.3	33.3
500,000 to 999,999	59	1.7	0	0	0	1.7	1.7	6.8	8.5	23.7	55.9
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	2.0	0	3.1	5.1	8.2	17.3	31.6	32.7
100,000 to 249,999	331	2.7	0.6	1.8	4.5	7.3	6.0	11.2	15.7	20.8	29.3
50,000 to 99,999	551	3.6	2.5	4.0	5.1	5.3	10.5	7.3	11.8	16.9	33.0
25,000 to 49,999	941	5.1	3.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.8	10.6	17.6	37.5
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	6.5	6.6	11.4	18.3	36.1
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.6	3.8	7.6	7.4	11.9	19.6	30.5
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	3.1	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.0	7.9	9.0	14.1	20.1	27.0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	2.8	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	8.4	9.4	14.7	22.5	23.7
Less than 1,000	1,002	4.2	3.2	4.9	5.3	6.6	7.4	8.3	13.8	20.3	26.1

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for local operating revenue was 97.7 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 12. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total operating expenditures									Response rate ¹
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$399,999	\$400,000 to \$699,999	\$700,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	4.9	22.3	14.2	13.7	13.4	9.7	5.3	13.2	3.4	96.4
Alabama	207	2.9	29.0	18.4	18.8	14.5	7.2	3.4	4.8	1.0	99.0
Alaska	89	11.2	50.6	4.5	11.2	10.1	6.7	2.2	2.2	1.1	97.8
Arizona	86	1.2	18.6	14.0	12.8	22.1	8.1	7.0	8.1	8.1	98.8
Arkansas	48	0	4.2	4.2	10.4	25.0	14.6	14.6	25.0	2.1	95.8
California	179	0.6	0	0.6	1.7	5.6	11.2	8.9	45.8	25.7	93.9
Colorado	115	2.6	13.9	16.5	17.4	12.2	8.7	5.2	15.7	7.8	100.0
Connecticut	194	1.0	8.8	9.3	11.9	18.6	20.1	7.7	21.1	1.5	91.2
Delaware	21	0	0	0	19.0	52.4	9.5	0	14.3	4.8	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Florida	78	0	2.6	0	2.6	6.4	19.2	11.5	30.8	26.9	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	0	0	12.1	12.1	15.5	48.3	12.1	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Idaho	104	4.8	32.7	16.3	19.2	10.6	2.9	5.8	7.7	0	99.0
Illinois	623	1.8	22.0	16.1	14.3	11.6	9.1	5.0	18.0	2.2	98.7
Indiana	239	0.8	7.1	15.5	14.2	14.2	15.5	8.8	20.1	3.8	100.0
Iowa	540	9.4	49.6	16.9	10.0	7.2	2.6	1.3	2.8	0.2	88.1
Kansas	325	21.5	36.6	17.2	8.3	8.3	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.2	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	2.6	3.4	19.0	37.1	16.4	6.9	12.1	2.6	100.0
Louisiana	67	0	0	0	10.4	16.4	26.9	9.0	28.4	9.0	100.0
Maine	272	20.2	40.1	11.8	11.4	9.2	5.1	1.1	1.1	0	98.2
Maryland	24	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	8.3	45.8	37.5	100.0
Massachusetts	370	2.7	14.3	7.3	13.0	20.3	17.6	8.6	15.1	1.1	98.4
Michigan	383	0.5	11.7	16.4	17.8	19.6	11.5	5.0	13.6	3.9	99.0
Minnesota	140	2.1	17.1	20.0	18.6	10.7	7.9	7.9	10.0	5.7	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	8.0	12.0	20.0	28.0	10.0	22.0	0	100.0
Missouri	149	3.4	18.1	15.4	20.1	16.8	9.4	4.0	8.1	4.7	100.0
Montana	79	3.8	25.3	30.4	20.3	11.4	1.3	0	7.6	0	100.0
Nebraska	270	21.5	50.4	10.0	6.3	6.3	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	71.5
Nevada	22	0	0	27.3	4.5	18.2	9.1	4.5	22.7	13.6	100.0
New Hampshire	230	9.1	30.0	21.3	17.0	11.3	3.9	3.0	4.3	0	83.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total operating expenditures										Response rate ¹
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$399,999	\$400,000 to \$699,999	\$700,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 or more		
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	306	0	3.3	6.2	8.8	17.6	20.3	12.4	26.8	4.6	93.1	
New Mexico	87	5.7	20.7	21.8	19.5	16.1	5.7	2.3	6.9	1.1	98.9	
New York	754	0.8	25.3	16.3	13.0	11.3	8.8	4.1	17.8	2.7	98.8	
North Carolina	75	0	0	0	1.3	10.7	17.3	12.0	50.7	8.0	100.0	
North Dakota	83	26.5	39.8	12.0	9.6	7.2	0	1.2	3.6	0	95.2	
Ohio	251	0	0	2.0	6.8	16.7	19.5	14.7	31.9	8.4	100.0	
Oklahoma	113	1.8	31.9	27.4	13.3	13.3	1.8	4.4	3.5	2.7	100.0	
Oregon	125	2.4	22.4	9.6	11.2	17.6	13.6	4.8	15.2	3.2	99.2	
Pennsylvania	458	0.2	12.7	20.3	22.5	19.2	9.6	5.0	9.2	1.3	99.6	
Rhode Island	49	0	2.0	14.3	12.2	20.4	12.2	14.3	22.4	2.0	98.0	
South Carolina	42	0	0	0	2.4	21.4	9.5	16.7	40.5	9.5	100.0	
South Dakota	124	25.0	42.7	12.9	6.5	4.8	4.0	2.4	0.8	0.8	66.1	
Tennessee	186	5.9	30.1	21.0	17.2	10.8	6.5	1.6	4.8	2.2	100.0	
Texas	553	2.5	23.1	19.7	20.3	12.8	7.8	3.1	8.5	2.2	99.6	
Utah	71	0	18.3	19.7	19.7	9.9	16.9	2.8	8.5	4.2	100.0	
Vermont	184	16.3	46.7	14.7	10.9	7.1	3.3	0.5	0.5	0	94.0	
Virginia	91	0	2.2	2.2	8.8	14.3	15.4	14.3	27.5	15.4	97.8	
Washington	65	4.6	20.0	3.1	4.6	10.8	12.3	7.7	20.0	16.9	100.0	
West Virginia	97	0	30.9	21.6	18.6	13.4	8.2	2.1	4.1	1.0	100.0	
Wisconsin	381	0	18.9	20.5	21.3	13.9	10.8	5.5	8.1	1.0	100.0	
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	13.0	26.1	26.1	8.7	26.1	0	95.7	

¹ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported total operating expenditures. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 12A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total operating expenditures								
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$399,999	\$400,000 to \$699,999	\$700,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 or more
		Percentage distribution								
Total	9,198	4.9	22.3	14.2	13.7	13.4	9.7	5.3	13.2	3.4
1,000,000 or more	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	85.7
100,000 to 249,999	331	0	0	0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	65.3	31.7
50,000 to 99,999	551	0	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.7	9.1	12.5	68.2	6.0
25,000 to 49,999	941	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.8	9.5	22.2	20.1	41.9	1.1
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.1	1.4	4.1	14.8	31.3	26.6	10.8	11.0	0
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0.6	6.7	18.0	32.1	30.1	9.4	2.0	1.1	0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	1.2	24.9	35.4	28.8	7.8	1.4	0.3	0.1	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	5.3	60.7	26.9	5.5	1.2	0.2	0	0.1	0
Less than 1,000	1,002	33.2	60.5	5.3	0.5	0.4	0	0.1	0	0

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total operating expenditures was 96.4 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 13. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total per capita ¹ operating expenditures										Response rate ²
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
Total	9,198	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.0	3.5	6.9	7.6	13.4	22.7	39.8	96.4
Alabama	207	0.5	5.3	6.8	8.2	7.7	8.7	9.2	13.5	21.3	18.8	99.0
Alaska	89	0	0	0	2.2	0	0	1.1	3.4	13.5	79.8	97.8
Arizona	86	0	1.2	5.8	1.2	2.3	3.5	9.3	12.8	30.2	33.7	98.8
Arkansas	48	0	0	4.2	8.3	4.2	33.3	14.6	18.8	12.5	4.2	95.8
California	179	0	0	0.6	1.7	2.2	7.3	7.3	11.2	25.1	44.7	93.9
Colorado	115	0	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.7	6.1	4.3	3.5	18.3	61.7	100.0
Connecticut	194	0.5	4.6	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	6.2	12.9	70.1	91.2
Delaware	21	0	0	0	0	0	4.8	19.0	19.0	28.6	28.6	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	100.0
Florida	78	0	0	0	1.3	1.3	7.7	14.1	17.9	30.8	26.9	98.7
Georgia	58	0	0	0	0	5.2	17.2	13.8	37.9	20.7	5.2	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	0	0	0	1.9	1.0	4.8	8.7	24.0	30.8	28.8	99.0
Illinois	623	0	0	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.6	4.7	13.2	26.5	51.0	98.7
Indiana	239	0	0	0	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.9	15.5	78.2	100.0
Iowa	540	0	0.6	0.9	3.1	4.8	7.4	9.6	18.7	33.1	21.7	88.1
Kansas	325	0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	4.9	12.6	31.7	46.8	100.0
Kentucky	116	0	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.6	9.5	18.1	27.6	25.0	10.3	100.0
Louisiana	67	0	0	1.5	0	3.0	3.0	13.4	11.9	29.9	37.3	100.0
Maine	272	3.7	6.3	7.7	7.0	4.0	11.4	8.1	11.0	14.3	26.5	98.2
Maryland	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	37.5	58.3	100.0
Massachusetts	370	0	0	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.4	3.5	10.3	26.8	54.6	98.4
Michigan	383	0	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.4	7.0	9.7	14.9	27.9	34.7	99.0
Minnesota	140	0	0	0	0.7	2.1	4.3	2.1	12.1	25.0	53.6	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	0	6.0	16.0	32.0	28.0	6.0	10.0	2.0	100.0
Missouri	149	0	0.7	1.3	2.7	4.0	16.1	12.1	17.4	26.2	19.5	100.0
Montana	79	0	1.3	0	1.3	3.8	3.8	13.9	35.4	25.3	15.2	100.0
Nebraska	270	0	0	0.4	1.9	0.7	4.1	3.3	10.7	35.9	43.0	71.5
Nevada	22	0	0	0	0	4.5	4.5	0	18.2	27.3	45.5	100.0
New Hampshire	230	2.6	1.3	3.9	2.2	2.6	5.2	3.9	10.0	20.0	48.3	83.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 13. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total per capita ¹ operating expenditures										Response rate ²
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	306	0	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	4.6	12.7	76.5	93.1
New Mexico	87	0	1.1	2.3	0	3.4	4.6	2.3	10.3	24.1	51.7	98.9
New York	754	0	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.1	5.0	8.4	11.1	17.6	54.2	98.8
North Carolina	75	0	0	0	4.0	0	13.3	26.7	25.3	17.3	13.3	100.0
North Dakota	83	0	2.4	10.8	7.2	4.8	9.6	13.3	20.5	22.9	8.4	95.2
Ohio	251	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0.8	2.4	7.6	88.4	100.0
Oklahoma	113	0	0	0	5.3	0	8.0	13.3	24.8	27.4	21.2	100.0
Oregon	125	0	0.8	0	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	16.0	28.0	45.6	99.2
Pennsylvania	458	0	0.2	1.5	5.2	9.2	15.1	15.9	19.2	19.7	14.0	99.6
Rhode Island	49	0	6.1	0	2.0	0	2.0	0	12.2	20.4	57.1	98.0
South Carolina	42	0	0	0	0	0	19.0	31.0	19.0	23.8	7.1	100.0
South Dakota	124	0	0	2.4	4.0	5.6	5.6	6.5	9.7	31.5	34.7	66.1
Tennessee	186	0.5	10.8	14.0	15.6	14.5	12.9	4.8	10.2	8.1	8.6	100.0
Texas	553	0.5	2.2	4.3	9.2	9.0	15.2	13.0	18.1	15.0	13.4	99.6
Utah	71	0	0	1.4	2.8	2.8	8.5	9.9	22.5	25.4	26.8	100.0
Vermont	184	1.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.8	6.0	5.4	10.3	21.2	38.0	94.0
Virginia	91	0	0	0	0	3.3	9.9	8.8	17.6	33.0	27.5	97.8
Washington	65	0	0	0	1.5	1.5	3.1	4.6	12.3	21.5	55.4	100.0
West Virginia	97	0	0	7.2	17.5	21.6	25.8	10.3	5.2	8.2	4.1	100.0
Wisconsin	381	0	0	0	0.3	0	2.4	3.1	13.6	33.1	47.5	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.0	30.4	56.5	95.7

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

² Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries with a nonzero value for population of legal service area that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 13A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total per capita operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total per capita ¹ operating expenditures									
		\$0 to \$0.99	\$1 to \$2.99	\$3 to \$4.99	\$5 to \$6.99	\$7 to \$8.99	\$9 to \$11.99	\$12 to \$14.99	\$15 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 or more
		Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.0	3.5	6.9	7.6	13.4	22.7	39.8
1,000,000 or more	24	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	8.3	4.2	45.8	37.5
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	0	0	0	0	5.1	1.7	5.1	28.8	59.3
250,000 to 499,999	98	0	0	0	0	3.1	3.1	6.1	16.3	32.7	38.8
100,000 to 249,999	331	0	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.8	7.3	11.2	18.1	22.1	36.6
50,000 to 99,999	551	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.3	9.1	9.4	13.2	20.5	39.6
25,000 to 49,999	941	0.3	1.2	2.2	3.5	3.4	5.6	7.5	11.4	20.5	44.3
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	0.2	1.0	1.4	3.5	4.0	6.5	7.2	12.8	19.8	43.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	0.3	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.0	7.9	8.1	12.5	21.8	39.2
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	0.3	1.0	2.2	3.5	4.0	7.1	8.2	15.4	22.2	35.9
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.5	7.3	7.3	14.8	26.6	34.6
Less than 1,000	1,002	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.0	5.4	5.7	11.4	25.1	43.4

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total operating expenditures was 96.4 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 14. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total collection expenditures							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ³	Print materials expenditures		Electronic materials expenditures ¹		Other materials expenditures ²	
				Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³	Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³	Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³
Total	9,198	\$1,197,062	97.4	72.7	97.2	9.2	97.1	18.1	97.2
Alabama	207	10,759	98.6	73.1	99.0	4.0	99.5	22.8	98.6
Alaska	89	2,692	97.8	78.3	97.8	7.5	97.8	14.2	97.8
Arizona	86	20,685	98.8	69.7	96.5	12.7	96.5	17.6	96.5
Arkansas	48	6,208	95.8	79.7	93.8	8.3	93.8	12.0	93.8
California	179	103,288	95.0	72.4	97.8	11.4	96.1	16.2	96.6
Colorado	115	26,490	100.0	64.0	100.0	12.9	100.0	23.2	100.0
Connecticut	194	19,187	91.2	77.8	91.2	9.9	91.2	12.3	91.2
Delaware	21	3,287	100.0	92.0	100.0	2.9	100.0	5.1	100.0
District of Columbia	1	3,366	100.0	56.9	0	10.8	100.0	32.4	0
Florida	78	70,287	98.7	73.6	98.7	10.5	98.7	15.9	98.7
Georgia	58	21,002	100.0	83.0	100.0	3.3	100.0	13.6	100.0
Hawaii	1	6,210	100.0	79.6	100.0	12.5	100.0	8.0	100.0
Idaho	104	3,511	99.0	83.1	99.0	5.6	99.0	11.3	99.0
Illinois	623	77,200	99.5	72.7	99.7	14.3	99.5	13.0	99.5
Indiana	239	36,898	100.0	76.3	100.0	5.2	100.0	18.5	100.0
Iowa	540	12,834	98.0	68.2	98.0	4.3	98.0	27.4	98.7
Kansas	325	12,654	100.0	74.6	100.0	11.0	100.0	14.5	100.0
Kentucky	116	13,666	100.0	71.3	100.0	6.1	100.0	22.6	100.0
Louisiana	67	12,804	100.0	82.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	14.4	100.0
Maine	272	3,989	98.5	80.6	91.2	2.7	91.2	16.7	91.2
Maryland	24	30,560	100.0	66.0	100.0	15.9	100.0	18.1	100.0
Massachusetts	370	33,180	98.4	79.6	98.4	3.4	98.4	16.9	98.4
Michigan	383	41,444	99.0	72.2	99.2	8.4	99.0	19.4	99.0
Minnesota	140	20,696	100.0	75.0	98.6	7.2	98.6	17.8	98.6
Mississippi	50	4,521	100.0	80.6	98.0	5.4	98.0	14.0	98.0
Missouri	149	29,347	100.0	67.8	100.0	15.8	100.0	16.4	100.0
Montana	79	2,648	100.0	73.1	100.0	13.3	100.0	13.7	100.0
Nebraska	270	6,650	71.5	76.8	74.1	9.6	71.5	13.6	75.6
Nevada	22	11,586	100.0	58.0	100.0	13.0	100.0	29.0	100.0
New Hampshire	230	5,815	90.4	79.7	90.4	6.2	90.9	14.1	90.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 14. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2005
—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total collection expenditures							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ³	Print materials expenditures		Electronic materials expenditures ¹		Other materials expenditures ²	
				Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³	Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³	Percentage of total collection expenditures	Response rate ³
New Jersey	306	\$45,041	93.1	76.4	93.1	7.2	93.5	16.4	93.5
New Mexico	87	6,744	98.9	80.2	98.9	7.8	98.9	12.0	98.9
New York	754	101,281	100.0	79.3	100.0	9.7	100.0	11.0	99.9
North Carolina	75	21,923	100.0	84.5	98.7	6.7	98.7	8.8	98.7
North Dakota	83	1,809	96.4	77.5	96.4	8.7	96.4	13.7	96.4
Ohio	251	101,210	100.0	56.1	100.0	9.2	100.0	34.7	100.0
Oklahoma	113	10,452	100.0	80.4	100.0	6.8	100.0	12.8	100.0
Oregon	125	14,595	99.2	70.8	99.2	7.1	100.0	22.1	99.2
Pennsylvania	458	39,834	99.6	69.7	99.6	7.1	99.6	23.2	99.6
Rhode Island	49	4,691	98.0	72.3	98.0	13.8	98.0	13.9	98.0
South Carolina	42	16,011	100.0	75.9	100.0	8.2	100.0	15.9	100.0
South Dakota	124	3,066	66.9	80.8	66.1	6.0	66.9	13.2	66.1
Tennessee	186	11,761	100.0	79.2	99.5	7.7	99.5	13.1	99.5
Texas	553	50,689	100.0	76.2	100.0	7.3	100.0	16.4	100.0
Utah	71	14,010	100.0	68.7	100.0	2.6	100.0	28.8	100.0
Vermont	184	2,032	96.2	85.2	96.2	3.3	97.3	11.4	96.7
Virginia	91	30,230	98.9	73.3	100.0	9.7	98.9	17.0	100.0
Washington	65	38,620	100.0	69.7	96.9	10.4	96.9	19.9	96.9
West Virginia	97	3,885	100.0	80.8	100.0	4.1	100.0	15.1	100.0
Wisconsin	381	23,610	100.0	73.7	100.0	5.1	100.0	21.2	100.0
Wyoming	23	2,105	95.7	79.1	100.0	5.0	95.7	15.9	95.7

¹ This includes all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials (including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CD-ROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.

² This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats.

³ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported the item. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 14A. Total collection expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total collection expenditures			
		Total (in thousands)	Print materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures	Electronic materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures ¹	Other materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures ²
Total	9,198	\$1,197,062	72.7	9.2	18.1
1,000,000 or more	24	162,822	77.3	10.6	12.1
500,000 to 999,999	59	207,376	68.5	11.3	20.2
250,000 to 499,999	98	141,506	69.8	10.0	20.2
100,000 to 249,999	331	187,694	71.7	8.9	19.4
50,000 to 99,999	551	149,936	71.4	9.7	18.9
25,000 to 49,999	941	141,383	73.3	8.6	18.1
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	121,308	75.1	6.9	18.0
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	47,281	77.3	4.7	18.0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	21,457	79.6	3.0	17.4
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	12,537	81.4	3.0	15.6
Less than 1,000	1,002	3,763	81.5	3.6	14.9

¹ Electronic materials expenditures include all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials (including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CD-ROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.

² This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: total collection expenditures, 97.4 percent; print materials expenditures, 97.2 percent; electronic materials expenditures, 97.1 percent; and other materials expenditures, 97.2 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 15. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital revenue category and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total capital revenue							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ¹	\$0	\$5,000 to \$4,999	\$10,000 to \$9,999	\$50,000 to \$49,999	\$100,000 or more	
				Percentage distribution					
Total	9,198	\$1,223,659	95.5	68.1	6.9	3.9	9.5	3.5	8.1
Alabama	207	7,192	100.0	77.8	4.3	4.3	6.8	2.9	3.9
Alaska	89	1,463	97.8	88.8	4.5	2.2	1.1	0	3.4
Arizona	86	6,965	98.8	65.1	3.5	8.1	7.0	7.0	9.3
Arkansas	48	3,441	95.8	70.8	2.1	0	10.4	8.3	8.3
California	179	207,839	97.2	54.2	3.4	2.2	7.8	4.5	27.9
Colorado	115	11,150	100.0	73.0	5.2	2.6	5.2	5.2	8.7
Connecticut	194	16,571	94.8	73.7	4.1	3.6	7.2	4.1	7.2
Delaware	21	2,106	100.0	76.2	0	0	4.8	4.8	14.3
District of Columbia	1	2,446	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	56,942	98.7	42.3	1.3	1.3	15.4	5.1	34.6
Georgia	58	15,875	100.0	72.4	3.4	0	1.7	6.9	15.5
Hawaii	1	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	104	17,449	99.0	72.1	7.7	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.7
Illinois	623	95,912	95.8	80.3	2.6	1.3	6.9	3.0	5.9
Indiana	239	71,831	99.6	54.0	5.4	4.2	7.9	7.1	21.3
Iowa	540	36,870	100.0	67.4	5.2	5.0	14.3	4.1	4.1
Kansas	325	5,904	43.1	52.6	23.7	7.1	11.1	2.5	3.1
Kentucky	116	8,117	100.0	75.9	0.9	2.6	4.3	4.3	12.1
Louisiana	67	51,852	100.0	74.6	3.0	0	1.5	3.0	17.9
Maine	272	7,118	97.8	79.8	2.9	3.7	9.6	0.7	3.3
Maryland	24	26,798	95.8	54.2	0	4.2	0	4.2	37.5
Massachusetts	370	58,303	98.4	41.9	10.3	10.5	19.7	5.7	11.9
Michigan	383	40,202	99.2	72.8	6.8	2.9	7.3	2.9	7.3
Minnesota	140	57,447	100.0	65.7	7.1	5.7	10.0	3.6	7.9
Mississippi	50	433	100.0	64.0	2.0	8.0	22.0	4.0	0
Missouri	149	9,150	98.7	76.5	4.0	1.3	7.4	2.7	8.1
Montana	79	3,110	100.0	91.1	1.3	1.3	2.5	0	3.8
Nebraska	270	6,928	75.9	83.0	4.4	1.9	7.4	1.5	1.9
Nevada	22	12,821	100.0	72.7	0	0	9.1	0	18.2
New Hampshire	230	10,052	90.9	69.1	3.0	5.7	13.5	3.5	5.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital revenue category and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total capital revenue							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ¹	\$0	\$0.1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more
				Percentage distribution					
New Jersey	306	\$31,948	93.5	63.1	2.9	2.0	11.1	6.2	14.7
New Mexico	87	7,363	98.9	59.8	10.3	4.6	8.0	3.4	13.8
New York	754	99,026	100.0	69.8	9.2	3.1	7.0	3.8	7.2
North Carolina	75	12,909	100.0	41.3	2.7	9.3	25.3	5.3	16.0
North Dakota	83	7,041	95.2	81.9	4.8	2.4	6.0	2.4	2.4
Ohio	251	9,651	100.0	60.6	9.2	3.2	13.5	3.6	10.0
Oklahoma	113	6,847	100.0	58.4	10.6	4.4	14.2	4.4	8.0
Oregon	125	3,877	99.2	80.0	5.6	0.8	4.8	2.4	6.4
Pennsylvania	458	31,647	99.3	72.7	6.1	3.5	7.0	2.2	8.5
Rhode Island	49	7,985	98.0	44.9	10.2	4.1	20.4	8.2	12.2
South Carolina	42	8,003	100.0	66.7	7.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	11.9
South Dakota	124	2,887	66.1	91.9	2.4	0	2.4	0	3.2
Tennessee	186	12,381	100.0	82.8	5.4	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.7
Texas	553	47,808	100.0	59.3	14.1	5.6	11.9	3.3	5.8
Utah	71	4,687	100.0	40.8	15.5	14.1	12.7	5.6	11.3
Vermont	184	1,301	98.4	72.3	8.2	3.8	12.0	2.7	1.1
Virginia	91	5,695	100.0	72.5	2.2	1.1	5.5	5.5	13.2
Washington	65	27,424	100.0	81.5	3.1	0	3.1	0	12.3
West Virginia	97	1,642	100.0	69.1	4.1	4.1	10.3	6.2	6.2
Wisconsin	381	31,294	100.0	62.7	11.5	5.2	13.1	2.4	5.0
Wyoming	23	9,956	100.0	69.6	0	8.7	4.3	0	17.4

¹ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported total capital revenue. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 15A. Total capital revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries, by total capital revenue category and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total capital revenue						
		Total (in thousands)	\$0.01 to 0	\$5,000 to \$4,999	\$10,000 to \$9,999	\$50,000 to \$49,999	\$100,000 or more	
			Percentage distribution					
Total	9,198	\$1,223,659	68.1	6.9	3.9	9.5	3.5	8.1
1,000,000 or more	24	108,589	41.7	0	0	0	0	58.3
500,000 to 999,999	59	196,926	30.5	0	0	5.1	1.7	62.7
250,000 to 499,999	98	178,853	35.7	1.0	0	11.2	6.1	45.9
100,000 to 249,999	331	156,816	49.8	2.1	1.8	11.8	7.3	27.2
50,000 to 99,999	551	158,043	56.3	2.5	4.2	10.2	6.7	20.1
25,000 to 49,999	941	140,543	60.8	4.7	3.1	11.5	7.1	12.9
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	171,147	65.8	5.3	4.7	11.4	4.3	8.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	69,285	66.8	7.8	4.3	11.3	3.6	6.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	26,546	73.6	8.4	4.1	8.0	2.5	3.4
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	13,558	74.6	9.7	4.0	8.3	1.4	2.0
Less than 1,000	1,002	3,354	81.9	9.2	3.3	4.5	0.4	0.7

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total capital revenue was 95.5 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 16. Total capital expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures category and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Total capital expenditures							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ¹	Percentage distribution					
				\$0 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	
Total	9,198	\$1,243,924	97.4	57.5	11.0	5.3	12.3	4.2	9.7
Alabama	207	7,761	100.0	73.9	6.3	4.3	8.2	3.4	3.9
Alaska	89	740	97.8	86.5	7.9	2.2	1.1	0	2.2
Arizona	86	21,386	100.0	58.1	9.3	8.1	7.0	5.8	11.6
Arkansas	48	6,427	95.8	54.2	2.1	0	16.7	8.3	18.8
California	179	149,295	97.2	48.0	3.4	2.2	11.2	5.0	30.2
Colorado	115	16,016	100.0	53.0	11.3	3.5	9.6	7.8	14.8
Connecticut	194	20,282	94.8	60.8	7.7	3.1	12.9	4.1	11.3
Delaware	21	2,617	100.0	19.0	14.3	14.3	19.0	4.8	28.6
District of Columbia	1	3,403	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Florida	78	50,329	98.7	29.5	10.3	1.3	17.9	9.0	32.1
Georgia	58	59,363	100.0	69.0	3.4	0	3.4	5.2	19.0
Hawaii	1	143	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Idaho	104	2,570	99.0	51.9	18.3	6.7	12.5	4.8	5.8
Illinois	623	54,852	95.7	58.1	7.7	5.0	11.9	4.3	13.0
Indiana	239	104,266	100.0	52.3	5.4	3.8	14.2	5.9	18.4
Iowa	540	31,274	100.0	78.5	8.1	3.0	5.6	1.9	3.0
Kansas	325	1,774	97.5	71.1	14.2	4.0	8.9	0.9	0.9
Kentucky	116	15,681	100.0	61.2	2.6	0.9	7.8	12.9	14.7
Louisiana	67	22,713	100.0	46.3	3.0	0	13.4	14.9	22.4
Maine	272	7,208	98.9	75.4	8.8	3.7	6.6	2.2	3.3
Maryland	24	24,871	95.8	45.8	0	0	8.3	0	45.8
Massachusetts	370	59,390	98.4	53.2	9.7	6.2	17.8	3.8	9.2
Michigan	383	58,773	99.2	24.3	15.9	12.8	24.8	5.2	17.0
Minnesota	140	60,522	100.0	58.6	10.7	7.1	11.4	3.6	8.6
Mississippi	50	917	100.0	60.0	4.0	8.0	16.0	8.0	4.0
Missouri	149	19,080	98.7	51.7	7.4	4.0	16.8	5.4	14.8
Montana	79	3,076	100.0	58.2	15.2	6.3	12.7	1.3	6.3
Nebraska	270	6,811	73.7	47.0	35.6	4.1	10.0	1.1	2.2
Nevada	22	15,100	100.0	59.1	4.5	4.5	13.6	0	18.2
New Hampshire	230	13,106	90.4	69.1	4.8	6.1	12.2	4.3	3.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 16. Total capital expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures category and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total capital expenditures							
		Total (in thousands)	Response rate ¹	Percentage distribution					
				\$0 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	
New Jersey	306	\$20,078	93.1	53.3	5.9	2.9	19.6	7.5	10.8
New Mexico	87	5,897	98.9	52.9	11.5	5.7	13.8	4.6	11.5
New York	754	110,230	100.0	39.9	15.9	7.7	19.2	6.4	10.9
North Carolina	75	19,383	100.0	37.3	2.7	9.3	24.0	13.3	13.3
North Dakota	83	368	96.4	75.9	13.3	2.4	4.8	2.4	1.2
Ohio	251	55,846	100.0	41.8	8.4	6.0	13.9	5.6	24.3
Oklahoma	113	3,195	100.0	64.6	11.5	5.3	10.6	2.7	5.3
Oregon	125	9,480	99.2	60.8	16.8	4.0	10.4	2.4	5.6
Pennsylvania	458	37,787	99.6	71.0	5.0	4.1	9.2	2.4	8.3
Rhode Island	49	2,595	98.0	36.7	12.2	10.2	16.3	10.2	14.3
South Carolina	42	12,187	100.0	64.3	4.8	4.8	7.1	2.4	16.7
South Dakota	124	3,693	66.1	31.5	41.9	8.1	13.7	1.6	3.2
Tennessee	186	7,959	100.0	80.6	5.9	4.3	5.4	1.1	2.7
Texas	553	31,821	100.0	71.1	8.7	4.2	8.5	2.7	4.9
Utah	71	4,687	100.0	40.8	15.5	14.1	12.7	5.6	11.3
Vermont	184	1,391	98.4	68.5	14.1	4.9	8.2	2.2	2.2
Virginia	91	10,959	100.0	64.8	4.4	1.1	6.6	7.7	15.4
Washington	65	30,718	100.0	49.2	13.8	3.1	6.2	4.6	23.1
West Virginia	97	2,832	99.0	17.5	25.8	18.6	25.8	7.2	5.2
Wisconsin	381	28,844	100.0	61.4	15.2	5.5	11.3	2.4	4.2
Wyoming	23	4,228	100.0	47.8	4.3	21.7	8.7	0	17.4

¹ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported total capital expenditures. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 16A. Total capital expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries, by total capital expenditures category and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total capital expenditures						
		Total (in thousands)	\$0.01 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	
			Percentage distribution					
Total	9,198	\$1,243,924	57.5	11.0	5.3	12.3	4.2	9.7
1,000,000 or more	24	87,901	29.2	0	0	4.2	0	66.7
500,000 to 999,999	59	201,097	13.6	0	0	8.5	1.7	76.3
250,000 to 499,999	98	182,720	25.5	0	0	10.2	6.1	58.2
100,000 to 249,999	331	220,291	37.8	1.8	1.5	11.5	8.8	38.7
50,000 to 99,999	551	147,484	41.2	2.9	4.4	16.0	9.3	26.3
25,000 to 49,999	941	135,947	46.2	3.9	3.9	20.0	9.6	16.4
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	168,962	53.6	7.8	6.4	16.8	5.6	9.8
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	51,323	56.4	10.8	8.4	14.5	3.3	6.7
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	32,416	64.8	13.9	5.5	10.2	2.5	3.1
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	13,359	69.6	14.5	4.9	7.9	1.4	1.7
Less than 1,000	1,002	2,424	69.6	23.6	3.1	3.0	0.4	0.4

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rate for total capital expenditures was 97.4 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 17. Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Single-outlet public libraries					
		Number		Square footage			
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵
Alabama	207	180	100.0	1,195	7,610	701	87.2
Alaska	89	82	100.0	242	2,985	1,329	98.8
Arizona	86	65	100.0	493	7,704	551	98.5
Arkansas	48	13	100.0	251	19,288	672	100.0
California	179	59	100.0	1,369	23,208	478	100.0
Colorado	115	81	100.0	611	7,544	891	100.0
Connecticut	194	167	100.0	1,935	12,568	1,004	92.2
Delaware	21	17	100.0	103	6,045	440	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	100.0	†	†	†	†
Florida	78	26	100.0	293	11,254	462	100.0
Georgia	58	6	100.0	134	22,333	569	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	100.0	†	†	†	†
Idaho	104	85	100.0	500	6,019	735	97.6
Illinois	623	561	100.0	6,717	11,995	1,203	99.8
Indiana	239	160	100.0	1,802	11,476	1,371	98.1
Iowa	540	530	100.0	2,592	5,248	1,186	93.2
Kansas	325	311	100.0	1,538	4,995	1,536	99.0
Kentucky	116	23	100.0	226	9,808	450	100.0
Louisiana	67	9	100.0	60	6,701	508	100.0
Maine	272	270	100.0	1,211	4,826	1,165	93.0
Maryland	24	0	100.0	†	†	†	†
Massachusetts	370	320	100.0	3,668	11,832	1,021	96.9
Michigan	383	318	100.0	3,224	10,169	780	99.7
Minnesota	140	108	100.0	684	6,338	1,069	100.0
Mississippi	50	11	100.0	183	16,662	620	100.0
Missouri	149	99	100.0	13	6,500	1,010	2.0
Montana	79	61	100.0	318	5,212	882	100.0
Nebraska	270	261	100.0	1,087	4,664	1,962	89.3
Nevada	22	9	100.0	126	13,956	808	100.0
New Hampshire	230	222	100.0	961	5,007	1,017	86.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 17. Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Single-outlet public libraries					
		Number		Square footage			
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵
New Jersey	306	262	100.0	2,922	11,877	757	93.9
New Mexico	87	76	100.0	476	6,264	990	100.0
New York	754	697	100.0	6,329	9,146	896	99.3
North Carolina	75	10	100.0	128	12,756	597	100.0
North Dakota	83	67	100.0	231	3,557	993	97.0
Ohio	251	142	100.0	1,821	12,913	1,038	99.3
Oklahoma	113	104	100.0	682	6,559	1,019	100.0
Oregon	125	101	100.0	796	7,878	690	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	395	100.0	2,795	7,077	496	100.0
Rhode Island	49	40	100.0	455	11,369	755	100.0
South Carolina	42	4	100.0	43	10,861	496	100.0
South Dakota	124	112	100.0	414	4,990	1,171	74.1
Tennessee	186	158	100.0	1,040	6,579	405	100.0
Texas	553	479	100.0	3,872	8,083	555	100.0
Utah	71	44	100.0	523	12,156	834	97.7
Vermont	184	170	100.0	529	3,223	1,391	96.5
Virginia	91	29	100.0	313	11,590	724	93.1
Washington	65	41	100.0	339	8,263	875	100.0
West Virginia	97	68	100.0	330	4,933	572	98.5
Wisconsin	381	360	100.0	3,497	9,714	999	100.0
Wyoming	23	3	100.0	25	8,249	1,294	100.0

† Not applicable.

¹ This is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file.

² The response rate is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of single-out public libraries (centrals) on the public library data file.

³ The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by single-outlet public libraries (centrals) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

⁴ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only single-outlet public libraries (centrals) that reported square footage are included.

⁵ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) reporting square footage by the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file. The national-level response rate for square footage of single-outlet public libraries was 95.4 percent.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 17A. Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Single-outlet public libraries			
		Total ¹	Square footage		
			Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ²	Per 1,000 population ³
1,000,000 or more	24	0	†	†	†
500,000 to 999,999	59	0	†	†	†
250,000 to 499,999	98	1	70	70,000	161
100,000 to 249,999	331	19	1,097	57,761	447
50,000 to 99,999	551	166	6,139	37,660	563
25,000 to 49,999	941	570	13,423	23,970	716
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	1,429	17,832	12,856	837
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	1,352	9,373	7,112	1,015
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	1,292	5,306	4,283	1,202
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	1,590	4,153	2,768	1,705
Less than 1,000	1,002	997	1,701	1,894	3,271

† Not applicable.

¹ This is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file.

² The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by single-outlet public libraries (centrals) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

³ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only single-outlet public libraries (centrals) that reported square footage are included.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. The national-level response rate for square footage of single-outlet public libraries was 95.4 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 18. Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries, by type of outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Number of multiple-outlet public libraries		Square footage of central outlets				Square footage of branch outlets			
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵
Alabama	207	26	100.0	771	33,500	320	88.5	390	5,824	230	84.8
Alaska	89	7	100.0	231	33,037	480	100.0	74	4,382	155	100.0
Arizona	86	21	100.0	889	55,560	219	100.0	901	8,499	187	96.4
Arkansas	48	35	100.0	533	17,209	271	96.9	650	3,893	300	99.4
California	179	120	100.0	5,644	53,247	239	99.1	7,159	7,740	215	99.8
Colorado	115	33	100.0	1,110	55,512	517	100.0	1,371	9,721	364	100.0
Connecticut	194	27	100.0	1,239	45,871	949	100.0	299	6,111	237	98.0
Delaware	21	4	100.0	49	24,296	315	100.0	145	10,376	292	100.0
District of Columbia	1	1	100.0	400	400,000	727	100.0	344	15,615	624	100.0
Florida	78	52	100.0	1,962	56,043	153	100.0	5,789	13,247	356	99.1
Georgia	58	52	100.0	1,562	30,038	186	100.0	2,209	7,104	262	99.7
Hawaii	1	1	100.0	105	105,000	83	100.0	556	11,129	441	100.0
Idaho	104	19	100.0	232	13,653	425	100.0	69	2,033	136	91.9
Illinois	623	62	100.0	3,185	51,366	545	100.0	225	8,324	193	16.9
Indiana	239	79	100.0	2,587	33,172	597	98.7	1,086	6,748	319	80.9
Iowa	540	10	100.0	323	32,321	475	100.0	96	4,812	157	87.0
Kansas	325	14	100.0	164	27,345	252	42.9	435	12,423	456	71.4
Kentucky	116	93	100.0	1,176	12,645	326	100.0	521	6,770	221	100.0
Louisiana	67	58	100.0	1,300	22,417	295	100.0	1,265	4,719	295	100.0
Maine	272	2	100.0	100	50,000	1,262	100.0	—	—	—	0
Maryland	24	24	100.0	711	44,458	348	100.0	2,175	13,426	394	100.0
Massachusetts	370	50	100.0	2,717	55,449	987	98.0	744	6,581	274	100.0
Michigan	383	65	100.0	2,215	37,543	448	100.0	1,534	5,500	268	100.0
Minnesota	140	28	100.0	642	30,576	266	100.0	1,852	8,089	484	99.6
Mississippi	50	39	100.0	678	18,824	282	94.7	871	4,735	337	95.8
Missouri	149	50	100.0	203	28,998	158	14.9	1,415	7,691	391	86.8
Montana	79	18	100.0	322	17,894	597	100.0	70	2,424	163	96.7
Nebraska	270	9	100.0	324	36,052	383	100.0	264	16,497	378	100.0
Nevada	22	13	100.0	144	14,374	236	100.0	932	14,127	395	100.0
New Hampshire	230	8	100.0	202	25,285	736	100.0	21	3,062	85	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 18. Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries, by type of outlet and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Number of multiple-outlet public libraries		Square footage of central outlets				Square footage of branch outlets			
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ³	Per 1,000 population ⁴	Response rate ⁵
New Jersey	306	44	100.0	1,881	42,751	430	100.0	1,136	7,890	271	98.0
New Mexico	87	11	100.0	330	30,010	343	100.0	232	8,594	243	100.0
New York	754	57	100.0	2,613	46,658	222	100.0	4,213	13,416	359	99.7
North Carolina	75	65	100.0	1,761	32,609	270	100.0	2,058	6,453	253	100.0
North Dakota	83	15	100.0	96	8,715	450	73.3	128	14,197	707	100.0
Ohio	251	109	100.0	4,025	40,661	473	97.1	3,745	8,019	402	98.5
Oklahoma	113	9	100.0	377	41,924	169	100.0	738	8,115	330	100.0
Oregon	125	24	100.0	758	32,970	385	100.0	439	4,994	217	100.0
Pennsylvania	458	58	100.0	1,412	24,780	233	98.3	1,086	6,065	159	98.4
Rhode Island	49	9	100.0	387	42,953	809	100.0	139	5,784	351	100.0
South Carolina	42	38	100.0	1,174	31,728	299	100.0	967	6,714	239	100.0
South Dakota	124	12	100.0	132	11,983	604	91.7	65	4,073	400	80.0
Tennessee	186	28	100.0	1,207	43,120	369	100.0	765	7,498	204	99.0
Texas	553	74	100.0	4,028	54,427	288	100.0	3,273	11,170	251	98.3
Utah	71	21	100.0	380	31,661	430	100.0	511	9,632	323	91.4
Vermont	184	11	100.0	138	12,568	1,203	100.0	1	968	144	25.0
Virginia	91	62	100.0	1,321	26,961	306	98.0	2,272	8,670	330	99.2
Washington	65	24	100.0	898	59,872	370	100.0	1,889	6,919	330	100.0
West Virginia	97	29	100.0	469	16,166	382	100.0	205	2,695	181	100.0
Wisconsin	381	21	100.0	1,217	67,597	652	100.0	545	6,899	306	100.0
Wyoming	23	20	100.0	352	19,543	751	90.0	172	3,654	270	92.2

— Not available.

¹ This is the total number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file (multiple outlets consisting of bookmobiles only are excluded).

² The response rate is the number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library data file.

³ The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by multiple-outlet public libraries (centrals or branches) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

⁴ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for their central outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for centrals. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for all of their branch outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for branches.

⁵ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the number of multiple-outlet libraries (centrals or branches) reporting square footage by the number of such outlets on the public library outlet data file. The national-level response rate for central outlets of multiple-outlet libraries was 95.6 percent, and for branch outlets, 95.8 percent.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only-outlets), and missing data are not imputed. The national-level response rates were as follows: square footage of central outlets of multiple-outlet libraries, 95.6 percent, and of branch outlets, 95.8 percent. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005 [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

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Table 18A. Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Number of multiple-outlet libraries ¹	Square footage of central outlets			Square footage of branch outlets		
			Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ²	Per 1,000 population ³	Total (in thousands)	Average square footage ²	Per 1,000 population ³
1,000,000 or more	24	24	5,248	308,696	161	12,626	13,768	343
500,000 to 999,999	59	59	9,231	214,664	305	13,771	12,070	337
250,000 to 499,999	98	96	6,654	87,557	256	10,512	10,662	324
100,000 to 249,999	331	310	13,352	49,819	320	11,920	7,099	256
50,000 to 99,999	551	383	11,975	33,827	481	5,153	4,875	215
25,000 to 49,999	941	366	6,064	18,156	508	2,581	3,423	234
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	331	3,281	10,937	648	1,068	2,272	268
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	128	665	6,047	794	305	2,192	432
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	39	137	4,138	1,139	65	1,746	605
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	21	65	4,055	2,233	40	1,901	1,093
Less than 1,000	1,002	4	6	1,479	2,188	3	725	1,371

¹ This is the total number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file (multiple outlets consisting of bookmobiles only are excluded).

² The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by multiple-outlet public libraries (centrals or branches) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

³ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for their central outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for centrals. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for all of their branch outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for branches.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. The national-level response rate for central outlets of multiple-outlet libraries was 95.6 percent, and for branch outlets, 95.8 percent. See appendix B of related report (Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005 [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 19. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Number of central outlets		Square footage			Population of legal service area							
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Average square footage ³	Response rate ⁴	Less than 1,000		1,000 to 2,499		2,500 to 4,999		5,000 to 9,999	
							Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³
Alabama	207	206	100.0	1,965	10,919	87.4	14	4,149	42	2,887	31	3,641	37	6,204
Alaska	89	89	100.0	473	5,375	98.9	55	1,543	11	3,311	9	6,369	6	5,928
Arizona	86	81	100.0	1,382	17,275	98.8	7	2,200	10	4,149	14	3,588	18	4,995
Arkansas	48	45	100.0	784	17,823	97.8	†	†	†	†	†	†	5	3,567
California	179	166	100.0	7,014	42,506	99.4	1	1,300	3	2,069	1	6,300	4	7,569
Colorado	115	101	100.0	1,721	17,043	100.0	9	1,620	22	2,133	19	4,299	17	7,316
Connecticut	194	194	100.0	3,174	17,536	93.3	1	13,342	14	3,968	20	4,100	42	8,215
Delaware	21	19	100.0	151	7,966	100.0	†	†	†	†	1	2,846	5	3,202
District of Columbia	1	1	100.0	400	400,000	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	78	61	100.0	2,254	36,953	100.0	†	†	2	2,366	1	1,200	3	10,855
Georgia	58	58	100.0	1,696	29,241	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hawaii	1	1	100.0	105	105,000	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Idaho	104	102	100.0	732	7,317	98.0	21	1,325	21	2,335	17	2,716	17	6,405
Illinois	623	623	100.0	9,902	15,919	99.8	43	2,546	141	3,162	113	4,747	101	9,146
Indiana	239	239	100.0	4,389	18,677	98.3	9	4,112	44	3,046	39	6,409	45	11,866
Iowa	540	540	100.0	2,916	5,785	93.3	107	1,607	230	2,371	95	5,135	55	8,655
Kansas	325	325	100.0	1,702	5,422	96.6	141	1,530	87	3,612	42	6,097	24	8,598
Kentucky	116	116	100.0	1,402	12,083	100.0	†	†	1	2,120	1	2,600	15	4,677
Louisiana	67	67	100.0	1,360	20,306	100.0	†	†	1	3,300	1	5,299	4	6,049
Maine	272	272	100.0	1,311	5,183	93.0	41	1,528	92	2,586	59	3,506	50	6,262
Maryland	24	16	100.0	711	44,458	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Massachusetts	370	370	100.0	6,385	17,785	97.0	28	1,402	48	3,004	46	5,571	68	9,195
Michigan	383	377	100.0	5,439	14,464	99.7	8	1,874	23	2,680	74	3,186	96	5,819
Minnesota	140	129	100.0	1,327	10,283	100.0	14	1,870	32	2,731	23	4,932	22	7,292
Mississippi	50	49	100.0	861	18,318	95.9	†	†	†	†	1	3,331	3	7,027
Missouri	149	146	100.0	216	23,999	6.2	5	—	26	—	24	4,000	25	9,000
Montana	79	79	100.0	640	8,102	100.0	5	1,976	22	2,208	18	4,960	15	6,238
Nebraska	270	270	100.0	1,411	5,831	89.6	151	2,551	67	3,954	18	7,254	17	10,951
Nevada	22	19	100.0	269	14,176	100.0	†	†	3	4,979	4	4,198	2	8,500
New Hampshire	230	230	100.0	1,164	5,818	87.0	29	1,061	75	2,243	56	3,807	38	7,256

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Number of central outlets		Square footage			Population of legal service area							
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Average square footage ³	Response rate ⁴	Less than 1,000		1,000 to 2,499		2,500 to 4,999		5,000 to 9,999	
							Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³
New Jersey	306	306	100.0	4,803	16,561	94.8	†	†	16	3,742	26	3,530	79	6,397
New Mexico	87	87	100.0	806	9,266	100.0	22	1,900	17	3,550	10	2,658	20	7,227
New York	754	753	100.0	8,942	11,955	99.3	75	2,416	156	3,079	121	4,235	141	7,166
North Carolina	75	64	100.0	1,888	29,507	100.0	†	†	†	†	2	5,433	1	12,000
North Dakota	83	82	100.0	327	4,304	92.7	30	1,398	26	2,388	6	3,623	7	3,277
Ohio	251	244	100.0	5,846	24,359	98.4	3	1,786	4	3,031	21	6,508	55	9,498
Oklahoma	113	113	100.0	1,059	9,376	100.0	9	3,085	33	2,691	24	4,581	16	7,275
Oregon	125	124	100.0	1,554	12,532	100.0	15	1,226	20	1,797	13	2,279	21	6,161
Pennsylvania	458	453	100.0	4,208	9,309	99.8	4	1,597	31	1,804	60	2,701	98	4,114
Rhode Island	49	49	100.0	841	17,170	100.0	†	†	1	9,445	3	1,982	7	5,725
South Carolina	42	41	100.0	1,217	29,692	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Dakota	124	124	100.0	546	5,808	75.8	47	1,396	36	2,579	17	4,307	10	5,940
Tennessee	186	186	100.0	2,247	12,080	100.0	22	1,227	14	1,464	16	2,273	28	3,407
Texas	553	553	100.0	7,900	14,285	100.0	18	2,352	65	3,008	109	3,752	113	5,668
Utah	71	56	100.0	903	16,412	98.2	2	3,515	7	2,972	11	5,595	11	7,119
Vermont	184	181	100.0	667	3,810	96.7	34	1,193	74	1,981	41	3,902	20	7,632
Virginia	91	79	100.0	1,634	21,500	96.2	†	†	2	3,200	2	6,063	5	7,402
Washington	65	56	100.0	1,237	22,087	100.0	7	1,334	10	2,324	6	3,068	7	6,167
West Virginia	97	97	100.0	799	8,326	99.0	1	2,280	4	1,757	18	2,566	28	4,667
Wisconsin	381	378	100.0	4,714	12,471	100.0	23	2,016	74	2,425	95	4,159	67	6,872
Wyoming	23	23	100.0	377	17,930	91.3	†	†	1	6,000	1	12,375	6	9,801

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area													
		10,000 to 24,999		25,000 to 49,999		50,000 to 99,999		100,000 to 249,999		250,000 to 499,999		500,000 to 999,999		1,000,000 or more	
		Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³
Alabama	207	44	10,562	17	15,120	14	27,380	4	42,950	3	121,411	†	†	†	†
Alaska	89	4	8,411	2	12,344	†	†	1	62,100	1	140,000	†	†	†	†
Arizona	86	10	8,505	8	19,156	3	14,320	8	52,929	1	106,519	1	96,000	1	280,000
Arkansas	48	10	7,698	10	10,531	16	25,510	3	15,833	1	132,000	†	†	†	†
California	179	22	11,559	29	20,599	45	34,433	43	46,046	7	68,557	8	159,577	3	281,121
Colorado	115	17	14,046	7	22,534	3	58,580	4	52,625	1	53,800	2	308,591	†	†
Connecticut	194	64	15,155	30	23,602	18	42,984	5	94,731	†	†	†	†	†	†
Delaware	21	9	6,699	2	11,808	1	3,000	1	45,592	†	†	†	†	†	†
District of Columbia	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1	400,000	†	†
Florida	78	12	10,213	8	15,419	11	14,599	11	33,159	5	54,386	5	114,277	3	200,353
Georgia	58	8	13,754	9	16,431	16	22,719	17	31,327	4	41,242	4	94,260	†	†
Hawaii	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1	105,000
Idaho	104	11	9,361	9	18,278	5	31,385	1	79,381	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	623	121	17,536	68	36,292	27	66,154	8	95,386	†	†	†	†	1	756,640
Indiana	239	46	17,783	30	26,063	16	56,914	8	75,399	1	240,000	1	120,000	†	†
Iowa	540	30	14,330	13	27,005	8	53,492	2	61,492	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kansas	325	17	16,648	8	39,881	1	—	3	32,375	2	90,547	†	†	†	†
Kentucky	116	58	7,049	25	13,619	12	17,671	2	43,950	1	110,400	1	167,031	†	†
Louisiana	67	22	9,090	17	13,590	9	18,952	9	33,146	4	106,944	†	†	†	†
Maine	272	27	13,881	2	53,000	1	80,000	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Maryland	24	1	11,800	6	14,864	4	25,125	3	40,250	1	46,100	1	343,000	†	†
Massachusetts	370	110	16,707	46	31,130	19	45,046	4	75,156	†	†	1	970,000	†	†
Michigan	383	98	12,243	42	22,795	20	53,545	13	69,353	2	9,900	1	420,000	†	†
Minnesota	140	18	15,500	8	18,087	3	41,384	5	44,493	4	42,210	†	†	†	†
Mississippi	50	9	8,247	17	14,609	13	24,228	5	36,856	1	30,000	†	†	†	†
Missouri	149	34	5,847	15	—	9	1,224	4	83,000	2	—	2	99,999	†	†
Montana	79	12	9,180	2	27,830	4	41,728	1	66,000	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nebraska	270	9	18,709	6	26,082	†	†	†	†	2	96,102	†	†	†	†
Nevada	22	2	33,311	3	12,527	3	18,167	2	30,957	†	†	†	†	†	†
New Hampshire	230	22	12,592	8	19,231	1	60,000	1	75,645	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area													
		10,000 to 24,999		25,000 to 49,999		50,000 to 99,999		100,000 to 249,999		250,000 to 499,999		500,000 to 999,999		1,000,000 or more	
		Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³	Number of centrals	Average square footage ³
New Jersey	306	103	13,951	43	22,867	25	40,720	9	47,302	4	85,901	1	61,265	†	†
New Mexico	87	8	15,764	4	36,625	4	26,436	1	50,000	†	†	1	104,577	†	†
New York	754	137	12,708	85	26,914	27	42,206	6	74,420	1	115,458	1	403,000	3	225,625
North Carolina	75	6	12,559	9	15,570	23	22,707	18	36,018	4	80,875	1	156,000	†	†
North Dakota	83	8	9,210	2	27,543	3	35,683	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Ohio	251	71	15,229	43	22,140	26	33,386	13	35,765	6	173,556	2	411,701	†	†
Oklahoma	113	18	11,379	6	28,150	2	23,753	2	27,407	1	53,000	2	93,750	†	†
Oregon	125	33	13,903	8	22,731	7	26,954	6	64,390	†	†	1	125,000	†	†
Pennsylvania	458	152	8,029	67	12,836	27	22,304	10	38,908	3	91,756	†	†	1	255,556
Rhode Island	49	20	11,380	13	21,967	4	39,172	1	116,000	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Carolina	42	5	4,429	12	10,406	10	17,622	10	38,094	4	128,304	†	†	†	†
South Dakota	124	11	13,194	1	32,000	1	47,000	1	88,925	†	†	†	†	†	†
Tennessee	186	50	6,381	34	12,735	15	21,334	3	63,667	2	87,300	2	315,000	†	†
Texas	553	116	8,217	68	15,701	30	31,353	21	44,257	6	88,548	3	153,544	4	432,334
Utah	71	11	13,364	8	14,823	2	78,500	3	105,555	1	9,055	†	†	†	†
Vermont	184	11	12,643	1	44,000	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Virginia	91	20	12,079	21	14,509	16	21,028	10	59,151	3	58,000	†	†	†	†
Washington	65	9	14,834	5	23,578	5	38,004	5	60,460	1	36,000	1	362,987	†	†
West Virginia	97	27	7,871	9	11,045	9	27,706	1	53,600	†	†	†	†	†	†
Wisconsin	381	76	16,141	26	31,181	11	65,257	4	81,075	1	95,000	1	457,919	†	†
Wyoming	23	7	14,786	6	24,740	2	33,500	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ This is the total number of central outlets on the public library outlet data file.

² The response rate is the number of central outlets on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of centrals on the public library data file.

³ The average square footage of central outlets is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by central outlets by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

⁴ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of central outlets reporting square footage by the total number of such outlets on the public library outlet file. The national-level response rate was 95.4 percent.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005 [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Table 20. Number and square footage of branch outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Number of public libraries	Number of branch outlets		Square footage			Population of legal service area							
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Average square footage ³	Response rate ⁴	Less than 1,000		1,000 to 2,499		2,500 to 4,999		5,000 to 9,999	
							Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³
Alabama	207	79	100.0	390	5,824	84.8	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Alaska	89	17	100.0	74	4,382	100.0	1	840	†	†	1	2,000	7	1,493
Arizona	86	110	100.0	901	8,499	96.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	1	1,048
Arkansas	48	168	100.0	650	3,893	99.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	2	1,100
California	179	927	100.0	7,159	7,740	99.8	†	†	1	850	1	8,982	4	530
Colorado	115	141	100.0	1,371	9,721	100.0	†	†	3	1,474	5	1,243	3	5,570
Connecticut	194	50	100.0	299	6,111	98.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Delaware	21	14	100.0	145	10,376	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
District of Columbia	1	22	100.0	344	15,615	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	78	441	100.0	5,789	13,247	99.1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Georgia	58	312	100.0	2,209	7,104	99.7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hawaii	1	50	100.0	556	11,129	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Idaho	104	37	100.0	69	2,033	91.9	†	†	2	1,660	1	—	8	1,600
Illinois	623	160	100.0	225	8,324	16.9	†	†	1	1,050	2	244	16	1,967
Indiana	239	199	100.0	1,086	6,748	80.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	19	1,742
Iowa	540	23	100.0	96	4,812	87.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kansas	325	49	100.0	435	12,423	71.4	†	†	4	3,858	3	6,275	10	4,166
Kentucky	116	77	100.0	521	6,770	100.0	†	†	1	2,120	†	†	2	2,885
Louisiana	67	268	100.0	1,265	4,719	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	3	1,136
Maine	272	6	100.0	—	—	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Maryland	24	162	100.0	2,175	13,426	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Massachusetts	370	113	100.0	744	6,581	100.0	†	†	1	400	1	1,200	7	2,209
Michigan	383	279	100.0	1,534	5,500	100.0	†	†	†	†	6	886	1	1,080
Minnesota	140	230	100.0	1,852	8,089	99.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	1	—
Mississippi	50	192	100.0	871	4,735	95.8	†	†	†	†	†	†	2	3,000
Missouri	149	212	100.0	1,415	7,691	86.8	†	†	†	†	†	†	11	1,422
Montana	79	30	100.0	70	2,424	96.7	†	†	1	1,000	4	600	7	4,900
Nebraska	270	16	100.0	264	16,497	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nevada	22	66	100.0	932	14,127	100.0	†	†	4	1,345	4	1,388	†	†
New Hampshire	230	7	100.0	21	3,062	100.0	†	†	†	†	2	663	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 20. Number and square footage of branch outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Number of branch outlets		Square footage			Population of legal service area							
		Total ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Average square footage ³	Response rate ⁴	Less than 1,000		1,000 to 2,499		2,500 to 4,999		5,000 to 9,999	
							Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³
New Jersey	306	147	100.0	1,136	7,890	98.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
New Mexico	87	27	100.0	232	8,594	100.0	1	1,160	1	4,608	†	†	1	500
New York	754	315	100.0	4,213	13,416	99.7	†	†	1	3,100	2	4,032	8	1,459
North Carolina	75	319	100.0	2,058	6,453	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
North Dakota	83	9	100.0	128	14,197	100.0	†	†	†	†	1	3,486	†	†
Ohio	251	474	100.0	3,745	8,019	98.5	†	†	†	†	2	1,934	7	2,953
Oklahoma	113	91	100.0	738	8,115	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Oregon	125	88	100.0	439	4,994	100.0	2	450	†	†	†	†	5	825
Pennsylvania	458	182	100.0	1,086	6,065	98.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Rhode Island	49	24	100.0	139	5,784	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Carolina	42	144	100.0	967	6,714	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Dakota	124	20	100.0	65	4,073	80.0	†	†	†	†	2	—	7	372
Tennessee	186	103	100.0	765	7,498	99.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	1	1,700
Texas	553	298	100.0	3,273	11,170	98.3	†	†	1	912	2	1,875	12	2,901
Utah	71	58	100.0	511	9,632	91.4	†	†	1	1,180	1	—	3	1,105
Vermont	184	4	100.0	1	968	25.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	3	968
Virginia	91	264	100.0	2,272	8,670	99.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	2	4,021
Washington	65	273	100.0	1,889	6,919	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Virginia	97	76	100.0	205	2,695	100.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	4	2,236
Wisconsin	381	79	100.0	545	6,899	100.0	†	†	†	†	3	1,898	†	†
Wyoming	23	51	100.0	172	3,654	92.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	10	2,075

See notes at end of table.

Table 20. Number and square footage of branch outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area													
		10,000 to 24,999		25,000 to 49,999		50,000 to 99,999		100,000 to 249,999		250,000 to 499,999		500,000 to 999,999		1,000,000 or more	
		Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³
Alabama	207	7	1,934	9	1,366	13	1,325	10	6,975	40	8,036	†	†	†	†
Alaska	89	†	†	2	7,580	†	†	1	4,200	5	8,370	†	†	†	†
Arizona	86	11	2,133	7	1,195	18	1,607	24	10,642	2	33,500	34	10,815	13	12,749
Arkansas	48	10	4,029	24	2,066	67	4,050	54	3,140	11	10,745	†	†	†	†
California	179	40	1,908	34	1,582	67	4,280	184	5,983	107	10,125	184	7,651	305	10,348
Colorado	115	18	2,742	20	5,878	3	7,160	34	13,582	12	10,063	43	13,313	†	†
Connecticut	194	6	5,363	6	5,333	18	6,387	20	6,282	†	†	†	†	†	†
Delaware	21	†	†	3	5,463	†	†	3	3,239	8	14,894	†	†	†	†
District of Columbia	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	22	15,615	†	†
Florida	78	†	†	12	4,031	42	4,090	89	8,108	82	11,856	117	17,651	99	18,964
Georgia	58	5	4,209	18	3,737	64	5,168	99	7,312	48	6,129	78	9,995	†	†
Hawaii	1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	50	11,129
Idaho	104	9	1,658	10	2,510	6	2,635	1	2,196	†	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois	623	17	3,300	11	8,560	16	11,338	20	34,000	†	†	†	†	77	—
Indiana	239	35	2,622	33	3,921	40	9,710	36	9,379	13	—	23	11,472	†	†
Iowa	540	5	2,250	9	1,165	3	5,933	6	10,575	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kansas	325	8	3,295	†	†	†	†	4	17,575	20	22,447	†	†	†	†
Kentucky	116	10	2,660	16	4,019	22	6,131	5	13,927	5	14,670	16	9,038	†	†
Louisiana	67	33	1,822	62	2,361	37	3,959	74	4,490	59	9,763	†	†	†	†
Maine	272	1	—	†	†	5	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Maryland	24	1	560	17	5,269	17	7,419	29	9,990	5	26,940	93	16,498	†	†
Massachusetts	370	10	2,569	17	5,348	31	6,668	18	6,880	†	†	28	9,979	†	†
Michigan	383	35	1,348	45	2,666	26	5,061	95	5,842	48	9,687	23	9,103	†	†
Minnesota	140	20	1,796	9	2,098	15	6,668	87	5,826	72	10,098	26	17,831	†	†
Mississippi	50	6	1,737	43	3,135	67	3,318	62	6,349	12	10,641	†	†	†	†
Missouri	149	27	1,453	32	2,522	41	3,671	27	9,147	25	12,940	49	15,023	†	†
Montana	79	9	1,373	†	†	9	2,794	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nebraska	270	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16	16,497	†	†	†	†
Nevada	22	2	1,750	4	4,040	11	2,051	4	6,464	13	15,821	†	†	24	26,988
New Hampshire	230	2	2,613	1	2,160	1	8,000	1	4,725	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 20. Number and square footage of branch outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2005—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Population of legal service area													
		10,000 to 24,999		25,000 to 49,999		50,000 to 99,999		100,000 to 249,999		250,000 to 499,999		500,000 to 999,999		1,000,000 or more	
		Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³	Number of branches	Average square footage ³
New Jersey	306	2	4,225	7	6,825	41	5,411	51	8,365	27	10,039	19	9,608	†	†
New Mexico	87	2	7,837	†	†	4	4,224	2	1,550	†	†	16	11,882	†	†
New York	754	14	2,134	19	4,642	20	6,739	27	9,197	8	10,889	8	7,186	208	17,049
North Carolina	75	3	4,076	16	5,129	94	4,096	131	6,223	36	8,454	39	11,783	†	†
North Dakota	83	4	11,795	3	14,386	1	33,950	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Ohio	251	23	3,528	98	2,938	75	7,062	72	7,960	107	10,001	90	13,597	†	†
Oklahoma	113	†	†	7	3,355	8	3,773	28	5,988	8	10,644	40	10,799	†	†
Oregon	125	13	1,514	1	5,000	18	2,169	33	6,969	†	†	16	8,798	†	†
Pennsylvania	458	7	2,500	27	2,603	39	4,447	26	3,918	29	11,287	†	†	54	7,687
Rhode Island	49	1	1,250	6	3,163	8	4,445	9	9,224	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Carolina	42	1	700	15	2,893	23	4,561	60	6,745	45	9,181	†	†	†	†
South Dakota	124	†	†	†	†	†	†	11	5,755	†	†	†	†	†	†
Tennessee	186	9	2,197	4	2,286	21	2,509	2	10,500	23	9,103	43	10,741	†	†
Texas	553	24	2,129	23	5,276	3	4,600	40	11,640	40	16,661	46	11,216	107	13,453
Utah	71	14	2,646	2	1,152	†	†	14	12,244	4	16,919	19	13,464	†	†
Vermont	184	1	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Virginia	91	9	1,684	39	4,751	63	5,976	85	8,660	45	11,742	†	†	21	20,405
Washington	65	20	1,040	7	1,445	6	6,502	97	5,297	39	6,997	61	8,998	43	11,242
West Virginia	97	15	1,670	23	2,249	25	2,644	9	5,886	†	†	†	†	†	†
Wisconsin	381	3	324	23	2,887	10	4,854	20	8,766	8	8,248	12	15,176	†	†
Wyoming	23	19	2,413	18	6,500	4	2,436	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ This is the total number of branch outlets on the public library outlet data file.

² The response rate is the number of branch outlets on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of branches on the public library data file.

³ The average square footage of branch outlets is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by branch outlets by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.

⁴ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of branch outlets reporting square footage by the total number of such outlets on the public library outlet data file. The national-level response rate was 95.8 percent.

NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands). See appendix B of related report (Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005 [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2005.

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Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-1. Number of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia with branches and bookmobiles, and number of service outlets, by type of outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Number of libraries with		Number of outlets			Book-mobiles
		Branches	Book-mobiles	Stationary outlets			
				Total ¹	Central libraries	Branches	
Total	9,198 ²	1,544	700	16,543	9,040	7,503	825
1,000,000 or more	24	24	13	1,018	17	1,001	31
500,000 to 999,999	59	59	37	1,189	44	1,145	73
250,000 to 499,999	98	96	43	1,102	80	1,022	66
100,000 to 249,999	331	300	137	1,996	292	1,704	161
50,000 to 99,999	551	351	157	1,633	531	1,102	173
25,000 to 49,999	941	311	128	1,700	918	782	133
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	250	125	2,257	1,746	511	128
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	102	36	1,641	1,474	167	36
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	32	13	1,372	1,329	43	13
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	16	8	1,630	1,608	22	8
Less than 1,000	1,002	3	3	1,005	1,001	4	3

¹ Total stationary outlets is the sum of central and branch libraries.

² Of the 9,198 public libraries in the 50 States and DC, 7,433 were single-outlet libraries and 1,765 were multiple-outlet libraries. Single-outlet libraries are a central, bookmobile, or books-by-mail-only outlet. Multiple-outlet libraries have two or more direct service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail-only outlets.

NOTE: The national-level response rates for central libraries, branches, and bookmobiles were 100 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-2. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of legal basis and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Type of legal basis ¹							
		Municipal government ²	County/parish ³	City/county ⁴	Multi-jurisdictional ⁵	Nonprofit association or agency libraries ⁶	School district ⁷	Library district ⁸	Other ⁹
Percentage distribution									
Total	9,198	53.0	9.9	1.3	3.4	14.8	2.0	14.2	1.4
1,000,000 or more	24	29.2	37.5	0	8.3	12.5	0	8.3	4.2
500,000 to 999,999	59	16.9	59.3	8.5	1.7	1.7	0	11.9	0
250,000 to 499,999	98	19.4	44.9	4.1	18.4	4.1	1.0	8.2	0
100,000 to 249,999	331	32.6	30.5	3.0	15.1	4.2	1.2	12.1	1.2
50,000 to 99,999	551	40.3	21.4	2.9	10.5	7.4	2.4	13.8	1.3
25,000 to 49,999	941	39.0	18.6	1.5	5.2	12.1	2.2	20.1	1.3
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	45.1	11.4	1.2	2.3	15.4	3.2	19.9	1.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	51.0	7.0	0.8	1.6	18.1	3.8	16.2	1.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	57.5	4.7	1.3	1.8	17.9	1.3	13.9	1.5
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	66.0	3.0	0.9	1.9	16.3	0.4	10.3	1.2
Less than 1,000	1,002	75.4	1.5	0.4	1.6	14.4	0.2	4.7	1.8

¹ Type of legal basis refers to the type of local government structure within which the library functions.

² An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government for a specific concentration of population in a defined area.

³ An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government.

⁴ A multi-jurisdictional entity that is operated jointly by a county and a city.

⁵ A public library that is operated jointly by two or more units of local government under an intergovernmental agreement.

⁶ A public library that is privately controlled but meets the statutory definition of a public library in a given state.

⁷ A public library that is under the legal basis of a school district.

⁸ A local entity other than a county, municipality, township, or school district is authorized by state law to establish and operate a public library as defined by the Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data.

⁹ This includes libraries under the legal bases of Native American Tribal Government and combined public/school libraries.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The national-level response rate for type of legal basis was 100 percent. See appendix B of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-3. Number of public library services and library services per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Library visits		Reference transactions		Total circulation		Interlibrary loans provided to		Interlibrary loans received from	
		Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹
Total	9,198	1,359,858	4.7	302,513	1.1	2,062,961	7.2	36,048	125.8	36,043	125.8
1,000,000 or more	24	170,548	3.9	60,838	1.4	230,934	5.3	295	6.8	249	5.7
500,000 to 999,999	59	211,309	5.1	57,334	1.4	359,845	8.7	1,138	27.5	1,123	27.2
250,000 to 499,999	98	148,351	4.4	39,903	1.2	242,362	7.1	2,807	82.7	2,846	83.8
100,000 to 249,999	331	220,694	4.3	48,728	1.0	336,185	6.6	3,775	73.8	3,697	72.3
50,000 to 99,999	551	175,189	4.6	31,372	0.8	272,742	7.1	4,818	126.2	4,495	117.8
25,000 to 49,999	941	168,460	5.2	26,386	0.8	245,803	7.6	7,621	235.5	7,863	242.9
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	156,718	5.7	21,985	0.8	221,763	8.0	9,548	346.5	9,483	344.2
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	62,155	5.9	8,920	0.9	85,724	8.2	3,629	345.9	3,682	351.0
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	25,987	5.5	4,037	0.8	38,285	8.0	1,627	341.9	1,644	345.5
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	15,853	6.1	2,327	0.9	22,795	8.7	635	242.5	776	296.3
Less than 1,000	1,002	4,594	8.0	685	1.2	6,523	11.4	157	274.4	186	324.6

¹ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: library visits, 92.4 percent; reference transactions, 91.9 percent; total circulation; 97.4 percent; interlibrary loans provided to, 96.9 percent; and interlibrary loans received from, 97.1 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-4. Circulation of children's materials and children's program attendance in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Circulation of children's materials (in thousands)	Children's program attendance (in thousands)
Total	9,198	716,388	54,615
1,000,000 or more	24	75,759	4,727
500,000 to 999,999	59	122,141	7,168
250,000 to 499,999	98	82,518	5,568
100,000 to 249,999	331	118,111	8,834
50,000 to 99,999	551	93,476	7,371
25,000 to 49,999	941	88,141	7,209
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	81,513	7,530
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	30,423	3,276
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	13,615	1,482
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	8,324	1,085
Less than 1,000	1,002	2,367	366

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: circulation of children's materials, 94.4 percent, and children's program attendance, 96.8 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-5. Number of public-use internet terminals in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, and uses of electronic resources per year, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Number of public-use internet terminals			Uses of electronic resources per year ¹	
		Total	Average per stationary outlet ²	Per 5,000 population ³	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ³
Total	9,198	185,179	11.2	3.2	376,549	1.3
1,000,000 or more	24	20,492	20.1	2.4	50,729	1.2
500,000 to 999,999	59	22,712	19.1	2.7	66,038	1.6
250,000 to 499,999	98	17,243	15.6	2.5	46,049	1.4
100,000 to 249,999	331	28,685	14.4	2.8	58,859	1.2
50,000 to 99,999	551	23,158	14.2	3.0	51,008	1.3
25,000 to 49,999	941	21,138	12.4	3.3	42,514	1.3
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	23,084	10.2	4.2	36,382	1.3
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	12,074	7.4	5.8	13,895	1.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	7,288	5.3	7.7	6,134	1.3
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	6,349	3.9	12.1	3,753	1.4
Less than 1,000	1,002	2,956	2.9	25.8	1,187	2.1

¹ The number of users (not uses) per year was reported on the survey. Survey respondents were instructed to count a user who uses the library's electronic resources three times a week as three users. In this table, "uses" was substituted for "users" for meaningful per capita comparisons as there cannot be more "users" than the population base. Electronic resources include, but are not limited to, Internet (World Wide Web, e-mail, Telnet, other), online indexes, CD-ROM reference materials, software, and the online catalog.

² The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use internet terminals in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets.

³ Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: public-use internet terminals, 97.6 percent, and uses of electronic resources per year, 91.1 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-6. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Print materials ¹		Audio		Video		Current print serial subscriptions	
		Number (in thousands)	Per capita ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²
Total	9,198	815,605	2.8	41,512	144.9	39,669	138.5	1,830	6.4
1,000,000 or more	24	101,858	2.3	6,551	150.5	4,654	106.9	262	6.0
500,000 to 999,999	59	112,468	2.7	5,985	144.8	5,065	122.6	233	5.6
250,000 to 499,999	98	84,276	2.5	4,389	129.3	4,023	118.5	186	5.5
100,000 to 249,999	331	116,529	2.3	6,102	119.3	5,908	115.5	248	4.8
50,000 to 99,999	551	97,611	2.6	4,978	130.4	5,042	132.1	195	5.1
25,000 to 49,999	941	96,781	3.0	4,883	150.9	4,939	152.6	210	6.5
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	98,888	3.6	4,785	173.7	4,841	175.7	233	8.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	47,787	4.6	1,976	188.4	2,379	226.8	122	11.7
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	27,856	5.9	1,024	215.3	1,336	280.9	69	14.5
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	22,092	8.4	623	238.2	1,042	398.2	52	20.0
Less than 1,000	1,002	9,459	16.5	215	376.2	439	766.4	20	34.6

¹ These materials include books and serial back files in print.

² Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: print materials, 97.6 percent; audio, 97.6 percent; video, 97.6 percent; and current print serial subscriptions, 97.2 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-7. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of position; percentage of total librarians and total staff with “ALA-MLS” degrees; and number of public libraries with “ALA-MLS” librarians, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Paid FTE staff ¹				Percentage of total FTE librarians with “ALA-MLS”	Percentage of total FTE staff with “ALA-MLS”	Number of public libraries with “ALA-MLS” librarians
		Total	Librarians		Other			
			Total	Librarians with “ALA-MLS” ²				
Total	9,198	137,855.0	45,354.4	30,873.2	92,500.7	68.1	22.4	4,254
1,000,000 or more	24	16,597.1	4,718.8	4,515.0	11,878.3	95.7	27.2	24
500,000 to 999,999	59	19,821.3	5,627.9	4,930.3	14,193.4	87.6	24.9	58
250,000 to 499,999	98	15,493.7	4,533.7	3,812.1	10,960.0	84.1	24.6	98
100,000 to 249,999	331	22,444.3	6,171.4	4,885.9	16,273.0	79.2	21.8	329
50,000 to 99,999	551	18,279.8	5,624.5	4,060.3	12,655.3	72.2	22.2	534
25,000 to 49,999	941	17,420.7	5,965.1	4,071.7	11,455.6	68.3	23.4	852
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	15,622.1	6,116.1	3,251.3	9,506.0	53.2	20.8	1,261
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	6,571.3	2,953.2	950.6	3,618.1	32.2	14.5	645
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	3,012.9	1,756.4	266.5	1,256.5	15.2	8.8	260
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	1,970.4	1,408.8	110.6	561.5	7.8	5.6	156
Less than 1,000	1,002	621.4	478.4	19.0	143.0	4.0	3.0	37

¹ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40-hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places but rounded to one decimal place in the table. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.

² “ALA-MLS”: A master’s degree from a graduate library education program accredited by the American Library Association. Librarians with an “ALA-MLS” are also included in total librarians.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: total paid FTE staff, 98.4 percent; librarians, 98.5 percent; librarians with “ALA-MLS”, 98.0 percent; and other paid staff, 98.3 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-8. Total operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total operating revenue								
		Total	Federal ¹	State	Local	Other ²	Federal	State	Local	Other
		(In thousands)					Percentage distribution			
Total	9,198	\$9,703,268	\$50,472	\$933,705	\$7,902,757	\$816,334	0.5	9.6	81.4	8.4
1,000,000 or more	24	1,459,994	10,498	97,028	1,155,078	197,390	0.7	6.6	79.1	13.5
500,000 to 999,999	59	1,545,778	8,636	152,195	1,285,321	99,625	0.6	9.8	83.2	6.4
250,000 to 499,999	98	1,125,822	4,330	143,862	905,974	71,656	0.4	12.8	80.5	6.4
100,000 to 249,999	331	1,548,296	8,061	146,805	1,289,046	104,384	0.5	9.5	83.3	6.7
50,000 to 99,999	551	1,230,394	5,576	138,472	1,003,929	82,417	0.5	11.3	81.6	6.7
25,000 to 49,999	941	1,189,165	4,503	111,070	985,435	88,157	0.4	9.3	82.9	7.4
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	985,364	3,675	89,875	804,668	87,146	0.4	9.1	81.7	8.8
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	359,138	2,312	36,920	279,345	40,561	0.6	10.3	77.8	11.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	149,496	1,675	10,972	114,145	22,704	1.1	7.3	76.4	15.2
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	87,568	924	4,494	64,340	17,811	1.1	5.1	73.5	20.3
Less than 1,000	1,002	22,252	283	2,011	15,475	4,482	1.3	9.0	69.5	20.1

¹This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

²This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: total operating revenue, 97.7 percent; federal operating revenue, 97.9 percent; state operating revenue, 97.9 percent; local operating revenue, 97.7 percent; and other operating revenue, 97.7 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-9. Total operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total operating expenditures			
		Total (in thousands)	Staff	Collection	Other ¹
			Percentage distribution		
Total	9,198	\$9,066,040	65.9	13.2	20.9
1,000,000 or more	24	1,347,917	66.2	12.1	21.7
500,000 to 999,999	59	1,471,579	65.1	14.1	20.8
250,000 to 499,999	98	1,059,529	65.2	13.4	21.4
100,000 to 249,999	331	1,430,631	67.0	13.1	19.9
50,000 to 99,999	551	1,158,324	67.5	12.9	19.5
25,000 to 49,999	941	1,101,405	66.8	12.8	20.3
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	923,008	65.6	13.1	21.2
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	334,185	63.3	14.1	22.5
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	138,586	61.3	15.5	23.2
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	79,848	57.7	15.7	26.6
Less than 1,000	1,002	21,027	53.4	17.9	28.7

¹ This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The national-level response rates were as follows: total operating expenditures, 96.4 percent; staff expenditures, 96.8 percent; total collection expenditures, 97.4 percent; and other operating expenditures, 97.6 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix A: Selected Tables by Population of Legal Service Area

Table A-10. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2005

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total per capita ¹ operating expenditures			
		Total	Staff	Collection	Other ²
Total	9,198	\$31.65	\$20.87	\$4.18	\$6.60
1,000,000 or more	24	30.98	20.51	3.74	6.72
500,000 to 999,999	59	35.61	23.19	5.02	7.40
250,000 to 499,999	98	31.20	20.36	4.17	6.68
100,000 to 249,999	331	27.97	18.74	3.67	5.56
50,000 to 99,999	551	30.35	20.49	3.93	5.93
25,000 to 49,999	941	34.03	22.74	4.37	6.92
10,000 to 24,999	1,762	33.50	21.99	4.40	7.11
5,000 to 9,999	1,483	31.86	20.17	4.51	7.18
2,500 to 4,999	1,335	29.13	17.85	4.51	6.77
1,000 to 2,499	1,612	30.51	17.59	4.79	8.13
Less than 1,000	1,002	36.73	19.61	6.57	10.55

¹ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

² This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries with a nonzero value for population of legal service area that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. The national-level response rates were as follows: total operating expenditures, 96.4 percent; staff expenditures, 96.8 percent; total collection expenditures, 97.4 percent; and other operating expenditures, 97.6 percent. See appendix A of related report (*Public Libraries in the United States: Fiscal Year 2005* [NCES 2008-301]. National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.) for a discussion of imputation procedures and appendix B of the report for complete definitions of items in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-1. Number of library visits and reference transactions per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Library visits per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Reference transactions per capita ²
Total	†	4.75	Total	†	1.06
Ohio	1	7.23	District of Columbia ⁴	1	2.06
Washington	2	7.04	Utah	2	1.69
Utah	3	6.92	Ohio	3	1.65
Indiana	4	6.92	Illinois	4	1.50
Nebraska	5	6.51	New York	5	1.40
Kansas	6	6.41	Florida	6	1.36
Connecticut	7	6.35	Maryland	7	1.31
Wyoming	8	6.23	Connecticut	8	1.26
South Dakota	9	6.21	Colorado	9	1.26
Colorado	10	6.19	North Carolina	10	1.23
Oregon	11	6.16	Kansas	11	1.19
Wisconsin	12	6.02	South Carolina	12	1.15
Idaho	13	5.95	Texas	13	1.14
Rhode Island	14	5.94	Wyoming	14	1.14
Massachusetts	15	5.86	Missouri	15	1.11
Illinois	16	5.77	Washington	16	1.10
Iowa	17	5.77	Virginia	17	1.03
Maine	18	5.72	Georgia	18	0.99
New York	19	5.70	Indiana	19	0.96
Vermont	20	5.65	New Jersey	20	0.95
New Jersey	21	5.38	Wisconsin	21	0.94
Alaska	22	5.22	Rhode Island	22	0.94
Minnesota	23	5.16	Oregon	23	0.94
Maryland	24	5.02	Minnesota	24	0.93
Missouri	25	4.98	South Dakota	25	0.91
Delaware	26	4.97	Arizona	26	0.90
New Hampshire	27	4.91	California	27	0.90
Michigan	28	4.84	New Mexico	28	0.89
North Dakota	29	4.81	Vermont	29	0.88
Virginia	30	4.65	Louisiana	30	0.88
Oklahoma	31	4.64	Michigan	31	0.86
New Mexico	32	4.56	Nebraska	32	0.85
Hawaii ³	33	4.44	Massachusetts	33	0.85
California	34	4.14	Tennessee	34	0.84
Montana	35	4.09	Oklahoma	35	0.78
Nevada	36	4.08	Maine	36	0.77
Florida	37	4.07	Alabama	37	0.76
North Carolina	38	3.99	North Dakota	38	0.74
Arizona	39	3.97	Arkansas	39	0.71
Kentucky	40	3.97	Hawaii ³	40	0.70
Georgia	41	3.66	Kentucky	41	0.68
Pennsylvania	42	3.63	Pennsylvania	42	0.68
South Carolina	43	3.57	Nevada	43	0.66
District of Columbia ⁴	44	3.36	New Hampshire	44	0.66
West Virginia	45	3.35	Delaware	45	0.66
Texas	46	3.26	Iowa	46	0.65
Alabama	47	3.23	Idaho	47	0.61
Tennessee	48	3.21	Alaska	48	0.58
Arkansas	49	3.20	West Virginia	49	0.57
Louisiana	50	3.08	Mississippi	50	0.55
Mississippi	51	2.85	Montana	51	0.50

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

⁴ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-2. Number of circulation transactions per capita and interlibrary loans received per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Circulation transactions per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Interlibrary loans received per 1,000 population ²
Total	†	7.20	Total	†	125.82
Ohio	1	15.03	Wisconsin	1	945.77
Oregon	2	14.91	Oregon	2	750.56
Utah	3	12.85	Rhode Island	3	698.59
Indiana	4	12.17	Massachusetts	4	647.00
Washington	5	11.08	Ohio	5	321.86
Colorado	6	10.98	Illinois	6	267.23
Kansas	7	10.92	New York	7	260.68
Wisconsin	8	10.32	Michigan	8	200.25
Nebraska	9	10.05	Delaware	9	186.08
Minnesota	10	9.94	Kansas	10	177.17
Maryland	11	9.41	Pennsylvania	11	168.75
Iowa	12	9.38	Minnesota	12	165.58
South Dakota	13	9.13	Maine	13	128.16
Wyoming	14	9.08	Connecticut	14	116.20
Connecticut	15	8.99	New Jersey	15	92.38
Missouri	16	8.86	New Hampshire	16	90.76
Illinois	17	8.56	Vermont	17	85.36
Virginia	18	8.45	Montana	18	80.53
Idaho	19	8.25	South Dakota	19	70.25
Massachusetts	20	7.85	Wyoming	20	64.18
New Hampshire	21	7.74	Colorado	21	57.24
New York	22	7.48	North Dakota	22	57.23
Maine	23	7.46	Iowa	23	57.21
North Dakota	24	7.41	California	24	48.79
Arizona	25	7.35	Alaska	25	46.56
Vermont	26	7.34	West Virginia	26	43.53
Oklahoma	27	6.91	Washington	27	43.50
Delaware	28	6.86	Missouri	28	39.31
Rhode Island	29	6.81	Idaho	29	38.51
Michigan	30	6.63	Maryland	30	31.99
New Mexico	31	6.45	Nebraska	31	26.68
New Jersey	32	6.39	Louisiana	32	21.34
Nevada	33	6.22	Alabama	33	21.28
Montana	34	6.18	Georgia	34	20.90
Alaska	35	6.09	Indiana	35	19.29
Kentucky	36	5.99	Oklahoma	36	17.02
Florida	37	5.52	Florida	37	16.16
North Carolina	38	5.46	Nevada	38	15.54
California	39	5.44	Kentucky	39	14.73
Pennsylvania	40	5.31	Arizona	40	14.28
Hawaii ³	41	5.13	Virginia	41	14.15
South Carolina	42	5.04	New Mexico	42	13.21
Texas	43	4.76	Texas	43	13.04
Georgia	44	4.76	Utah	44	9.97
Arkansas	45	4.45	Arkansas	45	9.87
West Virginia	46	4.27	South Carolina	46	8.43
Tennessee	47	4.14	Mississippi	47	6.56
Alabama	48	4.09	Tennessee	48	6.13
Louisiana	49	3.92	North Carolina	49	5.79
Mississippi	50	3.17	District of Columbia ⁴	50	0.38
District of Columbia ⁴	51	2.05	Hawaii ³	51	0.03

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

⁴ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-3. Average number of public-use internet terminals per stationary outlet and number per 5,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Average public-use internet terminals per stationary outlet (central libraries and branches)	State	Ranking ¹	Public-use internet terminals per 5,000 population ²
Total	†	11.19	Total	†	3.23
Florida	1	19.03	South Dakota	1	6.65
Maryland	2	17.85	Vermont	2	6.53
Arizona	3	15.21	Nebraska	3	5.96
Georgia	4	15.13	Kansas	4	5.60
Texas	5	15.10	Maine	5	5.29
Ohio	6	14.49	Indiana	6	5.26
South Carolina	7	14.43	Iowa	7	5.01
Illinois	8	14.19	Wyoming	8	4.93
Indiana	9	13.65	Illinois	9	4.86
North Carolina	10	13.22	Ohio	10	4.54
California	11	13.00	Alaska	11	4.23
Alabama	12	12.68	Montana	12	4.13
Virginia	13	12.36	Rhode Island	13	4.10
Kentucky	14	12.30	Alabama	14	4.04
Washington	15	12.27	North Dakota	15	4.02
Rhode Island	16	12.14	Michigan	16	3.95
Utah	17	12.10	New Mexico	17	3.90
Michigan	18	11.92	Wisconsin	18	3.86
New Jersey	19	11.64	Missouri	19	3.84
Colorado	20	11.62	Connecticut	20	3.74
New York	21	11.28	Minnesota	21	3.58
Tennessee	22	11.17	New Hampshire	22	3.55
Nevada	23	11.16	Massachusetts	23	3.41
Pennsylvania	24	11.04	Idaho	24	3.40
Missouri	25	10.96	Oklahoma	25	3.34
Connecticut	26	10.75	Washington	26	3.29
Delaware	27	10.64	Louisiana	27	3.24
Minnesota	28	10.26	Georgia	28	3.24
Hawaii ³	29	10.16	New York	29	3.18
New Mexico	30	9.88	New Jersey	30	3.16
Oklahoma	31	9.51	South Carolina	31	3.16
Oregon	32	9.50	Colorado	32	3.13
Wisconsin	33	9.43	Oregon	33	3.09
District of Columbia ⁴	34	9.30	Texas	34	3.07
Massachusetts	35	9.07	North Carolina	35	2.96
Louisiana	36	8.76	Pennsylvania	36	2.92
Kansas	37	6.86	Kentucky	37	2.89
Montana	38	6.83	Utah	38	2.89
Mississippi	39	6.76	Maryland	39	2.88
Wyoming	40	6.69	Virginia	40	2.86
Arkansas	41	6.15	West Virginia	41	2.79
Idaho	42	6.06	Mississippi	42	2.79
Nebraska	43	5.89	Tennessee	43	2.76
West Virginia	44	5.84	Florida	44	2.67
South Dakota	45	5.54	Arizona	45	2.53
Alaska	46	5.30	Arkansas	46	2.49
Iowa	47	5.20	Delaware	47	2.24
North Dakota	48	4.87	Hawaii ³	48	2.05
Maine	49	4.49	District of Columbia ⁴	49	1.94
Vermont	50	4.25	California	50	1.93
New Hampshire	51	3.90	Nevada	51	1.88

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per 5,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

⁴ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-4. Number of print materials per capita and audio materials per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Print materials per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Audio materials per 1,000 population ²
Total	†	2.85	Total	†	144.91
Maine	1	5.39	Ohio	1	323.95
South Dakota	2	5.34	Wyoming	2	247.43
Massachusetts	3	4.97	Indiana	3	247.13
Kansas	4	4.80	New York	4	240.08
Wyoming	5	4.77	Illinois	5	221.95
Nebraska	6	4.67	Wisconsin	6	204.35
Vermont	7	4.66	Oregon	7	201.62
New Hampshire	8	4.64	Vermont	8	194.21
Indiana	9	4.30	Nebraska	9	192.41
Connecticut	10	4.28	Iowa	10	190.59
North Dakota	11	4.25	Kansas	11	190.19
Ohio	12	4.18	Connecticut	12	188.56
Iowa	13	4.15	South Dakota	13	188.33
District of Columbia ³	14	4.11	Maryland	14	184.11
Rhode Island	15	4.03	New Hampshire	15	179.98
New York	16	3.90	Colorado	16	175.43
New Jersey	17	3.76	Pennsylvania	17	175.39
Illinois	18	3.66	Washington	18	174.57
Missouri	19	3.63	Massachusetts	19	173.86
Wisconsin	20	3.53	Alaska	20	172.52
Alaska	21	3.51	Hawaii ⁴	21	166.73
Michigan	22	3.37	Michigan	22	165.88
Idaho	23	3.17	Missouri	23	164.33
Minnesota	24	3.14	Maine	24	164.07
Montana	25	3.07	Minnesota	25	163.51
New Mexico	26	3.00	Utah	26	157.04
Washington	27	2.90	Idaho	27	156.24
Oregon	28	2.84	New Jersey	28	151.55
West Virginia	29	2.73	North Dakota	29	150.95
Utah	30	2.65	Virginia	30	127.49
Maryland	31	2.63	Rhode Island	31	124.84
Virginia	32	2.60	District of Columbia ³	32	120.45
Colorado	33	2.59	Delaware	33	118.47
Hawaii ⁴	34	2.52	New Mexico	34	115.16
Pennsylvania	35	2.46	Florida	35	114.89
Louisiana	36	2.45	Nevada	36	110.88
Oklahoma	37	2.39	Montana	37	103.92
Arkansas	38	2.26	West Virginia	38	97.58
Delaware	39	2.16	Oklahoma	39	94.77
California	40	2.16	Arizona	40	93.49
Texas	41	2.14	Kentucky	41	92.23
Alabama	42	2.11	Alabama	42	91.90
South Carolina	43	2.11	Texas	43	88.55
Kentucky	44	2.06	South Carolina	44	84.99
Mississippi	45	1.92	California	45	83.33
North Carolina	46	1.91	North Carolina	46	73.25
Tennessee	47	1.88	Tennessee	47	71.53
Florida	48	1.87	Arkansas	48	69.55
Arizona	49	1.77	Louisiana	49	66.15
Georgia	50	1.73	Mississippi	50	64.30
Nevada	51	1.63	Georgia	51	63.34

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-5. Number of video materials and current print serial subscriptions per 1,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Video materials per 1,000 population ²	State	Ranking ¹	Current print serial subscriptions per 1,000 population ²
Total	†	138.47	Total	†	6.39
Ohio	1	344.19	New Hampshire	1	13.40
Kansas	2	275.95	Iowa	2	12.86
Indiana	3	268.71	Vermont	3	12.70
Wisconsin	4	243.26	New York	4	12.10
Alaska	5	233.22	Alaska	5	11.55
Connecticut	6	230.78	Wisconsin	6	11.21
South Dakota	7	220.26	Connecticut	7	10.51
Illinois	8	210.84	Nebraska	8	10.48
Wyoming	9	210.82	South Dakota	9	10.30
Iowa	10	204.29	Kansas	10	10.25
New Hampshire	11	198.89	Indiana	11	10.21
Vermont	12	195.48	Ohio	12	9.91
Colorado	13	188.87	Wyoming	13	9.66
Massachusetts	14	188.83	Maine	14	9.47
Nebraska	15	185.75	Massachusetts	15	9.34
Maine	16	184.42	Missouri	16	9.29
Oregon	17	178.84	Illinois	17	9.22
Utah	18	174.49	District of Columbia ⁴	18	8.50
Rhode Island	19	169.69	North Dakota	19	7.94
New York	20	168.99	Michigan	20	7.65
Washington	21	162.72	New Jersey	21	7.30
New Jersey	22	150.04	Washington	22	7.23
North Dakota	23	144.71	Delaware	23	7.17
Minnesota	24	144.43	Rhode Island	24	7.02
Michigan	25	140.27	Louisiana	25	6.88
Idaho	26	138.51	Colorado	26	6.63
Missouri	27	135.44	Oregon	27	6.57
Florida	28	125.84	Minnesota	28	6.57
Nevada	29	121.20	Maryland	29	6.06
Maryland	30	117.29	Utah	30	6.00
Delaware	31	116.52	Montana	31	5.90
Montana	32	113.42	Pennsylvania	32	5.75
Pennsylvania	33	109.71	New Mexico	33	5.70
Louisiana	34	104.91	Idaho	34	5.49
West Virginia	35	103.16	Virginia	35	5.00
Virginia	36	100.74	Florida	36	4.95
Arizona	37	96.37	South Carolina	37	4.84
California	38	91.95	Oklahoma	38	4.28
New Mexico	39	90.74	Kentucky	39	4.26
Texas	40	87.95	West Virginia	40	4.03
Alabama	41	87.87	North Carolina	41	3.94
Kentucky	42	87.67	Hawaii ³	42	3.93
South Carolina	43	87.55	Nevada	43	3.72
Oklahoma	44	84.80	Arkansas	44	3.66
Mississippi	45	75.54	California	45	3.59
Hawaii ³	46	74.28	Texas	46	3.53
Arkansas	47	71.91	Mississippi	47	3.37
Tennessee	48	70.68	Tennessee	48	3.14
North Carolina	49	64.14	Alabama	49	3.10
Georgia	50	56.72	Arizona	50	2.98
District of Columbia ⁴	51	42.22	Georgia	51	2.77

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per 1,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

⁴ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-6. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and paid FTE librarians per 25,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Paid FTE staff per 25,000 population ²	State	Ranking ¹	Paid FTE librarians per 25,000 population ²
Total	†	12.03	Total	†	3.96
Ohio	1	21.62	New Hampshire	1	8.32
Indiana	2	19.94	Wyoming	2	7.80
Wyoming	3	19.67	Vermont	3	7.63
Kansas	4	18.04	Iowa	4	7.62
Connecticut	5	17.36	Kansas	5	7.36
New York	6	17.17	District of Columbia ³	6	7.21
Illinois	7	16.93	Connecticut	7	7.07
District of Columbia ³	8	16.12	Maine	8	6.83
Rhode Island	9	15.36	Massachusetts	9	6.59
Maine	10	14.80	Nebraska	10	6.46
Massachusetts	11	14.65	Indiana	11	6.02
New Jersey	12	14.64	Ohio	12	5.94
Missouri	13	14.55	South Dakota	13	5.86
Colorado	14	14.55	Illinois	14	5.83
New Hampshire	15	14.51	Kentucky	15	5.58
South Dakota	16	14.30	Rhode Island	16	5.47
Maryland	17	14.18	New York	17	5.42
Nebraska	18	13.88	Maryland	18	5.40
Iowa	19	13.79	Wisconsin	19	5.28
Washington	20	13.51	Oklahoma	20	5.12
Wisconsin	21	13.50	Montana	21	5.11
Vermont	22	12.95	North Dakota	22	4.98
Oregon	23	12.75	Michigan	23	4.74
Michigan	24	12.64	West Virginia	24	4.47
Idaho	25	12.15	New Mexico	25	4.39
Virginia	26	12.12	Louisiana	26	4.30
Louisiana	27	11.65	Colorado	27	4.24
Minnesota	28	11.60	Mississippi	28	4.24
Utah	29	11.52	New Jersey	29	4.06
Alaska	30	11.46	Alaska	30	3.88
New Mexico	31	11.39	Oregon	31	3.82
Kentucky	32	11.34	Minnesota	32	3.78
Hawaii ⁴	33	11.21	Alabama	33	3.77
Mississippi	34	11.09	Missouri	34	3.75
Oklahoma	35	10.95	Idaho	35	3.70
Florida	36	10.10	Hawaii ⁴	36	3.40
South Carolina	37	10.04	Virginia	37	3.33
Pennsylvania	38	9.71	Washington	38	3.30
Delaware	39	9.52	Delaware	39	3.27
North Dakota	40	9.52	Utah	40	3.20
Alabama	41	9.21	Pennsylvania	41	3.10
Montana	42	9.02	South Carolina	42	3.01
Arizona	43	8.98	Florida	43	3.00
Nevada	44	8.79	Arkansas	44	2.67
West Virginia	45	8.78	Arizona	45	2.66
North Carolina	46	8.70	Texas	46	2.59
Arkansas	47	8.50	Tennessee	47	2.49
Georgia	48	8.07	California	48	2.36
California	49	7.98	Nevada	49	2.28
Tennessee	50	7.97	North Carolina	50	1.99
Texas	51	7.94	Georgia	51	1.97

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-7. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) librarians with “ALA-MLS” degrees and other paid FTE staff per 25,000 population of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Paid FTE librarians with “ALA-MLS” degrees per 25,000 population ²	State	Ranking ¹	Other paid FTE staff per 25,000 population ²
Total	†	2.69	Total	†	8.07
District of Columbia ³	1	6.75	Ohio	1	15.69
Connecticut	2	5.22	Indiana	2	13.91
Rhode Island	3	4.73	Wyoming	3	11.87
New York	4	4.55	New York	4	11.75
Ohio	5	4.38	Illinois	5	11.10
Massachusetts	6	4.28	Missouri	6	10.81
New Jersey	7	4.04	Kansas	7	10.69
Indiana	8	3.87	New Jersey	8	10.57
Illinois	9	3.65	Colorado	9	10.31
New Hampshire	10	3.41	Connecticut	10	10.29
Hawaii ⁴	11	3.40	Washington	11	10.21
Michigan	12	3.26	Rhode Island	12	9.89
Washington	13	3.13	Oregon	13	8.93
Maine	14	3.07	District of Columbia ³	14	8.91
Colorado	15	2.97	Virginia	15	8.80
Oregon	16	2.92	Maryland	16	8.78
Wisconsin	17	2.82	Idaho	17	8.45
Maryland	18	2.81	South Dakota	18	8.44
Virginia	19	2.79	Utah	19	8.32
Kansas	20	2.77	Wisconsin	20	8.22
Florida	21	2.55	Massachusetts	21	8.06
South Carolina	22	2.46	Maine	22	7.97
Minnesota	23	2.45	Michigan	23	7.89
California	24	2.20	Minnesota	24	7.82
Alaska	25	2.15	Hawaii ⁴	25	7.81
Arizona	26	2.14	Alaska	26	7.58
Vermont	27	2.13	Nebraska	27	7.42
Pennsylvania	28	2.13	Louisiana	28	7.36
Iowa	29	1.97	Florida	29	7.09
New Mexico	30	1.93	South Carolina	30	7.03
Missouri	31	1.93	New Mexico	31	7.01
North Carolina	32	1.90	Mississippi	32	6.86
Nebraska	33	1.90	North Carolina	33	6.71
Georgia	34	1.88	Pennsylvania	34	6.61
Texas	35	1.88	Nevada	35	6.50
South Dakota	36	1.81	Arizona	36	6.32
Wyoming	37	1.79	Delaware	37	6.25
Louisiana	38	1.77	New Hampshire	38	6.19
Utah	39	1.77	Iowa	39	6.18
Oklahoma	40	1.77	Georgia	40	6.10
Nevada	41	1.65	Arkansas	41	5.83
Delaware	42	1.60	Oklahoma	42	5.83
Kentucky	43	1.49	Kentucky	43	5.76
Alabama	44	1.42	California	44	5.62
North Dakota	45	1.33	Tennessee	45	5.47
Idaho	46	1.26	Alabama	46	5.44
West Virginia	47	1.22	Texas	47	5.36
Tennessee	48	1.21	Vermont	48	5.31
Montana	49	1.18	North Dakota	49	4.53
Mississippi	50	1.03	West Virginia	50	4.30
Arkansas	51	0.97	Montana	51	3.91

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² An “ALA-MLS” is a master’s degree from a program of library and information studies accredited by the American Library Association. Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-8. Total and state operating revenue per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Total operating revenue per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	State operating revenue per capita ²
Total	†	\$33.87	Total	†	\$3.26
Ohio	1	61.41	Ohio	1	40.30
District of Columbia ³	2	59.64	Hawaii ⁴	2	21.05
New York	3	56.81	Rhode Island	3	7.45
Illinois	4	52.57	Pennsylvania	4	5.77
Indiana	5	51.69	Maryland	5	5.00
New Jersey	6	49.08	West Virginia	6	4.76
Washington	7	45.80	Delaware	7	3.90
Connecticut	8	45.75	Indiana	8	3.52
Colorado	9	44.36	Georgia	9	3.30
Oregon	10	43.23	Mississippi	10	2.78
Wyoming	11	41.26	New York	11	2.70
Kansas	12	41.21	Illinois	12	2.69
Maryland	13	41.10	New Mexico	13	2.59
Rhode Island	14	40.28	South Carolina	14	2.24
Michigan	15	37.73	Virginia	15	2.17
Alaska	16	37.43	North Carolina	16	1.84
Missouri	17	36.67	Florida	17	1.81
Massachusetts	18	35.42	Minnesota	18	1.68
Wisconsin	19	34.45	Louisiana	19	1.50
New Hampshire	20	34.14	Kentucky	20	1.18
Minnesota	21	33.67	Massachusetts	21	1.17
Nevada	22	31.71	Michigan	22	1.14
Utah	23	31.17	New Jersey	23	1.09
Virginia	24	31.11	Alaska	24	1.06
South Dakota	25	30.97	Nevada	25	1.02
Nebraska	26	30.40	Arkansas	26	0.99
Delaware	27	29.58	Alabama	27	0.87
Iowa	28	29.23	California	28	0.83
California	29	29.14	Missouri	29	0.82
Florida	30	28.83	Iowa	30	0.76
Louisiana	31	28.62	Wisconsin	31	0.76
Maine	32	28.25	Kansas	32	0.72
New Mexico	33	27.81	Idaho	33	0.72
Vermont	34	27.60	North Dakota	34	0.64
Kentucky	35	27.42	Oklahoma	35	0.61
Oklahoma	36	26.14	Connecticut	36	0.38
Idaho	37	26.14	Montana	37	0.34
Pennsylvania	38	25.51	Nebraska	38	0.31
Arizona	39	24.71	Utah	39	0.29
Hawaii ⁴	40	23.87	Washington	40	0.25
South Carolina	41	23.07	Oregon	41	0.18
Montana	42	20.85	Maine	42	0.16
North Carolina	43	20.21	Texas	43	0.12
Georgia	44	19.55	Arizona	44	0.10
North Dakota	45	18.85	Tennessee	45	0.09
Arkansas	46	18.22	South Dakota	46	0.03
Alabama	47	18.00	Colorado	47	0.03
Texas	48	17.77	Vermont	48	0.03
Tennessee	49	16.59	New Hampshire	49	0.02
West Virginia	50	15.80	Wyoming	50	0.02
Mississippi	51	14.51	District of Columbia ³	51	0

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Total revenue includes federal, state, local, and other revenue. State rankings of federal revenue are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-9. Local and other operating revenue per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Local operating revenue per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Other operating revenue per capita ²
Total	†	\$27.59	Total	†	\$2.85
District of Columbia ³	1	55.93	New York	1	8.27
Illinois	2	45.78	Nevada	2	8.24
New York	3	45.52	Vermont	3	7.51
New Jersey	4	45.22	Maine	4	7.19
Indiana	5	44.63	Connecticut	5	7.08
Washington	6	43.83	Rhode Island	6	6.90
Colorado	7	41.70	Maryland	7	6.26
Oregon	8	40.23	Kansas	8	4.36
Wyoming	9	39.06	Ohio	9	3.85
Connecticut	10	38.13	Illinois	10	3.84
Kansas	11	35.98	Pennsylvania	11	3.75
Michigan	12	33.97	Missouri	12	3.59
Alaska	13	33.11	Indiana	13	3.44
Missouri	14	32.05	Massachusetts	14	2.88
New Hampshire	15	31.55	North Dakota	15	2.71
Wisconsin	16	31.32	California	16	2.71
Massachusetts	17	30.70	Delaware	17	2.71
Maryland	18	29.57	Minnesota	18	2.67
South Dakota	19	29.49	Oregon	19	2.63
Minnesota	20	29.16	Colorado	20	2.59
Utah	21	28.94	New Jersey	21	2.58
Nebraska	22	28.56	Idaho	22	2.57
Virginia	23	27.24	New Hampshire	23	2.57
Iowa	24	25.92	Michigan	24	2.57
Florida	25	25.74	Iowa	25	2.38
Rhode Island	26	25.68	District of Columbia ³	26	2.26
California	27	25.46	Montana	27	2.18
Louisiana	28	25.14	Wisconsin	28	2.13
Kentucky	29	24.48	Wyoming	29	2.05
New Mexico	30	23.88	Oklahoma	30	1.97
Arizona	31	23.75	Hawaii ⁴	31	1.95
Oklahoma	32	23.43	Louisiana	32	1.95
Delaware	33	22.85	Alaska	33	1.93
Idaho	34	22.69	Utah	34	1.83
Nevada	35	22.03	Washington	35	1.64
Maine	36	20.90	Virginia	36	1.63
Vermont	37	20.07	Alabama	37	1.59
South Carolina	38	19.45	Kentucky	38	1.50
Montana	39	18.31	Nebraska	39	1.46
Ohio	40	17.18	Tennessee	40	1.44
Texas	41	16.85	North Carolina	41	1.36
North Carolina	42	16.73	South Dakota	42	1.34
Arkansas	43	16.11	Mississippi	43	1.32
Pennsylvania	44	15.69	West Virginia	44	1.23
North Dakota	45	15.49	South Carolina	45	1.19
Alabama	46	15.34	Florida	46	1.17
Georgia	47	15.15	New Mexico	47	1.16
Tennessee	48	14.91	Arkansas	48	1.12
Mississippi	49	10.26	Georgia	49	0.99
West Virginia	50	9.56	Texas	50	0.73
Hawaii ⁴	51	0	Arizona	51	0.71

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-10. Total operating expenditures and total collection expenditures per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Total operating expenditures per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Total collection expenditures per capita ²
Total	†	\$31.65	Total	†	\$4.18
District of Columbia ³	1	56.62	Ohio	1	8.83
Ohio	2	55.39	Illinois	2	6.75
New York	3	50.47	Indiana	3	6.49
Illinois	4	47.92	Washington	4	6.30
Indiana	5	46.57	District of Columbia ³	5	6.11
New Jersey	6	46.17	Colorado	6	5.90
Washington	7	44.17	Utah	7	5.86
Connecticut	8	43.28	Missouri	8	5.74
Colorado	9	42.37	Maryland	9	5.54
Oregon	10	41.47	Kansas	10	5.53
Wyoming	11	40.05	Connecticut	11	5.48
Rhode Island	12	39.99	New Jersey	12	5.40
Kansas	13	39.04	New York	13	5.35
Maryland	14	37.48	Massachusetts	14	5.17
Alaska	15	36.49	South Dakota	15	5.11
Massachusetts	16	36.11	Hawaii ⁴	16	4.92
Wisconsin	17	34.07	Nebraska	17	4.71
Michigan	18	33.97	New Mexico	18	4.67
New Hampshire	19	33.50	Nevada	19	4.60
Minnesota	20	32.89	Oregon	20	4.48
Missouri	21	31.68	New Hampshire	21	4.46
Virginia	22	30.85	Iowa	22	4.39
Utah	23	30.04	Rhode Island	23	4.34
Nebraska	24	29.66	Wisconsin	24	4.23
South Dakota	25	29.66	Delaware	25	4.20
Iowa	26	28.63	Wyoming	26	4.19
Delaware	27	28.23	Michigan	27	4.18
Maine	28	27.85	Virginia	28	4.08
Vermont	29	27.64	Alaska	29	4.06
California	30	27.61	Minnesota	30	4.02
Nevada	31	27.51	Florida	31	3.93
Louisiana	32	26.83	South Carolina	32	3.79
Florida	33	26.59	Arizona	33	3.60
New Mexico	34	25.69	Oklahoma	34	3.60
Pennsylvania	35	24.63	Maine	35	3.38
Oklahoma	36	24.62	Vermont	36	3.38
Hawaii ⁴	37	24.08	Kentucky	37	3.33
Idaho	38	23.73	Pennsylvania	38	3.32
Arizona	39	23.17	North Dakota	39	3.28
South Carolina	40	22.46	Montana	40	2.94
Kentucky	41	22.17	Idaho	41	2.83
Georgia	42	19.34	Louisiana	42	2.83
North Carolina	43	19.29	California	43	2.81
Montana	44	19.17	North Carolina	44	2.57
North Dakota	45	18.95	Georgia	45	2.43
Alabama	46	17.42	Texas	46	2.42
Texas	47	17.25	Alabama	47	2.41
Tennessee	48	16.32	Arkansas	48	2.35
Arkansas	49	16.29	West Virginia	49	2.15
West Virginia	50	14.57	Tennessee	50	2.01
Mississippi	51	13.50	Mississippi	51	1.55

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Total operating expenditures includes total staff expenditures, total collection expenditures, and other operating expenditures. State rankings of other operating expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.

Appendix B—Public Library State Ranking Tables

Table B-11. Total staff expenditures and salaries and wages expenditures per capita of public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2005

State	Ranking ¹	Total staff expenditures per capita ²	State	Ranking ¹	Salaries and wages expenditures per capita ²
Total	†	\$20.87	Total	†	\$16.19
District of Columbia ³	1	39.83	District of Columbia ³	1	33.82
Ohio	2	35.81	Ohio	2	27.87
New York	3	35.39	Connecticut	3	26.82
New Jersey	4	31.68	New York	4	26.31
Connecticut	5	30.02	Illinois	5	24.56
Illinois	6	29.64	New Jersey	6	24.15
Wyoming	7	29.45	Indiana	7	22.81
Indiana	8	28.70	Rhode Island	8	22.52
Washington	9	28.65	Washington	9	22.50
Rhode Island	10	28.52	Massachusetts	10	22.27
Oregon	11	27.70	Wyoming	11	22.11
Colorado	12	26.75	Colorado	12	21.32
Maryland	13	25.90	Kansas	13	19.81
Massachusetts	14	25.28	Maryland	14	19.76
Alaska	15	24.65	New Hampshire	15	19.08
Kansas	16	24.48	Oregon	16	19.01
Wisconsin	17	23.77	Alaska	17	17.57
New Hampshire	18	23.54	Wisconsin	18	17.25
Minnesota	19	22.02	Minnesota	19	17.08
Michigan	20	21.44	Virginia	20	16.40
Virginia	21	20.70	Michigan	21	16.19
South Dakota	22	20.12	South Dakota	22	15.88
Missouri	23	19.51	Maine	23	15.85
Iowa	24	19.30	Missouri	24	15.67
Utah	25	19.08	Iowa	25	15.13
Nebraska	26	18.78	Vermont	26	14.85
California	27	18.69	Hawaii ⁴	27	14.72
Maine	28	18.59	Nebraska	28	14.71
Vermont	29	18.26	Utah	29	14.04
Nevada	30	17.87	California	30	13.93
Delaware	31	16.54	Nevada	31	13.64
New Mexico	32	16.48	Delaware	32	12.72
Idaho	33	16.16	Florida	33	12.57
Florida	34	16.10	Idaho	34	12.43
Louisiana	35	15.94	Louisiana	35	12.37
Oklahoma	36	15.68	Oklahoma	36	12.01
Pennsylvania	37	15.45	Pennsylvania	37	11.93
Arizona	38	15.32	New Mexico	38	11.74
Hawaii ⁴	39	14.86	Arizona	39	11.65
South Carolina	40	14.24	South Carolina	40	11.02
Georgia	41	13.24	Kentucky	41	10.52
Kentucky	42	13.19	North Carolina	42	10.31
North Carolina	43	13.19	Georgia	43	10.25
Montana	44	12.17	North Dakota	44	9.39
Texas	45	11.87	Alabama	45	9.37
Alabama	46	11.61	Montana	46	9.36
North Dakota	47	11.44	Texas	47	9.04
Tennessee	48	10.70	Tennessee	48	8.56
Arkansas	49	10.34	Arkansas	49	8.12
West Virginia	50	9.68	West Virginia	50	7.44
Mississippi	51	9.20	Mississippi	51	7.06

† Not applicable.

¹ Ranking order is based on unrounded data.

² Total staff expenditures includes expenditures for salaries and wages and employee benefits. State rankings of employee benefits expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

³ The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.

⁴ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System (FSCS) for Public Library Data, Public Libraries Survey (PLS), FY 2005.