

*Final*

**State Rankings of Selected  
Public Library Data  
1991**

Provided at the request of  
The FSCS Steering Committee  
by the National Data Resource Center

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | 1991 Unduplicated<br>Population of Legal<br>Service Areas | Number of Paid<br>Librarians ALA<br>MLS | Per<br>25,000<br>Population | Ranking | Number of Paid<br>Librarians | Per<br>25,000<br>Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.2   | Col.3                                   | Col.4                       | Col.5   | Col.6                        | Col.7                       | Col.8   |
| Alabama              | 4,031,238   | N/A                                     | N/A                         | N/A     | N/A                          | N/A                         | N/A     |
| Alaska               | 574,182   | 55.50                                   | 2.42                        | 18      | 97.28                        | 4.24                        | 21      |
| Arizona              | 3,616,922   | 320.30                                  | 2.22                        | 22      | 408.50                       | 2.79                        | 37      |
| Arkansas             | 2,202,692   | 62.00                                   | 0.70                        | 50      | 62.00                        | 0.70                        | 50      |
| California           | 30,351,000  | 2,575.44                                | 2.12                        | 23      | 3,185.56                     | 2.63                        | 41      |
| Colorado             | 3,294,394   | 346.77                                  | 2.63                        | 14      | 547.02                       | 4.15                        | 22      |
| Connecticut          | 3,287,116   | 529.32                                  | 4.20                        | 3       | 664.81                       | 5.33                        | 10      |
| Delaware             | 666,168   | 25.22                                   | 0.95                        | 45      | 64.46                        | 2.42                        | 45      |
| District of Columbia | 606,900   | 135.50                                  | 5.58                        | 1       | 158.00                       | 6.51                        | 3       |
| Florida              | 13,073,671  | 1,002.03                                | 1.96                        | 26      | 1,373.15                     | 2.68                        | 38      |
| Georgia              | 6,745,127   | 509.98                                  | 1.89                        | 28      | 543.79                       | 2.02                        | 48      |
| Hawaii               | 1,108,229   | 167.50                                  | 3.78                        | 6       | 167.50                       | 3.78                        | 23      |
| Idaho                | 828,969   | 38.43                                   | 1.16                        | 42      | 142.82                       | 4.32                        | 20      |
| Illinois             | 10,183,722  | 1,301.10                                | 3.19                        | 9       | 2,078.20                     | 5.10                        | 14      |
| Indiana              | 5,137,518   | 655.00                                  | 3.19                        | 10      | 1,305.12                     | 6.35                        | 4       |
| Iowa                 | 2,795,000   | 201.79                                  | 1.81                        | 29      | 686.00                       | 6.15                        | 6       |
| Kansas               | 1,993,370   | 181.00                                  | 2.27                        | 20      | 700.00                       | 8.78                        | 1       |
| Kentucky             | 3,644,568   | 107.57                                  | 0.74                        | 48      | 462.91                       | 3.18                        | 33      |
| Louisiana            | 4,219,973   | 255.11                                  | 1.51                        | 37      | 578.86                       | 3.43                        | 29      |
| Maine                | 990,904   | 79.77                                   | 2.01                        | 24      | 226.22                       | 5.71                        | 7       |
| Maryland             | 4,626,700   | 586.00                                  | 3.17                        | 11      | 586.00                       | 3.17                        | 34      |
| Massachusetts        | 5,889,730   | 873.37                                  | 3.79                        | 5       | 1,289.22                     | 5.60                        | 8       |
| Michigan             | 9,329,326   | 981.26                                  | 2.63                        | 15      | 1,354.99                     | 3.63                        | 25      |
| Minnesota            | 4,375,099   | 401.40                                  | 2.29                        | 19      | 637.72                       | 3.64                        | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 2,573,216   | 115.77                                  | 1.12                        | 44      | 360.56                       | 3.50                        | 28      |
| Missouri             | 4,754,624   | 251.44                                  | 1.33                        | 41      | 391.02                       | 2.06                        | 47      |
| Montana              | 797,279   | 25.29                                   | 0.79                        | 46      | 199.08                       | 6.24                        | 5       |
| Nebraska             | 1,283,519   | 84.80                                   | 1.66                        | 34      | 264.99                       | 5.20                        | 12      |
| Nevada               | 1,201,833   | 65.00                                   | 1.35                        | 40      | 123.75                       | 2.57                        | 43      |
| New Hampshire        | 1,101,456   | 112.95                                  | 2.60                        | 17      | 353.04                       | 8.18                        | 2       |
| New Jersey           | 7,673,191   | 1,337.70                                | 4.43                        | 2       | 1,337.70                     | 4.43                        | 18      |
| New Mexico           | 1,139,761   | 77.00                                   | 1.69                        | 31      | 155.10                       | 3.40                        | 30      |
| New York             | 17,990,455  | 2,978.58                                | 4.14                        | 4       | 3,352.70                     | 4.66                        | 17      |
| North Carolina       | 6,628,637   | 443.10                                  | 1.67                        | 33      | 622.10                       | 2.35                        | 46      |
| North Dakota         | 571,248   | 16.49                                   | 0.72                        | 49      | 106.36                       | 4.70                        | 16      |
| Ohio                 | 10,847,115  | 1,554.66                                | 3.58                        | 8       | 2,271.85                     | 5.24                        | 11      |
| Oklahoma             | 2,565,467   | 152.28                                  | 1.49                        | 38      | 369.51                       | 3.60                        | 26      |
| Oregon               | 2,657,485   | 236.99                                  | 2.23                        | 21      | 352.52                       | 3.32                        | 32      |
| Pennsylvania         | 11,452,569  | 876.42                                  | 1.91                        | 27      | 1,291.49                     | 2.82                        | 36      |
| Rhode Island         | 1,003,464   | 137.33                                  | 3.67                        | 7       | 163.72                       | 4.37                        | 19      |
| South Carolina       | 3,486,703   | 237.99                                  | 1.71                        | 30      | 369.27                       | 2.65                        | 40      |
| South Dakota         | 563,261   | 33.40                                   | 1.48                        | 39      | 106.44                       | 4.72                        | 15      |
| Tennessee            | 4,877,185   | 245.33                                  | 1.15                        | 43      | 452.20                       | 1.93                        | 49      |
| Texas                | 15,703,000  | 1,015.97                                | 1.61                        | 35      | 1,573.03                     | 2.50                        | 44      |
| Utah                 | 1,722,850   | 116.06                                  | 1.68                        | 32      | 245.89                       | 3.57                        | 27      |
| Vermont              | 562,768   | 34.12                                   | 1.52                        | 36      | 120.24                       | 5.40                        | 9       |
| Virginia             | 5,989,356   | 655.00                                  | 2.73                        | 13      | 797.25                       | 3.33                        | 31      |
| Washington           | 4,844,984   | 571.78                                  | 2.95                        | 12      | 607.89                       | 3.14                        | 35      |
| West Virginia        | 1,915,800   | 59.67                                   | 0.77                        | 47      | 205.92                       | 2.65                        | 39      |
| Wisconsin            | 4,920,507   | 514.48                                  | 2.61                        | 16      | 1,018.63                     | 5.18                        | 13      |
| Wyoming              | 453,588   | 36.00                                   | 1.98                        | 25      | 47.00                        | 2.59                        | 42      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Other Paid Staff | Per 25,000 Population | Ranking | Total number of Paid Staff | Per 25,000 Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.9            | Col.10                | Col.11  | Col.12                     | Col.13                | Col.14  |
| Alabama              | N/A              | N/A                   | N/A     | 1,083.70                   | 6.74                  | 48      |
| Alaska               | 159.63           | 6.96                  | 23      | 256.91                     | 11.21                 | 24      |
| Arizona              | 943.00           | 6.52                  | 29      | 1,351.50                   | 9.31                  | 34      |
| Arkansas             | 482.10           | 5.47                  | 37      | 544.10                     | 6.18                  | 51      |
| California           | 7,396.88         | 6.10                  | 32      | 10,583.87                  | 8.72                  | 38      |
| Colorado             | 1,160.17         | 8.81                  | 15      | 1,707.17                   | 12.96                 | 15      |
| Connecticut          | 1,268.13         | 10.16                 | 11      | 1,932.94                   | 15.49                 | 9       |
| Delaware             | 104.68           | 3.93                  | 47      | 169.14                     | 6.35                  | 50      |
| District of Columbia | 303.00           | 12.48                 | 4       | 461.00                     | 18.99                 | 2       |
| Florida              | 3,172.30         | 6.20                  | 31      | 4,544.56                   | 8.88                  | 37      |
| Georgia              | 1,563.90         | 5.80                  | 35      | 2,107.69                   | 7.81                  | 43      |
| Hawaii               | 414.05           | 9.34                  | 12      | 581.55                     | 13.12                 | 14      |
| Idaho                | 221.66           | 6.70                  | 25      | 364.48                     | 11.02                 | 26      |
| Illinois             | 4,357.22         | 10.70                 | 9       | 6,434.63                   | 15.81                 | 7       |
| Indiana              | 2,276.25         | 11.08                 | 7       | 3,567.37                   | 17.36                 | 4       |
| Iowa                 | 616.96           | 5.53                  | 36      | 1,302.96                   | 11.69                 | 21      |
| Kansas               | 1,190.00         | 14.92                 | 1       | 1,890.00                   | 23.70                 | 1       |
| Kentucky             | 687.09           | 4.71                  | 40      | 1,150.00                   | 7.89                  | 42      |
| Louisiana            | 1,206.41         | 7.15                  | 21      | 1,785.27                   | 10.58                 | 28      |
| Maine                | 258.61           | 6.62                  | 27      | 484.83                     | 12.32                 | 18      |
| Maryland             | 2,177.95         | 11.77                 | 6       | 2,763.95                   | 14.93                 | 10      |
| Massachusetts        | 1,833.80         | 7.96                  | 18      | 3,123.02                   | 13.55                 | 12      |
| Michigan             | 2,206.30         | 5.91                  | 33      | 3,561.29                   | 9.54                  | 32      |
| Minnesota            | 1,441.06         | 8.23                  | 16      | 2,078.78                   | 11.88                 | 19      |
| Mississippi          | 350.94           | 3.41                  | 49      | 711.50                     | 6.91                  | 47      |
| Missouri             | 1,693.01         | 8.93                  | 14      | 2,084.03                   | 10.99                 | 27      |
| Montana              | 95.06            | 2.98                  | 50      | 294.14                     | 9.23                  | 35      |
| Nebraska             | 338.20           | 6.63                  | 26      | 603.19                     | 11.83                 | 20      |
| Nevada               | 326.77           | 6.80                  | 24      | 450.52                     | 9.37                  | 33      |
| New Hampshire        | 196.62           | 4.56                  | 42      | 549.66                     | 12.74                 | 16      |
| New Jersey           | 3,577.40         | 11.85                 | 5       | 4,915.10                   | 16.28                 | 6       |
| New Mexico           | 323.71           | 7.10                  | 22      | 478.81                     | 10.50                 | 29      |
| New York             | 7,836.49         | 10.89                 | 8       | 11,189.19                  | 15.55                 | 8       |
| North Carolina       | 1,563.90         | 5.90                  | 34      | 2,186.00                   | 8.24                  | 40      |
| North Dakota         | 84.68            | 3.75                  | 48      | 191.04                     | 8.44                  | 39      |
| Ohio                 | 5,500.87         | 12.68                 | 3       | 7,772.43                   | 17.91                 | 3       |
| Oklahoma             | 553.25           | 5.40                  | 38      | 922.76                     | 9.00                  | 36      |
| Oregon               | 821.66           | 7.73                  | 19      | 1,174.15                   | 11.05                 | 25      |
| Pennsylvania         | 2,412.95         | 5.27                  | 39      | 3,704.44                   | 8.09                  | 41      |
| Rhode Island         | 345.24           | 9.22                  | 13      | 508.85                     | 13.68                 | 11      |
| South Carolina       | 625.89           | 4.49                  | 45      | 995.16                     | 7.14                  | 45      |
| South Dakota         | 147.88           | 6.56                  | 28      | 254.32                     | 11.29                 | 23      |
| Tennessee            | 930.25           | 4.51                  | 43      | 1,382.45                   | 6.44                  | 49      |
| Texas                | 2,893.98         | 4.60                  | 41      | 4,467.01                   | 7.10                  | 46      |
| Utah                 | 427.89           | 6.21                  | 30      | 673.78                     | 9.78                  | 30      |
| Vermont              | 93.82            | 4.18                  | 46      | 214.06                     | 9.62                  | 31      |
| Virginia             | 1,941.28         | 8.10                  | 17      | 2,738.52                   | 11.43                 | 22      |
| Washington           | 1,984.20         | 10.24                 | 10      | 2,592.09                   | 13.38                 | 13      |
| West Virginia        | 347.77           | 4.49                  | 44      | 555.87                     | 7.17                  | 44      |
| Wisconsin            | 1,429.48         | 7.26                  | 20      | 2,448.11                   | 12.44                 | 17      |
| Wyoming              | 252.13           | 13.90                 | 2       | 299.13                     | 16.49                 | 5       |

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Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Local Income  | Per capita | Ranking | State Income  | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|---------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.15        | Col.16     | Col.17  | Col.18        | Col.19     | Col.20  |
| Alabama              | \$33,832,322  | \$8.39     | 40      | \$4,873,277   | \$1.21     | 20      |
| Alaska               | \$15,121,730  | \$26.38    | 2       | \$1,232,077   | \$2.15     | 10      |
| Arizona              | \$59,998,337  | \$16.54    | 19      | \$535,000     | \$0.15     | 44      |
| Arkansas             | \$11,792,766  | \$5.35     | 48      | \$2,811,378   | \$1.28     | 17      |
| California           | \$517,108,295 | \$17.05    | 17      | \$26,337,777  | \$0.87     | 26      |
| Colorado             | \$67,445,968  | \$20.48    | 10      | \$1,269,533   | \$0.39     | 40      |
| Connecticut          | \$74,984,626  | \$24.07    | 5       | \$1,515,340   | \$0.49     | 32      |
| Delaware             | \$5,021,373   | \$7.54     | 45      | \$820,697     | \$1.23     | 19      |
| District of Columbia | \$20,404,000  | \$33.62    | 1       | \$0           | \$0.00     | 48      |
| Florida              | \$181,758,312 | \$14.21    | 25      | \$18,082,669  | \$1.41     | 16      |
| Georgia              | \$56,084,101  | \$8.31     | 41      | \$18,137,348  | \$2.69     | 6       |
| Hawaii               | \$0           | \$0.00     | 51      | \$20,482,689  | \$18.48    | 2       |
| Idaho                | \$9,676,405   | \$11.70    | 33      | \$324,406     | \$0.39     | 39      |
| Illinois             | \$245,583,626 | \$24.12    | 4       | \$18,500,662  | \$1.82     | 12      |
| Indiana              | \$105,625,076 | \$20.56    | 9       | \$13,475,840  | \$2.62     | 7       |
| Iowa                 | \$38,276,983  | \$13.77    | 27      | \$965,274     | \$0.35     | 41      |
| Kansas               | \$37,029,401  | \$18.58    | 12      | \$1,056,597   | \$0.53     | 31      |
| Kentucky             | \$28,973,812  | \$7.95     | 43      | \$3,795,800   | \$1.04     | 23      |
| Louisiana            | \$50,451,814  | \$11.96    | 31      | \$2,849,108   | \$0.68     | 29      |
| Maine                | \$11,871,145  | \$11.89    | 32      | \$473,096     | \$0.47     | 33      |
| Maryland             | \$88,935,766  | \$19.22    | 11      | \$14,472,784  | \$3.13     | 4       |
| Massachusetts        | \$104,739,295 | \$18.08    | 13      | \$14,688,531  | \$2.54     | 9       |
| Michigan             | \$121,298,761 | \$13.00    | 29      | \$14,693,087  | \$1.57     | 15      |
| Minnesota            | \$79,050,028  | \$18.07    | 14      | \$4,490,401   | \$1.03     | 24      |
| Mississippi          | \$15,606,366  | \$6.06     | 47      | \$2,908,774   | \$1.13     | 21      |
| Missouri             | \$70,501,794  | \$14.94    | 22      | \$1,998,897   | \$0.42     | 38      |
| Montana              | \$7,298,532   | \$9.16     | 37      | \$339,045     | \$0.43     | 37      |
| Nebraska             | \$18,403,288  | \$14.44    | 24      | \$331,006     | \$0.26     | 42      |
| Nevada               | \$19,932,403  | \$16.59    | 18      | \$115,524     | \$0.10     | 45      |
| New Hampshire        | \$16,665,424  | \$15.44    | 21      | \$0           | \$0.00     | 48      |
| New Jersey           | \$192,775,149 | \$25.55    | 3       | \$9,423,556   | \$1.25     | 18      |
| New Mexico           | \$13,899,368  | \$12.19    | 30      | \$2,416,110   | \$2.12     | 11      |
| New York             | \$393,977,180 | \$21.90    | 7       | \$58,971,261  | \$3.28     | 3       |
| North Carolina       | \$66,473,423  | \$10.03    | 35      | \$11,444,232  | \$1.73     | 14      |
| North Dakota         | \$4,485,211   | \$7.95     | 44      | \$596,923     | \$1.05     | 22      |
| Ohio                 | \$58,011,013  | \$5.35     | 49      | \$269,870,288 | \$24.88    | 1       |
| Oklahoma             | \$27,940,350  | \$10.90    | 34      | \$1,755,490   | \$0.69     | 28      |
| Oregon               | \$47,168,444  | \$17.75    | 15      | \$401,658     | \$0.15     | 43      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$96,449,121  | \$8.42     | 39      | \$29,113,300  | \$2.54     | 8       |
| Rhode Island         | \$13,852,002  | \$14.79    | 23      | \$424,672     | \$0.45     | 35      |
| South Carolina       | \$28,615,156  | \$8.21     | 42      | \$3,273,181   | \$0.94     | 25      |
| South Dakota         | \$7,350,483   | \$13.05    | 28      | \$0           | \$0.00     | 48      |
| Tennessee            | \$33,099,145  | \$6.70     | 46      | \$5,797,690   | \$0.46     | 34      |
| Texas                | \$144,183,661 | \$9.17     | 36      | \$143,551     | \$0.01     | 47      |
| Utah                 | \$24,248,333  | \$14.07    | 26      | \$747,187     | \$0.43     | 36      |
| Vermont              | \$4,994,265   | \$9.11     | 38      | \$23,773      | \$0.04     | 46      |
| Virginia             | \$97,960,355  | \$16.36    | 20      | \$10,619,005  | \$1.77     | 13      |
| Washington           | \$106,185,745 | \$21.92    | 6       | \$2,813,804   | \$0.58     | 30      |
| West Virginia        | \$8,297,525   | \$4.33     | 50      | \$5,470,511   | \$2.84     | 5       |
| Wisconsin            | \$87,105,741  | \$17.70    | 16      | \$4,012,345   | \$0.82     | 27      |
| Wyoming              | \$9,454,883   | \$20.84    | 8       | \$0           | \$0.00     | 48      |

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Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Federal Income | Per capita | Ranking | Other Income  | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|---------|---------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.21         | Col.22     | Col.23  | Col.24        | Col.25     | Col.26  |
| Alabama              | \$1,135,431    | \$0.26     | 16      | \$3,144,806   | \$0.79     | 40      |
| Alaska               | \$95,852       | \$0.17     | 35      | \$753,792     | \$1.32     | 20      |
| Arizona              | \$681,171      | \$0.19     | 30      | \$804,881     | \$0.22     | 51      |
| Arkansas             | \$440,654      | \$0.20     | 25      | \$1,525,345   | \$0.69     | 45      |
| California           | \$6,425,567    | \$0.21     | 24      | \$37,176,571  | \$1.23     | 21      |
| Colorado             | \$800,020      | \$0.24     | 19      | \$3,892,887   | \$1.18     | 23      |
| Connecticut          | \$292,300      | \$0.10     | 45      | \$10,055,336  | \$3.28     | 5       |
| Delaware             | \$88,351       | \$0.13     | 40      | \$1,074,758   | \$1.61     | 16      |
| District of Columbia | \$621,000      | \$1.02     | 1       | \$590,000     | \$0.97     | 33      |
| Florida              | \$4,288,666    | \$0.34     | 11      | \$9,447,825   | \$0.74     | 42      |
| Georgia              | \$1,076,211    | \$0.16     | 37      | \$4,060,589   | \$0.60     | 46      |
| Hawaii               | \$633,230      | \$0.57     | 2       | \$372,779     | \$0.34     | 49      |
| Idaho                | \$159,480      | \$0.19     | 26      | \$1,776,766   | \$2.16     | 10      |
| Illinois             | \$3,544,268    | \$0.35     | 8       | \$32,282,580  | \$3.17     | 6       |
| Indiana              | \$1,933,182    | \$0.38     | 7       | \$9,846,140   | \$1.92     | 13      |
| Iowa                 | \$525,300      | \$0.19     | 29      | \$3,247,832   | \$1.17     | 27      |
| Kansas               | \$486,246      | \$0.24     | 18      | \$1,188,962   | \$0.60     | 47      |
| Kentucky             | \$531,154      | \$0.15     | 39      | \$4,233,924   | \$1.16     | 28      |
| Louisiana            | \$977,666      | \$0.23     | 21      | \$4,049,244   | \$0.96     | 34      |
| Maine                | \$15,000       | \$0.02     | 50      | \$4,266,033   | \$4.23     | 3       |
| Maryland             | \$1,246,061    | \$0.27     | 15      | \$15,806,423  | \$3.42     | 4       |
| Massachusetts        | \$459,712      | \$0.08     | 49      | \$6,838,565   | \$1.18     | 24      |
| Michigan             | \$1,582,912    | \$0.17     | 34      | \$14,388,721  | \$1.55     | 18      |
| Minnesota            | \$1,133,101    | \$0.26     | 17      | \$5,202,860   | \$1.19     | 22      |
| Mississippi          | \$750,478      | \$0.29     | 13      | \$1,866,700   | \$0.73     | 43      |
| Missouri             | \$2,192,377    | \$0.46     | 4       | \$7,498,679   | \$1.59     | 17      |
| Montana              | \$269,525      | \$0.34     | 10      | \$900,227     | \$1.13     | 30      |
| Nebraska             | \$441,778      | \$0.35     | 9       | \$1,182,137   | \$0.93     | 36      |
| Nevada               | \$491,140      | \$0.41     | 6       | \$935,721     | \$0.78     | 41      |
| New Hampshire        | \$86,063       | \$0.08     | 48      | \$2,647,480   | \$2.44     | 8       |
| New Jersey           | \$2,140,284    | \$0.28     | 14      | \$12,643,322  | \$1.68     | 15      |
| New Mexico           | \$98,631       | \$0.09     | 46      | \$790,430     | \$0.69     | 44      |
| New York             | \$5,774,871    | \$0.32     | 12      | \$106,586,858 | \$5.92     | 1       |
| North Carolina       | \$1,572,361    | \$0.24     | 20      | \$5,925,495   | \$0.89     | 38      |
| North Dakota         | \$93,517       | \$0.16     | 36      | \$643,454     | \$1.14     | 29      |
| Ohio                 | \$1,155,781    | \$0.11     | 44      | \$26,383,770  | \$2.43     | 9       |
| Oklahoma             | \$491,177      | \$0.19     | 28      | \$2,348,819   | \$0.92     | 37      |
| Oregon               | \$459,362      | \$0.17     | 33      | \$5,324,918   | \$2.00     | 12      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$2,108,726    | \$0.18     | 31      | \$23,669,968  | \$2.07     | 11      |
| Rhode Island         | \$146,316      | \$0.16     | 38      | \$2,745,949   | \$2.93     | 7       |
| South Carolina       | \$612,344      | \$0.18     | 32      | \$1,723,496   | \$0.49     | 48      |
| South Dakota         | \$248,009      | \$0.44     | 5       | \$483,894     | \$0.86     | 39      |
| Tennessee            | \$3,209,098    | \$0.55     | 3       | \$7,389,499   | \$1.43     | 19      |
| Texas                | \$1,325,283    | \$0.08     | 47      | \$5,037,054   | \$0.32     | 50      |
| Utah                 | \$392,645      | \$0.23     | 22      | \$1,622,059   | \$0.94     | 35      |
| Vermont              | \$0            | \$0.00     | 51      | \$2,920,309   | \$5.33     | 2       |
| Virginia             | \$1,148,307    | \$0.19     | 27      | \$7,024,311   | \$1.17     | 26      |
| Washington           | \$630,455      | \$0.13     | 42      | \$5,705,271   | \$1.18     | 25      |
| West Virginia        | \$424,166      | \$0.22     | 23      | \$2,024,371   | \$1.04     | 32      |
| Wisconsin            | \$643,979      | \$0.13     | 41      | \$5,368,430   | \$1.09     | 31      |
| Wyoming              | \$49,956       | \$0.11     | 43      | \$825,423     | \$1.84     | 14      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.

-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Total Income  | Per capita | Ranking | Salaries and Wages | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.27        | Col.28     | Col.29  | Col.30             | Col.31     | Col.32  |
| Alabama              | \$42,985,836  | \$10.64    | 42      | \$19,149,861       | \$4.75     | 46      |
| Alaska               | \$17,203,451  | \$30.02    | 4       | \$7,326,426        | \$12.78    | 8       |
| Arizona              | \$62,019,389  | \$17.09    | 25      | \$29,465,848       | \$8.16     | 24      |
| Arkansas             | \$16,570,343  | \$7.52     | 51      | \$7,776,995        | \$3.53     | 51      |
| California           | \$587,048,210 | \$19.35    | 20      | \$281,686,208      | \$9.29     | 20      |
| Colorado             | \$73,408,408  | \$22.29    | 12      | \$35,711,692       | \$10.84    | 16      |
| Connecticut          | \$86,198,459  | \$28.13    | 7       | \$51,514,962       | \$16.81    | 2       |
| Delaware             | \$7,005,179   | \$10.52    | 43      | \$3,322,188        | \$4.99     | 42      |
| District of Columbia | \$21,615,000  | \$35.62    | 1       | \$13,252,000       | \$21.84    | 1       |
| Florida              | \$213,577,472 | \$16.70    | 26      | \$84,518,236       | \$6.61     | 34      |
| Georgia              | \$79,358,249  | \$11.77    | 40      | \$42,227,061       | \$6.26     | 40      |
| Hawaii               | \$21,488,698  | \$19.39    | 19      | \$13,163,058       | \$11.88    | 11      |
| Idaho                | \$11,937,057  | \$14.43    | 34      | \$5,528,593        | \$6.73     | 33      |
| Illinois             | \$299,911,136 | \$29.45    | 5       | \$121,142,463      | \$11.90    | 10      |
| Indiana              | \$130,880,238 | \$25.48    | 9       | \$56,132,359       | \$10.93    | 15      |
| Iowa                 | \$43,015,389  | \$15.47    | 31      | \$21,046,479       | \$7.56     | 30      |
| Kansas               | \$39,761,206  | \$19.95    | 16      | \$17,006,229       | \$8.92     | 21      |
| Kentucky             | \$37,572,197  | \$10.31    | 45      | \$16,118,542       | \$4.43     | 47      |
| Louisiana            | \$58,327,832  | \$13.82    | 36      | \$27,006,313       | \$6.40     | 38      |
| Maine                | \$16,625,274  | \$16.52    | 27      | \$8,603,193        | \$8.60     | 23      |
| Maryland             | \$120,461,034 | \$26.04    | 8       | \$69,222,539       | \$14.96    | 4       |
| Massachusetts        | \$126,726,103 | \$21.87    | 13      | \$82,580,718       | \$14.25    | 6       |
| Michigan             | \$151,963,481 | \$16.29    | 28      | \$74,664,592       | \$8.01     | 26      |
| Minnesota            | \$89,876,390  | \$20.54    | 14      | \$51,954,683       | \$11.88    | 12      |
| Mississippi          | \$21,132,318  | \$8.21     | 50      | \$10,522,873       | \$4.09     | 49      |
| Missouri             | \$82,191,746  | \$17.41    | 24      | \$35,662,319       | \$7.56     | 31      |
| Montana              | \$8,807,329   | \$11.05    | 41      | \$3,858,413        | \$4.84     | 44      |
| Nebraska             | \$20,358,209  | \$15.97    | 29      | \$9,840,421        | \$7.72     | 28      |
| Nevada               | \$21,474,788  | \$17.87    | 22      | \$9,639,204        | \$8.02     | 25      |
| New Hampshire        | \$18,791,337  | \$17.74    | 23      | \$11,349,456       | \$10.48    | 17      |
| New Jersey           | \$216,982,311 | \$28.75    | 6       | \$109,022,702      | \$14.45    | 5       |
| New Mexico           | \$17,204,539  | \$15.09    | 32      | \$7,949,362        | \$6.98     | 32      |
| New York             | \$565,310,170 | \$31.42    | 3       | \$284,217,427      | \$15.80    | 3       |
| North Carolina       | \$85,415,511  | \$12.89    | 38      | \$41,729,798       | \$6.30     | 39      |
| North Dakota         | \$5,818,855   | \$10.33    | 44      | \$2,782,406        | \$4.94     | 43      |
| Ohio                 | \$355,420,852 | \$32.77    | 2       | \$152,612,142      | \$14.07    | 7       |
| Oklahoma             | \$32,535,836  | \$12.70    | 39      | \$16,748,445       | \$6.54     | 36      |
| Oregon               | \$53,354,382  | \$20.08    | 15      | \$23,601,398       | \$8.88     | 22      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$151,341,115 | \$13.21    | 37      | \$73,623,570       | \$6.43     | 37      |
| Rhode Island         | \$17,168,939  | \$18.34    | 21      | \$10,631,447       | \$11.35    | 14      |
| South Carolina       | \$34,224,177  | \$9.82     | 46      | \$16,667,581       | \$4.78     | 45      |
| South Dakota         | \$8,082,386   | \$14.35    | 35      | \$4,307,724        | \$7.65     | 29      |
| Tennessee            | \$49,495,432  | \$9.14     | 48      | \$22,641,507       | \$4.21     | 48      |
| Texas                | \$150,689,549 | \$9.58     | 47      | \$79,889,460       | \$5.08     | 41      |
| Utah                 | \$27,010,224  | \$15.68    | 30      | \$13,777,935       | \$8.00     | 27      |
| Vermont              | \$7,906,822   | \$14.48    | 33      | \$3,580,367        | \$6.55     | 35      |
| Virginia             | \$116,751,978 | \$19.49    | 18      | \$58,631,490       | \$10.15    | 18      |
| Washington           | \$115,335,275 | \$23.81    | 10      | \$60,322,400       | \$12.45    | 9       |
| West Virginia        | \$16,216,573  | \$8.42     | 49      | \$7,862,219        | \$4.09     | 50      |
| Wisconsin            | \$97,130,495  | \$19.74    | 17      | \$49,242,143       | \$10.01    | 19      |
| Wyoming              | \$10,330,262  | \$22.77    | 11      | \$5,237,676        | \$11.55    | 13      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Employee Benefits | Per capita | Ranking | Total Staff Expenditures | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.33            | Col.34     | Col.35  | Col.36                   | Col.37     | Col.38  |
| Alabama              | \$4,170,800       | \$1.03     | 42      | \$23,320,661             | \$5.78     | 44      |
| Alaska               | \$2,626,634       | \$4.58     | 1       | \$9,953,060              | \$17.37    | 5       |
| Arizona              | \$6,572,890       | \$1.82     | 22      | \$36,038,738             | \$9.99     | 26      |
| Arkansas             | \$1,406,713       | \$0.64     | 49      | \$9,183,708              | \$4.17     | 51      |
| California           | \$64,735,405      | \$2.13     | 17      | \$346,421,613            | \$11.42    | 21      |
| Colorado             | \$7,293,586       | \$2.21     | 15      | \$43,005,278             | \$13.06    | 16      |
| Connecticut          | \$5,227,613       | \$1.71     | 24      | \$56,742,575             | \$18.51    | 4       |
| Delaware             | \$730,637         | \$1.10     | 40      | \$4,052,825              | \$6.08     | 42      |
| District of Columbia | \$1,974,000       | \$3.25     | 3       | \$15,226,000             | \$25.09    | 1       |
| Florida              | \$27,084,247      | \$2.12     | 18      | \$111,602,483            | \$8.73     | 33      |
| Georgia              | \$9,314,437       | \$1.38     | 34      | \$51,541,498             | \$7.64     | 39      |
| Hawaii               | \$0               | \$0.00     | 51      | \$13,163,058             | \$11.88    | 18      |
| Idaho                | \$1,319,511       | \$1.61     | 26      | \$6,848,104              | \$8.32     | 34      |
| Illinois             | \$22,647,006      | \$2.22     | 13      | \$143,789,469            | \$14.12    | 11      |
| Indiana              | \$11,702,682      | \$2.28     | 10      | \$67,835,041             | \$13.20    | 14      |
| Iowa                 | \$3,507,468       | \$1.26     | 36      | \$24,553,947             | \$8.82     | 31      |
| Kansas               | \$2,923,143       | \$1.53     | 27      | \$19,929,372             | \$10.45    | 22      |
| Kentucky             | \$3,167,091       | \$0.87     | 46      | \$19,285,633             | \$5.30     | 47      |
| Louisiana            | \$5,909,145       | \$1.40     | 32      | \$32,915,458             | \$7.80     | 37      |
| Maine                | \$1,267,630       | \$1.27     | 35      | \$9,870,823              | \$9.87     | 27      |
| Maryland             | \$10,048,976      | \$2.17     | 16      | \$79,271,515             | \$17.13    | 7       |
| Massachusetts        | \$1,566,873       | \$0.27     | 50      | \$84,147,591             | \$14.52    | 9       |
| Michigan             | \$18,967,934      | \$2.03     | 21      | \$93,632,526             | \$10.04    | 25      |
| Minnesota            | \$9,139,176       | \$2.09     | 19      | \$61,093,859             | \$13.96    | 12      |
| Mississippi          | \$2,280,505       | \$0.89     | 45      | \$12,803,378             | \$4.98     | 50      |
| Missouri             | \$6,811,520       | \$1.44     | 29      | \$42,473,839             | \$9.00     | 30      |
| Montana              | \$709,817         | \$0.89     | 44      | \$4,548,030              | \$5.71     | 45      |
| Nebraska             | \$1,859,869       | \$1.46     | 28      | \$11,700,290             | \$9.18     | 28      |
| Nevada               | \$2,682,335       | \$2.23     | 12      | \$12,321,539             | \$10.25    | 23      |
| New Hampshire        | \$1,310,179       | \$1.23     | 37      | \$12,659,635             | \$11.69    | 19      |
| New Jersey           | \$32,074,209      | \$4.25     | 2       | \$141,096,911            | \$18.70    | 3       |
| New Mexico           | \$2,053,536       | \$1.80     | 23      | \$10,002,898             | \$8.78     | 32      |
| New York             | \$57,945,570      | \$3.22     | 6       | \$342,162,997            | \$19.02    | 2       |
| North Carolina       | \$9,428,240       | \$1.42     | 30      | \$51,158,038             | \$7.72     | 38      |
| North Dakota         | \$393,894         | \$0.70     | 48      | \$3,176,300              | \$5.64     | 46      |
| Ohio                 | \$35,245,550      | \$3.25     | 4       | \$187,857,692            | \$17.32    | 6       |
| Oklahoma             | \$3,587,443       | \$1.40     | 33      | \$20,335,888             | \$7.94     | 36      |
| Oregon               | \$6,847,488       | \$2.60     | 9       | \$30,331,210             | \$11.50    | 20      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$19,139,580      | \$1.67     | 25      | \$92,763,150             | \$8.10     | 35      |
| Rhode Island         | \$1,914,887       | \$2.04     | 20      | \$12,546,334             | \$13.40    | 13      |
| South Carolina       | \$4,095,281       | \$1.17     | 38      | \$20,762,862             | \$5.95     | 43      |
| South Dakota         | \$790,909         | \$1.40     | 31      | \$5,098,633              | \$9.05     | 29      |
| Tennessee            | \$4,486,492       | \$0.83     | 47      | \$27,127,999             | \$5.04     | 48      |
| Texas                | \$16,606,502      | \$1.06     | 41      | \$96,495,962             | \$6.14     | 41      |
| Utah                 | \$3,823,805       | \$2.22     | 14      | \$17,601,740             | \$10.22    | 24      |
| Vermont              | \$591,967         | \$1.16     | 39      | \$4,171,190              | \$7.62     | 40      |
| Virginia             | \$12,978,713      | \$2.25     | 11      | \$74,646,599             | \$12.46    | 17      |
| Washington           | \$15,743,949      | \$3.25     | 5       | \$76,066,349             | \$15.70    | 8       |
| West Virginia        | \$1,824,699       | \$0.95     | 43      | \$9,686,918              | \$5.04     | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | \$15,399,268      | \$3.13     | 7       | \$64,641,411             | \$13.14    | 15      |
| Wyoming              | \$1,317,500       | \$2.90     | 8       | \$6,555,176              | \$14.45    | 10      |

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-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Total Expenditures for Collections | Per capita | Ranking | All Other Operating Expenditures | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.39                             | Col.40     | Col.41  | Col.42                           | Col.43     | Col.44  |
| Alabama              | \$6,977,782                        | \$1.73     | 43      | \$9,636,292                      | \$2.38     | 39      |
| Alaska               | \$2,076,691                        | \$3.62     | 10      | \$4,385,372                      | \$7.65     | 1       |
| Arizona              | \$9,276,744                        | \$2.56     | 26      | \$14,078,534                     | \$3.88     | 14      |
| Arkansas             | \$2,995,967                        | \$1.36     | 47      | \$2,693,032                      | \$1.22     | 51      |
| California           | \$69,145,306                       | \$2.28     | 32      | \$116,652,015                    | \$3.85     | 15      |
| Colorado             | \$10,911,521                       | \$3.31     | 12      | \$13,623,522                     | \$4.14     | 13      |
| Connecticut          | \$11,487,041                       | \$3.78     | 7       | \$14,522,794                     | \$4.77     | 9       |
| Delaware             | \$1,245,464                        | \$1.87     | 39      | \$1,013,821                      | \$1.52     | 48      |
| District of Columbia | \$2,294,000                        | \$3.78     | 6       | \$4,095,000                      | \$6.75     | 3       |
| Florida              | \$32,351,149                       | \$2.53     | 27      | \$48,955,133                     | \$3.83     | 16      |
| Georgia              | \$11,423,944                       | \$1.69     | 44      | \$15,427,652                     | \$2.29     | 40      |
| Hawaii               | \$3,657,118                        | \$3.30     | 13      | \$4,668,522                      | \$4.21     | 12      |
| Idaho                | \$1,661,877                        | \$2.02     | 36      | \$2,723,476                      | \$3.30     | 23      |
| Illinois             | \$35,968,305                       | \$3.53     | 11      | \$51,534,892                     | \$5.06     | 6       |
| Indiana              | \$20,814,786                       | \$4.05     | 3       | \$28,498,488                     | \$5.55     | 4       |
| Iowa                 | \$7,488,249                        | \$2.69     | 23      | \$8,109,018                      | \$2.91     | 32      |
| Kansas               | \$6,085,409                        | \$3.19     | 14      | \$7,187,942                      | \$3.77     | 18      |
| Kentucky             | \$5,192,497                        | \$1.42     | 46      | \$8,909,173                      | \$2.44     | 38      |
| Louisiana            | \$7,618,474                        | \$1.81     | 42      | \$12,735,389                     | \$3.02     | 30      |
| Maine                | \$2,417,687                        | \$2.47     | 28      | \$3,165,965                      | \$3.14     | 27      |
| Maryland             | \$18,331,766                       | \$3.96     | 4       | \$20,483,784                     | \$4.43     | 11      |
| Massachusetts        | \$22,760,750                       | \$3.93     | 5       | \$16,841,149                     | \$2.91     | 33      |
| Michigan             | \$19,830,047                       | \$2.13     | 34      | \$31,088,871                     | \$3.34     | 22      |
| Minnesota            | \$13,114,377                       | \$3.00     | 17      | \$15,849,583                     | \$3.62     | 20      |
| Mississippi          | \$2,994,189                        | \$1.16     | 50      | \$3,822,275                      | \$1.49     | 49      |
| Missouri             | \$13,580,796                       | \$2.88     | 20      | \$17,103,294                     | \$3.62     | 19      |
| Montana              | \$1,072,920                        | \$1.35     | 48      | \$1,567,562                      | \$1.97     | 45      |
| Nebraska             | \$3,320,577                        | \$2.61     | 24      | \$4,588,575                      | \$3.61     | 21      |
| Nevada               | \$3,496,069                        | \$2.91     | 18      | \$3,901,467                      | \$3.25     | 25      |
| New Hampshire        | \$3,395,670                        | \$3.13     | 15      | \$2,791,277                      | \$2.58     | 36      |
| New Jersey           | \$27,944,570                       | \$3.70     | 8       | \$37,342,828                     | \$4.95     | 8       |
| New Mexico           | \$3,104,217                        | \$2.72     | 22      | \$3,120,346                      | \$2.74     | 35      |
| New York             | \$75,866,072                       | \$4.22     | 2       | \$128,185,940                    | \$7.13     | 2       |
| North Carolina       | \$14,073,845                       | \$2.12     | 35      | \$14,345,845                     | \$2.16     | 43      |
| North Dakota         | \$1,021,911                        | \$1.82     | 40      | \$1,284,565                      | \$2.28     | 41      |
| Ohio                 | \$59,296,479                       | \$5.47     | 1       | \$60,144,685                     | \$5.55     | 5       |
| Oklahoma             | \$5,000,508                        | \$1.95     | 38      | \$6,372,005                      | \$2.49     | 37      |
| Oregon               | \$6,867,087                        | \$2.58     | 25      | \$10,140,734                     | \$3.82     | 17      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$20,755,909                       | \$1.81     | 41      | \$34,399,342                     | \$3.00     | 31      |
| Rhode Island         | \$2,227,869                        | \$2.38     | 30      | \$2,670,051                      | \$2.85     | 34      |
| South Carolina       | \$6,876,860                        | \$1.97     | 37      | \$6,076,623                      | \$1.74     | 47      |
| South Dakota         | \$1,323,703                        | \$2.35     | 31      | \$1,231,395                      | \$2.19     | 42      |
| Tennessee            | \$6,750,796                        | \$1.09     | 51      | \$7,216,922                      | \$1.33     | 50      |
| Texas                | \$24,162,757                       | \$1.54     | 45      | \$29,227,081                     | \$1.86     | 46      |
| Utah                 | \$4,184,050                        | \$2.43     | 29      | \$5,275,731                      | \$3.06     | 29      |
| Vermont              | \$1,209,034                        | \$2.20     | 33      | \$1,772,015                      | \$3.26     | 24      |
| Virginia             | \$18,539,207                       | \$3.10     | 16      | \$19,326,372                     | \$3.23     | 26      |
| Washington           | \$17,566,291                       | \$3.63     | 9       | \$21,615,689                     | \$4.46     | 10      |
| West Virginia        | \$2,489,945                        | \$1.29     | 49      | \$3,955,680                      | \$2.05     | 44      |
| Wisconsin            | \$14,090,438                       | \$2.86     | 21      | \$15,271,098                     | \$3.10     | 28      |
| Wyoming              | \$1,311,721                        | \$2.89     | 19      | \$2,293,221                      | \$5.06     | 7       |

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-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.



Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Total Operating Expenditures | Per capita | Ranking | Capital Outlays | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.45                       | Col.46     | Col.47  | Col.48          | Col.49     | Col.50  |
| Alabama              | \$39,934,735                 | \$9.88     | 41      | \$4,119,423     | \$1.03     | 33      |
| Alaska               | \$16,415,123                 | \$28.64    | 3       | \$280,293       | \$0.49     | 48      |
| Arizona              | \$59,394,016                 | \$16.38    | 24      | \$7,952,972     | \$2.19     | 16      |
| Arkansas             | \$14,872,707                 | \$6.75     | 51      | \$1,262,171     | \$0.57     | 47      |
| California           | \$532,218,934                | \$17.54    | 20      | \$30,573,137    | \$1.01     | 35      |
| Colorado             | \$67,540,321                 | \$20.51    | 14      | \$29,260,016    | \$8.88     | 2       |
| Connecticut          | \$82,752,410                 | \$27.20    | 6       | \$4,840,179     | \$1.58     | 23      |
| Delaware             | \$6,312,110                  | \$9.48     | 45      | \$764,430       | \$1.15     | 31      |
| District of Columbia | \$21,615,000                 | \$35.62    | 1       | \$246,000       | \$0.41     | 49      |
| Florida              | \$192,979,132                | \$15.09    | 30      | \$22,988,162    | \$1.80     | 21      |
| Georgia              | \$78,393,094                 | \$11.62    | 40      | \$12,411,118    | \$1.84     | 20      |
| Hawaii               | \$21,488,698                 | \$19.39    | 15      | \$2,860,000     | \$2.58     | 15      |
| Idaho                | \$11,233,457                 | \$13.62    | 33      | \$495,930       | \$0.60     | 46      |
| Illinois             | \$231,292,666                | \$22.72    | 10      | \$47,105,366    | \$4.63     | 7       |
| Indiana              | \$117,148,315                | \$22.80    | 9       | \$20,883,991    | \$4.06     | 8       |
| Iowa                 | \$40,151,214                 | \$14.42    | 31      | \$4,430,524     | \$1.59     | 22      |
| Kansas               | \$33,202,726                 | \$17.41    | 21      | \$5,331,085     | \$2.80     | 13      |
| Kentucky             | \$33,387,345                 | \$9.16     | 46      | \$3,212,510     | \$0.88     | 39      |
| Louisiana            | \$53,269,321                 | \$12.62    | 37      | \$5,554,230     | \$1.32     | 26      |
| Maine                | \$15,454,475                 | \$15.40    | 28      | \$2,910,911     | \$3.38     | 10      |
| Maryland             | \$118,087,065                | \$25.52    | 7       | \$6,775,129     | \$1.46     | 24      |
| Massachusetts        | \$123,749,490                | \$21.36    | 12      | \$31,469,991    | \$5.43     | 4       |
| Michigan             | \$144,551,444                | \$15.51    | 26      | \$20,305,657    | \$2.18     | 17      |
| Minnesota            | \$90,057,819                 | \$20.58    | 13      | \$5,676,745     | \$1.30     | 27      |
| Mississippi          | \$19,619,842                 | \$7.62     | 49      | \$1,560,785     | \$0.61     | 45      |
| Missouri             | \$73,157,929                 | \$15.50    | 27      | \$9,449,817     | \$2.00     | 18      |
| Montana              | \$7,188,512                  | \$9.02     | 47      | \$701,619       | \$1.03     | 34      |
| Nebraska             | \$19,609,442                 | \$15.38    | 29      | \$1,651,474     | \$1.30     | 28      |
| Nevada               | \$19,719,075                 | \$16.41    | 23      | \$1,537,642     | \$1.28     | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | \$18,846,582                 | \$17.40    | 22      | \$2,020,042     | \$1.86     | 19      |
| New Jersey           | \$206,384,309                | \$27.35    | 5       | \$17,643,386    | \$2.69     | 14      |
| New Mexico           | \$16,227,461                 | \$14.24    | 32      | \$5,955,215     | \$5.22     | 5       |
| New York             | \$546,215,009                | \$30.36    | 2       | \$24,598,732    | \$1.37     | 25      |
| North Carolina       | \$79,577,728                 | \$12.01    | 39      | \$5,131,106     | \$0.77     | 44      |
| North Dakota         | \$5,482,776                  | \$9.73     | 42      | \$539,291       | \$0.96     | 36      |
| Ohio                 | \$307,297,856                | \$28.34    | 4       | \$32,034,502    | \$2.95     | 12      |
| Oklahoma             | \$31,708,401                 | \$12.37    | 38      | \$3,048,273     | \$1.19     | 30      |
| Oregon               | \$47,456,708                 | \$17.86    | 19      | \$8,414,015     | \$3.17     | 11      |
| Pennsylvania         | \$147,918,401                | \$12.92    | 36      | \$8,879,578     | \$0.78     | 43      |
| Rhode Island         | \$17,444,256                 | \$18.63    | 18      | \$8,935,321     | \$9.89     | 1       |
| South Carolina       | \$33,716,345                 | \$9.67     | 43      | \$2,732,388     | \$0.78     | 41      |
| South Dakota         | \$7,653,731                  | \$13.59    | 34      | \$449,194       | \$0.80     | 40      |
| Tennessee            | \$41,095,717                 | \$7.44     | 50      | \$4,621,858     | \$0.94     | 37      |
| Texas                | \$149,885,800                | \$9.53     | 44      | \$12,208,595    | \$0.78     | 42      |
| Utah                 | \$27,061,521                 | \$15.71    | 25      | \$1,872,034     | \$1.09     | 32      |
| Vermont              | \$7,112,686                  | \$13.24    | 35      | \$192,789       | \$0.36     | 50      |
| Virginia             | \$112,512,178                | \$18.79    | 17      | \$31,041,428    | \$5.18     | 6       |
| Washington           | \$115,248,329                | \$23.79    | 8       | \$40,029,709    | \$8.26     | 3       |
| West Virginia        | \$16,132,543                 | \$8.38     | 48      | \$496,820       | \$0.26     | 51      |
| Wisconsin            | \$94,002,947                 | \$19.10    | 16      | \$16,748,951    | \$3.40     | 9       |
| Wyoming              | \$10,160,118                 | \$22.40    | 11      | \$421,088       | \$0.93     | 38      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Collection Book<br>& Serial Volumes | Per capita | Ranking | Collection Audio<br>Materials | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.51                              | Col.52     | Col.53  | Col.54                        | Col.55     | Col.56  |
| Alabama              | 6,554,207                           | 1.81       | 47      | 135,457                       | 0.04       | 44      |
| Alaska               | 1,780,946                           | 3.11       | 21      | 93,036                        | 0.16       | 4       |
| Arizona              | 6,829,968                           | 1.87       | 44      | 163,674                       | 0.05       | 38      |
| Arkansas             | 4,374,369                           | 1.99       | 39      | 45,409                        | 0.02       | 50      |
| California           | 56,845,357                          | 1.87       | 43      | 1,922,266                     | 0.07       | 30      |
| Colorado             | 8,827,264                           | 2.68       | 25      | 172,616                       | 0.05       | 35      |
| Connecticut          | 12,190,771                          | 3.98       | 7       | 338,711                       | 0.11       | 12      |
| Delaware             | 1,188,611                           | 1.78       | 48      | 26,862                        | 0.04       | 40      |
| District of Columbia | 1,766,847                           | 2.91       | 23      | 231,003                       | 0.38       | 1       |
| Florida              | 18,411,210                          | 1.54       | 50      | 404,444                       | 0.04       | 43      |
| Georgia              | 12,972,213                          | 1.92       | 41      | 322,680                       | 0.05       | 37      |
| Hawaii               | 2,500,450                           | 2.26       | 33      | 87,218                        | 0.08       | 26      |
| Idaho                | 2,797,082                           | 3.39       | 17      | 67,183                        | 0.08       | 24      |
| Illinois             | 32,517,717                          | 3.19       | 19      | 1,342,141                     | 0.13       | 7       |
| Indiana              | 18,138,785                          | 3.54       | 15      | 541,191                       | 0.11       | 10      |
| Iowa                 | 10,461,168                          | 3.76       | 10      | 310,532                       | 0.11       | 11      |
| Kansas               | 8,163,322                           | 4.10       | 6       | 216,528                       | 0.11       | 13      |
| Kentucky             | 6,961,799                           | 1.91       | 42      | 61,624                        | 0.02       | 51      |
| Louisiana            | 9,065,635                           | 2.15       | 36      | 114,848                       | 0.03       | 47      |
| Maine                | 4,951,198                           | 4.88       | 1       | 23,692                        | 0.02       | 49      |
| Maryland             | 13,109,581                          | 2.83       | 24      | 586,822                       | 0.13       | 8       |
| Massachusetts        | 26,910,441                          | 4.67       | 2       | 1,011,793                     | 0.18       | 2       |
| Michigan             | 23,392,712                          | 2.51       | 30      | 690,602                       | 0.07       | 29      |
| Minnesota            | 11,630,976                          | 2.66       | 26      | 460,429                       | 0.11       | 15      |
| Mississippi          | 5,050,256                           | 1.96       | 40      | 102,905                       | 0.04       | 41      |
| Missouri             | 16,981,109                          | 3.71       | 12      | 350,808                       | 0.08       | 27      |
| Montana              | 2,388,949                           | 3.00       | 22      | 34,950                        | 0.04       | 39      |
| Nebraska             | 4,892,059                           | 3.84       | 9       | 104,071                       | 0.08       | 23      |
| Nevada               | 2,209,117                           | 1.84       | 46      | 57,728                        | 0.05       | 36      |
| New Hampshire        | 4,514,850                           | 4.19       | 5       | 105,155                       | 0.10       | 19      |
| New Jersey           | 27,486,966                          | 3.64       | 14      | 798,016                       | 0.11       | 14      |
| New Mexico           | 2,880,166                           | 2.53       | 29      | 42,519                        | 0.07       | 32      |
| New York             | 65,712,176                          | 3.65       | 13      | 2,967,334                     | 0.16       | 3       |
| North Carolina       | 12,354,255                          | 1.86       | 45      | 246,080                       | 0.04       | 42      |
| North Dakota         | 1,850,243                           | 3.28       | 18      | 53,876                        | 0.10       | 20      |
| Ohio                 | 37,444,440                          | 3.45       | 16      | 1,617,933                     | 0.15       | 5       |
| Oklahoma             | 5,493,737                           | 2.15       | 37      | 70,919                        | 0.03       | 46      |
| Oregon               | 6,269,304                           | 2.36       | 31      | 193,855                       | 0.07       | 28      |
| Pennsylvania         | 23,883,198                          | 2.09       | 38      | 1,120,720                     | 0.10       | 18      |
| Rhode Island         | 3,511,335                           | 3.75       | 11      | 51,086                        | 0.06       | 33      |
| South Carolina       | 5,415,365                           | 1.55       | 49      | 94,438                        | 0.03       | 48      |
| South Dakota         | 2,169,285                           | 3.85       | 8       | 50,711                        | 0.09       | 21      |
| Tennessee            | 7,643,991                           | 1.40       | 51      | 171,110                       | 0.03       | 45      |
| Texas                | 33,987,248                          | 2.16       | 35      | 864,773                       | 0.06       | 34      |
| Utah                 | 4,579,872                           | 2.66       | 27      | 180,025                       | 0.10       | 17      |
| Vermont              | 2,340,698                           | 4.30       | 3       | 47,525                        | 0.09       | 22      |
| Virginia             | 13,635,397                          | 2.28       | 32      | 487,377                       | 0.08       | 25      |
| Washington           | 11,797,118                          | 2.62       | 28      | 563,083                       | 0.13       | 9       |
| West Virginia        | 4,379,934                           | 2.24       | 34      | 135,014                       | 0.07       | 31      |
| Wisconsin            | 15,653,417                          | 3.18       | 20      | 516,910                       | 0.11       | 16      |
| Wyoming              | 1,943,219                           | 4.28       | 4       | 61,872                        | 0.14       | 6       |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Collection Films | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking | Collection Video | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.57           | Col.58                  | Col.59  | Col.60           | Col.61                  | Col.62  |
| Alabama              | 26,863           | 6.82                    | 3       | 47,549           | 14.31                   | 39      |
| Alaska               | 2,729            | 4.76                    | 9       | 22,701           | 39.61                   | 4       |
| Arizona              | 174              | 0.05                    | 49      | 34,018           | 9.26                    | 47      |
| Arkansas             | 7,199            | 3.27                    | 17      | 14,225           | 6.46                    | 51      |
| California           | 25,876           | 0.85                    | 40      | 446,681          | 14.87                   | 37      |
| Colorado             | 2,810            | 0.85                    | 39      | 54,170           | 16.61                   | 30      |
| Connecticut          | 5,186            | 1.68                    | 28      | 99,982           | 32.56                   | 10      |
| Delaware             | 27               | 0.04                    | 50      | 7,676            | 11.52                   | 45      |
| District of Columbia | 3,072            | 5.06                    | 6       | 6,999            | 11.53                   | 44      |
| Florida              | 18,678           | 2.17                    | 25      | 170,016          | 15.08                   | 35      |
| Georgia              | 25,715           | 3.81                    | 13      | 102,783          | 15.24                   | 34      |
| Hawaii               | 3,341            | 3.01                    | 19      | 8,036            | 7.25                    | 50      |
| Idaho                | 3,438            | 4.17                    | 10      | 18,014           | 21.85                   | 21      |
| Illinois             | 15,010           | 1.47                    | 33      | 327,091          | 32.12                   | 11      |
| Indiana              | 18,969           | 3.92                    | 12      | 208,956          | 43.20                   | 3       |
| Iowa                 | 4,452            | 1.60                    | 31      | 96,302           | 34.55                   | 7       |
| Kansas               | 19,717           | 9.90                    | 1       | 74,591           | 37.42                   | 5       |
| Kentucky             | 826              | 0.23                    | 46      | 32,960           | 9.04                    | 48      |
| Louisiana            | 11,507           | 2.73                    | 23      | 60,410           | 14.32                   | 38      |
| Maine                | 346              | 0.36                    | 44      | 19,791           | 19.52                   | 25      |
| Maryland             | 13,414           | 2.90                    | 21      | 152,117          | 32.88                   | 9       |
| Massachusetts        | 10,561           | 1.83                    | 27      | 155,130          | 26.93                   | 17      |
| Michigan             | 46,042           | 4.94                    | 8       | 280,020          | 30.02                   | 14      |
| Minnesota            | 12,921           | 2.95                    | 20      | 118,196          | 27.02                   | 16      |
| Mississippi          | 3,774            | 1.47                    | 34      | 46,454           | 18.05                   | 29      |
| Missouri             | 15,974           | 3.57                    | 14      | 84,748           | 18.92                   | 27      |
| Montana              | 940              | 1.18                    | 38      | 11,889           | 14.98                   | 36      |
| Nebraska             | 464              | 0.37                    | 43      | 27,056           | 21.25                   | 22      |
| Nevada               | 769              | 0.64                    | 41      | 11,919           | 9.92                    | 46      |
| New Hampshire        | 1,987            | 1.84                    | 26      | 33,548           | 31.10                   | 12      |
| New Jersey           | 24,630           | 3.30                    | 16      | 201,132          | 26.88                   | 18      |
| New Mexico           | 3,955            | 6.00                    | 5       | 12,584           | 19.16                   | 26      |
| New York             | 90,823           | 5.05                    | 7       | 621,203          | 34.53                   | 8       |
| North Carolina       | 8,014            | 1.23                    | 37      | 82,329           | 13.30                   | 40      |
| North Dakota         | 3,500            | 6.20                    | 4       | 13,568           | 24.05                   | 20      |
| Ohio                 | 30,352           | 3.36                    | 15      | 715,682          | 66.75                   | 1       |
| Oklahoma             | 4,062            | 1.59                    | 32      | 30,178           | 11.78                   | 43      |
| Oregon               | 1,226            | 0.46                    | 42      | 54,182           | 20.64                   | 24      |
| Pennsylvania         | 30,624           | 2.67                    | 24      | 145,580          | 12.71                   | 41      |
| Rhode Island         | 1,418            | 1.61                    | 30      | 27,279           | 30.39                   | 13      |
| South Carolina       | 1,034            | 0.30                    | 45      | 28,936           | 8.30                    | 49      |
| South Dakota         | 817              | 1.45                    | 35      | 14,023           | 24.90                   | 19      |
| Tennessee            | 14,997           | 2.76                    | 22      | 86,232           | 15.95                   | 33      |
| Texas                | 61,662           | 3.99                    | 11      | 185,142          | 11.84                   | 42      |
| Utah                 | 298              | 0.17                    | 47      | 31,782           | 18.45                   | 28      |
| Vermont              | 37               | 0.07                    | 48      | 8,379            | 16.41                   | 31      |
| Virginia             | 19,228           | 3.21                    | 18      | 127,047          | 21.21                   | 23      |
| Washington           | 7,107            | 1.67                    | 29      | 202,179          | 44.95                   | 2       |
| West Virginia        | N/A              | N/A                     | N/A     | 31,378           | 16.20                   | 32      |
| Wisconsin            | 6,751            | 1.40                    | 36      | 146,900          | 29.85                   | 15      |
| Wyoming              | 3,066            | 7.45                    | 2       | 16,799           | 37.04                   | 6       |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Collection<br>Current Serial<br>Subscriptions | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking | Public Service<br>Hours | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.63  | Col.64                  | Col.65  | Col.66                  | Col.67                  | Col.68  |
| Alabama              | 15,134  | 3.75                    | 48      | 544,725                 | 135.35                  | 33      |
| Alaska               | 6,862   | 11.99                   | 6       | 137,862                 | 240.54                  | 8       |
| Arizona              | 16,924  | 4.66                    | 42      | 314,137                 | 83.95                   | 49      |
| Arkansas             | 18,427  | 8.37                    | 22      | 309,272                 | 140.41                  | 29      |
| California           | 175,559                                       | 5.79                    | 37      | 2,187,101               | 72.09                   | 50      |
| Colorado             | 22,792  | 6.92                    | 29      | 469,936                 | 142.68                  | 28      |
| Connecticut          | 27,245  | 9.17                    | 18      | 499,114                 | 160.10                  | 21      |
| Delaware             | 4,158   | 6.24                    | 33      | 69,817                  | 104.80                  | 43      |
| District of Columbia | 3,916   | 6.45                    | 31      | 71,097                  | 117.15                  | 39      |
| Florida              | 64,400  | 5.09                    | 40      | 864,163                 | 67.58                   | 51      |
| Georgia              | 24,674  | 3.66                    | 49      | 803,306                 | 119.09                  | 38      |
| Hawaii               | 9,650   | 8.71                    | 20      | 102,940                 | 92.89                   | 45      |
| Idaho                | 6,943   | 8.42                    | 21      | 219,837                 | 265.84                  | 7       |
| Illinois             | 108,565                                       | 10.66                   | 11      | 1,271,374               | 221.74                  | 9       |
| Indiana              | 54,673  | 10.64                   | 13      | 835,395                 | 162.61                  | 19      |
| Iowa                 | 34,670  | 12.44                   | 4       | 818,806                 | 294.04                  | 2       |
| Kansas               | 23,480  | 11.78                   | 7       | 403,936                 | 212.93                  | 11      |
| Kentucky             | 14,054  | 3.86                    | 47      | 529,916                 | 145.40                  | 27      |
| Louisiana            | 12,056  | 2.86                    | 51      | 624,587                 | 148.01                  | 25      |
| Maine                | 12,356  | 12.39                   | 5       | 288,478                 | 283.59                  | 5       |
| Maryland             | 34,813  | 7.52                    | 26      | 408,460                 | 88.28                   | 47      |
| Massachusetts        | 59,397  | 10.31                   | 15      | 916,087                 | 158.11                  | 22      |
| Michigan             | 71,957  | 7.72                    | 24      | 1,264,378               | 135.53                  | 32      |
| Minnesota            | 27,310  | 6.24                    | 32      | 643,549                 | 147.09                  | 26      |
| Mississippi          | 11,437  | 4.44                    | 44      | 428,116                 | 166.37                  | 18      |
| Missouri             | 48,713  | 10.65                   | 12      | 791,746                 | 166.59                  | 17      |
| Montana              | 4,524   | 5.68                    | 38      | 143,044                 | 179.47                  | 15      |
| Nebraska             | 14,517  | 11.40                   | 9       | 361,628                 | 283.61                  | 4       |
| Nevada               | 31,919  | 26.56                   | 1       | 102,796                 | 85.53                   | 48      |
| New Hampshire        | 15,011  | 14.06                   | 3       | 309,420                 | 285.96                  | 3       |
| New Jersey           | 69,222  | 9.17                    | 17      | 1,089,675               | 149.70                  | 24      |
| New Mexico           | 5,005   | 7.59                    | 25      | 155,856                 | 136.74                  | 31      |
| New York             | 160,706                                       | 8.93                    | 19      | 2,046,928               | 113.78                  | 40      |
| North Carolina       | 34,798  | 5.30                    | 39      | 911,346                 | 137.67                  | 30      |
| North Dakota         | 3,982   | 7.06                    | 28      | 118,584                 | 209.78                  | 12      |
| Ohio                 | 186,235                                       | 18.62                   | 2       | 1,748,250               | 161.17                  | 20      |
| Oklahoma             | 15,512  | 6.05                    | 35      | 510,406                 | 199.11                  | 13      |
| Oregon               | 16,973  | 6.56                    | 30      | 351,241                 | 132.17                  | 34      |
| Pennsylvania         | 47,671  | 4.16                    | 46      | 1,262,650               | 110.25                  | 41      |
| Rhode Island         | 7,548   | 8.06                    | 23      | 147,787                 | 157.83                  | 23      |
| South Carolina       | 16,471  | 4.72                    | 41      | 367,343                 | 105.36                  | 42      |
| South Dakota         | 6,047   | 10.74                   | 10      | 154,270                 | 274.47                  | 6       |
| Tennessee            | 18,299  | 3.62                    | 50      | 502,173                 | 91.95                   | 46      |
| Texas                | 71,732  | 4.57                    | 43      | 1,491,087               | 95.03                   | 44      |
| Utah                 | 10,244  | 5.95                    | 36      | 223,756                 | 129.88                  | 35      |
| Vermont              | 6,332   | 11.58                   | 8       | 211,457                 | 378.58                  | 1       |
| Virginia             | 36,688  | 6.13                    | 34      | 744,276                 | 124.27                  | 36      |
| Washington           | 32,321  | 7.20                    | 27      | 599,849                 | 123.81                  | 37      |
| West Virginia        | 8,320   | 4.28                    | 45      | 374,794                 | 192.91                  | 14      |
| Wisconsin            | 42,510  | 10.20                   | 16      | 853,077                 | 173.57                  | 16      |
| Wyoming              | 4,721   | 10.41                   | 14      | 98,960                  | 218.17                  | 10      |

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-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Attendance in Library | Per capita | Ranking | Reference Transactions | Per 1,000 Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.69                | Col.70     | Col.71  | Col.72                 | Col.73               | Col.74  |
| Alabama              | N/A                   | N/A        | N/A     | 1,630,575              | 451.70               | 45      |
| Alaska               | 2,653,242             | 4.65       | 14      | 346,923                | 631.62               | 35      |
| Arizona              | 15,545,556            | 4.50       | 16      | 3,897,616              | 1,090.85             | 14      |
| Arkansas             | 4,396,088             | 2.02       | 48      | 575,492                | 283.71               | 50      |
| California           | 69,009,356            | 4.20       | 25      | 40,825,569             | 1,347.43             | 7       |
| Colorado             | 10,765,859            | 3.50       | 33      | 2,942,174              | 1,020.27             | 17      |
| Connecticut          | 8,542,110             | 6.08       | 2       | 2,772,719              | 1,096.18             | 13      |
| Delaware             | 1,940,365             | 2.91       | 37      | 304,486                | 457.07               | 44      |
| District of Columbia | 2,370,939             | 3.91       | 28      | 991,172                | 1,633.17             | 3       |
| Florida              | 28,286,085            | 3.30       | 35      | 16,227,358             | 1,451.82             | 4       |
| Georgia              | 15,568,918            | 2.46       | 43      | 4,082,636              | 605.27               | 39      |
| Hawaii               | 3,396,380             | 3.06       | 36      | 1,256,996              | 1,134.24             | 12      |
| Idaho                | 3,055,294             | 4.50       | 17      | 550,508                | 727.52               | 26      |
| Illinois             | 51,898,348            | 5.37       | 3       | 12,060,802             | 1,184.32             | 11      |
| Indiana              | 20,470,136            | 4.93       | 10      | 4,616,110              | 1,002.67             | 18      |
| Iowa                 | 11,717,848            | 4.66       | 13      | 1,594,364              | 633.19               | 33      |
| Kansas               | 9,286,576             | 5.17       | 7       | 2,826,564              | 1,431.26             | 5       |
| Kentucky             | 7,201,952             | 2.09       | 46      | 1,138,141              | 312.28               | 49      |
| Louisiana            | 6,702,047             | 2.56       | 41      | 2,323,330              | 632.30               | 34      |
| Maine                | 2,781,520             | 4.42       | 20      | 469,961                | 687.91               | 28      |
| Maryland             | 843,256               | 0.18       | 49      | 7,808,766              | 1,687.76             | 1       |
| Massachusetts        | 11,476,734            | 4.92       | 11      | 3,050,751              | 907.71               | 20      |
| Michigan             | 29,172,890            | 4.07       | 27      | 5,848,733              | 780.30               | 21      |
| Minnesota            | 18,433,688            | 4.21       | 24      | 5,493,530              | 1,255.64             | 8       |
| Mississippi          | 5,245,118             | 2.05       | 47      | 1,010,428              | 392.67               | 48      |
| Missouri             | 13,819,432            | 4.19       | 26      | 2,045,948              | 619.74               | 37      |
| Montana              | 2,135,398             | 2.69       | 39      | 362,076                | 493.94               | 43      |
| Nebraska             | 2,312,577             | 5.14       | 8       | 274,196                | 736.36               | 25      |
| Nevada               | 4,102,695             | 3.41       | 34      | 896,938                | 746.31               | 24      |
| New Hampshire        | 4,346,040             | 5.02       | 9       | 582,920                | 647.13               | 29      |
| New Jersey           | 34,718,152            | 4.64       | 15      | 5,834,343              | 779.80               | 22      |
| New Mexico           | 2,565,966             | 5.29       | 5       | 214,552                | 442.00               | 46      |
| New York             | 66,607,867            | 4.26       | 22      | 21,275,622             | 1,657.77             | 2       |
| North Carolina       | 15,029,776            | 2.64       | 40      | 3,946,301              | 607.66               | 38      |
| North Dakota         | 1,906,051             | 3.50       | 32      | 341,685                | 637.24               | 30      |
| Ohio                 | 40,740,975            | 4.92       | 12      | 13,891,480             | 1,387.37             | 6       |
| Oklahoma             | N/A                   | N/A        | N/A     | 1,818,804              | 711.47               | 27      |
| Oregon               | 7,046,674             | 3.60       | 31      | 1,771,032              | 765.80               | 23      |
| Pennsylvania         | 25,556,051            | 2.73       | 38      | 6,932,214              | 634.96               | 31      |
| Rhode Island         | 4,428,684             | 5.23       | 6       | 12,221                 | 14.09                | 51      |
| South Carolina       | 6,241,771             | 2.26       | 44      | 1,432,011              | 438.84               | 47      |
| South Dakota         | 2,026,531             | 4.47       | 18      | 226,766                | 554.73               | 41      |
| Tennessee            | 10,780,014            | 2.18       | 45      | 3,060,862              | 622.77               | 36      |
| Texas                | 35,041,121            | 2.52       | 42      | 13,067,549             | 921.44               | 19      |
| Utah                 | 3,427,512             | 4.31       | 21      | 966,637                | 1,054.99             | 16      |
| Vermont              | 1,602,080             | 3.61       | 30      | 213,928                | 545.07               | 42      |
| Virginia             | 13,103,174            | 4.24       | 23      | 7,109,221              | 1,246.54             | 10      |
| Washington           | 9,316,821             | 4.44       | 19      | 4,794,301              | 1,251.13             | 9       |
| West Virginia        | 6,994,318             | 3.63       | 29      | 1,219,582              | 634.37               | 32      |
| Wisconsin            | 21,233,523            | 5.37       | 4       | 5,103,556              | 1,073.75             | 15      |
| Wyoming              | 220,250               | 7.50       | 1       | 36,250                 | 575.10               | 40      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Total<br>Circulation<br>Transactions | Per capita | Ranking | Inter-library<br>Loans Out | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.75                               | Col.76     | Col.77  | Col.78                     | Col.79                  | Col.80  |
| Alabama              | 14,119,832                           | 3.87       | 47      | 69,735                     | 19.43                   | 29      |
| Alaska               | 3,426,733                            | 5.98       | 30      | 16,184                     | 28.33                   | 18      |
| Arizona              | 23,110,268                           | 6.45       | 24      | 72,644                     | 20.31                   | 27      |
| Arkansas             | 8,669,294                            | 3.94       | 46      | 20,149                     | 9.15                    | 40      |
| California           | 150,546,646                          | 4.96       | 38      | 292,576                    | 9.75                    | 39      |
| Colorado             | 23,886,045                           | 7.25       | 17      | 104,706                    | 31.79                   | 14      |
| Connecticut          | 23,717,289                           | 7.61       | 15      | 98,234                     | 32.23                   | 13      |
| Delaware             | 2,757,739                            | 4.14       | 44      | 8,657                      | 13.00                   | 32      |
| District of Columbia | 2,115,761                            | 3.49       | 49      | 3,810                      | 6.28                    | 45      |
| Florida              | 59,975,315                           | 4.69       | 39      | 71,312                     | 6.32                    | 44      |
| Georgia              | 27,350,186                           | 4.05       | 45      | 12,970                     | 1.92                    | 49      |
| Hawaii               | 6,328,363                            | 5.71       | 31      | 644                        | 0.58                    | 51      |
| Idaho                | 6,287,830                            | 7.63       | 14      | 21,284                     | 26.09                   | 21      |
| Illinois             | 71,626,762                           | 7.03       | 20      | 523,304                    | 51.39                   | 6       |
| Indiana              | 46,707,637                           | 9.10       | 5       | 83,742                     | 16.33                   | 30      |
| Iowa                 | 23,216,343                           | 8.33       | 9       | 87,660                     | 31.45                   | 15      |
| Kansas               | 17,392,271                           | 8.73       | 7       | 136,120                    | 68.31                   | 3       |
| Kentucky             | 18,394,909                           | 5.05       | 36      | 13,460                     | 3.69                    | 48      |
| Louisiana            | 18,650,057                           | 4.42       | 40      | 46,729                     | 11.07                   | 36      |
| Maine                | 7,411,011                            | 7.32       | 16      | 35,198                     | 37.83                   | 11      |
| Maryland             | 46,695,900                           | 10.09      | 2       | 102,987                    | 22.26                   | 25      |
| Massachusetts        | 38,911,666                           | 6.76       | 22      | 235,529                    | 40.89                   | 9       |
| Michigan             | 46,174,560                           | 4.97       | 37      | 279,349                    | 30.64                   | 16      |
| Minnesota            | 40,907,698                           | 9.35       | 4       | 245,329                    | 56.07                   | 5       |
| Mississippi          | 8,044,284                            | 3.13       | 51      | 13,181                     | 5.12                    | 46      |
| Missouri             | 32,891,890                           | 6.94       | 21      | 56,930                     | 12.41                   | 33      |
| Montana              | 4,287,071                            | 5.46       | 32      | 20,897                     | 26.41                   | 19      |
| Nebraska             | 10,137,165                           | 7.98       | 13      | 46,075                     | 36.25                   | 12      |
| Nevada               | 6,235,893                            | 5.19       | 34      | 31,399                     | 26.13                   | 20      |
| New Hampshire        | 7,734,015                            | 7.18       | 18      | 30,045                     | 28.88                   | 17      |
| New Jersey           | 41,169,601                           | 5.46       | 33      | 300,943                    | 39.88                   | 10      |
| New Mexico           | 6,966,672                            | 6.11       | 28      | 13,032                     | 11.49                   | 35      |
| New York             | 116,716,286                          | 6.49       | 23      | 1,173,778                  | 65.76                   | 4       |
| North Carolina       | 33,848,761                           | 5.11       | 35      | 49,030                     | 7.40                    | 42      |
| North Dakota         | 3,599,907                            | 6.41       | 25      | 14,331                     | 25.97                   | 22      |
| Ohio                 | 114,889,593                          | 10.59      | 1       | 219,437                    | 21.03                   | 26      |
| Oklahoma             | 15,399,749                           | 6.01       | 29      | 26,380                     | 10.29                   | 38      |
| Oregon               | 23,506,765                           | 8.85       | 6       | 193,816                    | 74.89                   | 2       |
| Pennsylvania         | 48,478,191                           | 4.23       | 42      | 272,057                    | 23.76                   | 24      |
| Rhode Island         | 5,913,886                            | 6.32       | 26      | 46,366                     | 50.41                   | 7       |
| South Carolina       | 12,259,588                           | 3.52       | 48      | 5,027                      | 1.45                    | 50      |
| South Dakota         | 4,510,403                            | 8.01       | 12      | 24,569                     | 43.70                   | 8       |
| Tennessee            | 18,082,446                           | 3.48       | 50      | 33,402                     | 6.84                    | 43      |
| Texas                | 65,815,511                           | 4.20       | 43      | 180,876                    | 12.23                   | 34      |
| Utah                 | 13,967,705                           | 8.11       | 11      | 13,039                     | 7.57                    | 41      |
| Vermont              | 3,315,531                            | 6.28       | 27      | 5,815                      | 10.91                   | 37      |
| Virginia             | 42,697,122                           | 7.13       | 19      | 28,987                     | 4.84                    | 47      |
| Washington           | 46,060,663                           | 9.51       | 3       | 90,245                     | 19.78                   | 28      |
| West Virginia        | 8,282,611                            | 4.26       | 41      | 27,072                     | 14.13                   | 31      |
| Wisconsin            | 40,441,217                           | 8.22       | 10      | 529,666                    | 108.14                  | 1       |
| Wyoming              | 3,856,907                            | 8.50       | 8       | 11,450                     | 25.54                   | 23      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

Ranking of the States, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries  
1991

| States               | Inter-library<br>Loans In | Per 1,000<br>Population | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Col.1                | Col.81                    | Col.82                  | Col.83  |
| Alabama              | 96,817                    | 25.00                   | 24      |
| Alaska               | 30,866                    | 53.89                   | 8       |
| Arizona              | 65,012                    | 17.68                   | 32      |
| Arkansas             | 34,196                    | 15.52                   | 35      |
| California           | 318,758                   | 10.61                   | 41      |
| Colorado             | 103,471                   | 31.41                   | 23      |
| Connecticut          | 116,525                   | 38.05                   | 17      |
| Delaware             | 10,632                    | 15.96                   | 34      |
| District of Columbia | 192                       | 0.32                    | 50      |
| Florida              | 105,084                   | 8.84                    | 44      |
| Georgia              | 25,292                    | 3.75                    | 48      |
| Hawaii               | 630                       | 0.57                    | 49      |
| Idaho                | 31,616                    | 38.75                   | 16      |
| Illinois             | 712,662                   | 69.98                   | 4       |
| Indiana              | 87,858                    | 17.10                   | 33      |
| Iowa                 | 100,766                   | 36.15                   | 20      |
| Kansas               | N/A                       | N/A                     | N/A     |
| Kentucky             | 34,778                    | 9.54                    | 43      |
| Louisiana            | 80,916                    | 19.17                   | 29      |
| Maine                | 39,252                    | 41.05                   | 12      |
| Maryland             | 173,518                   | 37.50                   | 19      |
| Massachusetts        | 236,203                   | 41.13                   | 11      |
| Michigan             | 346,773                   | 37.54                   | 18      |
| Minnesota            | 263,825                   | 60.30                   | 5       |
| Mississippi          | 31,455                    | 12.22                   | 38      |
| Missouri             | 58,304                    | 12.71                   | 37      |
| Montana              | 31,485                    | 39.60                   | 14      |
| Nebraska             | 44,834                    | 35.23                   | 22      |
| Nevada               | 23,121                    | 19.24                   | 28      |
| New Hampshire        | 40,883                    | 39.43                   | 15      |
| New Jersey           | 272,196                   | 36.12                   | 21      |
| New Mexico           | 20,959                    | 18.39                   | 31      |
| New York             | 1,030,964                 | 57.31                   | 6       |
| North Carolina       | 74,474                    | 11.24                   | 40      |
| North Dakota         | 23,219                    | 41.58                   | 10      |
| Ohio                 | 202,866                   | 18.99                   | 30      |
| Oklahoma             | 61,616                    | 24.04                   | 25      |
| Oregon               | 237,136                   | 89.46                   | 2       |
| Pennsylvania         | 268,377                   | 23.46                   | 26      |
| Rhode Island         | 45,498                    | 49.96                   | 9       |
| South Carolina       | 27,621                    | 7.98                    | 46      |
| South Dakota         | 30,611                    | 54.44                   | 7       |
| Tennessee            | 44,532                    | 8.44                    | 45      |
| Texas                | 203,028                   | 12.93                   | 36      |
| Utah                 | 19,302                    | 11.36                   | 39      |
| Vermont              | 37,092                    | 70.75                   | 3       |
| Virginia             | 45,278                    | 7.56                    | 47      |
| Washington           | 102,856                   | 22.55                   | 27      |
| West Virginia        | 18,437                    | 9.62                    | 42      |
| Wisconsin            | 542,225                   | 110.55                  | 1       |
| Wyoming              | 17,986                    | 40.12                   | 13      |

Source: Data submitted in July 1992 to NCES through the Federal-State Cooperative System for public library data.  
-- Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service areas.

**Public Libraries in the United States, 1992:  
Number of Public Libraries,  
Population of Legal Service Area,  
and State Rankings of Selected Data**

Federal-State Cooperative System  
for Public Library Data

U.S. Department of Education  
National Center for Education Statistics

Provided at the request of  
The FSCS Steering Committee  
by the National Data Resource Center



Population of Legal Service Area, and Unduplicated Population of Legal Service Area, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Number of public libraries | Population of legal service area | Unduplicated population of legal service area |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                     | Col. 3                           | Col. 4  |
| 50 States and DC     | 8,946                      | 258,206,617                      | 243,252,828                                   |
| Alabama              | 204                        | 4,017,099                        | 4,017,099                                     |
| Alaska               | 85                         | 585,004                          | 585,000                                       |
| Arizona              | 39                         | 3,719,477                        | 3,719,477                                     |
| Arkansas             | 36                         | 2,273,349                        | 2,273,349                                     |
| California           | 168                        | 30,988,510                       | 30,351,000                                    |
| Colorado             | 120                        | 3,414,699                        | 3,374,498                                     |
| Connecticut          | 194                        | 4,004,120                        | 3,286,100                                     |
| Delaware             | 29                         | 666,168                          | 666,168                                       |
| District of Columbia | 1                          | 606,900                          | 606,900                                       |
| Florida              | 110                        | 12,502,535                       | 12,502,535                                    |
| Georgia              | 54                         | 6,681,235                        | 6,681,235                                     |
| Hawaii               | 1                          | 1,108,229                        | 1,108,229                                     |
| Idaho                | 107                        | 844,350                          | 836,715                                       |
| Illinois             | 607                        | 10,082,302                       | 10,082,302                                    |
| Indiana              | 238                        | 5,263,518                        | 5,147,144                                     |
| Iowa                 | 517                        | 2,917,906                        | 2,812,000                                     |
| Kansas               | 320                        | 2,020,781                        | 2,013,456                                     |
| Kentucky             | 116                        | 3,651,328                        | 3,651,328                                     |
| Louisiana            | 64                         | 4,313,011                        | 4,287,195                                     |
| Maine                | 226                        | 1,078,770                        | 984,307                                       |
| Maryland             | 24                         | 4,743,800                        | 4,743,800                                     |
| Massachusetts        | 374                        | 6,533,382                        | 6,015,301                                     |
| Michigan             | 377                        | 9,329,268                        | 9,295,277                                     |
| Minnesota            | 133                        | 4,416,292                        | 4,416,292                                     |
| Mississippi          | 47                         | 2,592,630                        | 2,573,216                                     |
| Missouri             | 143                        | 4,745,144                        | 4,745,144                                     |
| Montana              | 83                         | 797,279                          | 797,279                                       |
| Nebraska             | 269                        | 1,290,932                        | 1,289,832                                     |
| Nevada               | 26                         | 1,342,090                        | 1,342,090                                     |
| New Hampshire        | 232                        | 1,537,037                        | 1,101,501                                     |
| New Jersey           | 310                        | 8,156,007                        | 7,659,289                                     |
| New Mexico           | 74                         | 1,084,098                        | 1,084,098                                     |
| New York             | 761                        | 26,161,367                       | 17,990,764                                    |
| North Carolina       | 74                         | 6,611,372                        | 6,611,372                                     |
| North Dakota         | 90                         | 566,604                          | 545,425                                       |
| Ohio                 | 250                        | 10,940,999                       | 10,940,999                                    |
| Oklahoma             | 110                        | 2,593,204                        | 2,565,467                                     |
| Oregon               | 125                        | 2,748,953                        | 2,748,953                                     |
| Pennsylvania         | 446                        | 11,540,447                       | 11,480,310                                    |
| Rhode Island         | 51                         | 1,424,962                        | 1,003,464                                     |
| South Carolina       | 40                         | 3,511,551                        | 3,486,703                                     |
| South Dakota         | 116                        | 594,743                          | 594,743                                       |
| Tennessee            | 136                        | 7,782,328                        | 4,877,185                                     |
| Texas                | 484                        | 15,753,603                       | 15,753,603                                    |
| Utah                 | 69                         | 1,722,850                        | 1,722,850                                     |
| Vermont              | 205                        | 602,431                          | 520,958                                       |
| Virginia             | 90                         | 6,184,997                        | 6,184,997                                     |
| Washington           | 70                         | 4,947,178                        | 4,947,178                                     |
| West Virginia        | 98                         | 1,776,554                        | 1,793,477                                     |
| Wisconsin            | 380                        | 4,968,224                        | 4,968,224                                     |
| Wyoming              | 23                         | 467,000                          | 467,000                                       |

Note: The total population of legal service area may be more than a state's total population because, in states, some public libraries have overlapping areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Number of paid librarians with ALA-MLS | Per 25,000 population | Ranking | State                | Number of paid librarians with ALA-MLS | Per 25,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                                 | Col. 3                | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                                 | Col. 7                | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 24,461.95                              | 2.53                  | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 24,461.95                              | 2.53                  | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 184.05                                 | 1.15                  | 44      | District of Columbia | 113.00                                 | 4.65                  | 1       |
| Alaska               | 61.47                                  | 2.63                  | 15      | New Jersey           | 1,327.20                               | 4.38                  | 2       |
| Arizona              | 327.50                                 | 2.21                  | 22      | New York             | 3,134.45                               | 4.36                  | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 65.00                                  | 0.71                  | 51      | Connecticut          | 538.21                                 | 4.31                  | 4       |
| California           | 2,950.88                               | 2.43                  | 19      | Hawaii               | 173.50                                 | 3.91                  | 5       |
| Colorado             | 343.05                                 | 2.56                  | 18      | Ohio                 | 1,601.41                               | 3.66                  | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 538.21                                 | 4.31                  | 4       | Massachusetts        | 856.66                                 | 3.63                  | 7       |
| Delaware             | 27.25                                  | 1.02                  | 46      | Rhode Island         | 135.56                                 | 3.62                  | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 113.00                                 | 4.65                  | 1       | Indiana              | 686.17                                 | 3.33                  | 9       |
| Florida              | 990.07                                 | 2.02                  | 25      | New Hampshire        | 114.00                                 | 3.30                  | 10      |
| Georgia              | 547.73                                 | 2.05                  | 24      | Illinois             | 1,318.82                               | 3.27                  | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 173.50                                 | 3.91                  | 5       | Maryland             | 602.73                                 | 3.18                  | 12      |
| Idaho                | 40.07                                  | 1.25                  | 43      | Washington           | 580.19                                 | 2.93                  | 13      |
| Illinois             | 1,318.82                               | 3.27                  | 11      | Michigan             | 996.71                                 | 2.68                  | 14      |
| Indiana              | 686.17                                 | 3.33                  | 9       | Alaska               | 61.47                                  | 2.63                  | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 203.98                                 | 1.85                  | 28      | Virginia             | 649.02                                 | 2.62                  | 16      |
| Kansas               | 185.81                                 | 2.31                  | 20      | Wisconsin            | 517.98                                 | 2.61                  | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 117.65                                 | 0.81                  | 49      | Colorado             | 343.05                                 | 2.56                  | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 271.37                                 | 1.58                  | 36      | California           | 2,950.88                               | 2.43                  | 19      |
| Maine                | 78.95                                  | 2.01                  | 26      | Kansas               | 185.81                                 | 2.31                  | 20      |
| Maryland             | 602.73                                 | 3.18                  | 12      | Oregon               | 248.07                                 | 2.26                  | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 856.66                                 | 3.63                  | 7       | Arizona              | 327.50                                 | 2.21                  | 22      |
| Michigan             | 996.71                                 | 2.68                  | 14      | Minnesota            | 374.62                                 | 2.12                  | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 374.62                                 | 2.12                  | 23      | Georgia              | 547.73                                 | 2.05                  | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 118.06                                 | 1.15                  | 45      | Florida              | 990.07                                 | 2.02                  | 25      |
| Missouri             | 276.71                                 | 1.46                  | 40      | Maine                | 78.95                                  | 2.01                  | 26      |
| Montana              | 26.78                                  | 0.84                  | 48      | Pennsylvania         | 907.78                                 | 1.98                  | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 85.30                                  | 1.69                  | 34      | Iowa                 | 203.98                                 | 1.85                  | 28      |
| Nevada               | 78.87                                  | 1.47                  | 39      | Wyoming              | 34.10                                  | 1.83                  | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 114.00                                 | 3.30                  | 10      | North Carolina       | 476.27                                 | 1.80                  | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 1,327.20                               | 4.38                  | 2       | New Mexico           | 77.00                                  | 1.78                  | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 77.00                                  | 1.78                  | 31      | South Carolina       | 246.05                                 | 1.76                  | 32      |
| New York             | 3,134.45                               | 4.36                  | 3       | Texas                | 1,096.97                               | 1.74                  | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 476.27                                 | 1.80                  | 30      | Nebraska             | 85.30                                  | 1.69                  | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 16.20                                  | 0.75                  | 50      | Utah                 | 109.61                                 | 1.59                  | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 1,601.41                               | 3.66                  | 6       | Louisiana            | 271.37                                 | 1.58                  | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 161.60                                 | 1.58                  | 37      | Oklahoma             | 161.60                                 | 1.58                  | 37      |
| Oregon               | 248.07                                 | 2.26                  | 21      | Vermont              | 32.29                                  | 1.55                  | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 907.78                                 | 1.98                  | 27      | Nevada               | 78.87                                  | 1.47                  | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 135.56                                 | 3.62                  | 8       | Missouri             | 276.71                                 | 1.46                  | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 246.05                                 | 1.76                  | 32      | South Dakota         | 31.35                                  | 1.34                  | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 31.35                                  | 1.34                  | 41      | Tennessee            | 261.74                                 | 1.34                  | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 261.74                                 | 1.34                  | 42      | Idaho                | 40.07                                  | 1.25                  | 43      |
| Texas                | 1,096.97                               | 1.74                  | 33      | Alabama              | 184.05                                 | 1.15                  | 44      |
| Utah                 | 109.61                                 | 1.59                  | 35      | Mississippi          | 118.06                                 | 1.15                  | 45      |
| Vermont              | 32.29                                  | 1.55                  | 38      | Delaware             | 27.25                                  | 1.02                  | 46      |
| Virginia             | 649.02                                 | 2.62                  | 16      | West Virginia        | 62.14                                  | 0.85                  | 47      |
| Washington           | 580.19                                 | 2.93                  | 13      | Montana              | 26.78                                  | 0.84                  | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 62.14                                  | 0.85                  | 47      | Kentucky             | 117.65                                 | 0.81                  | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 517.98                                 | 2.61                  | 17      | North Dakota         | 16.20                                  | 0.75                  | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 34.10                                  | 1.83                  | 29      | Arkansas             | 65.00                                  | 0.71                  | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 25,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Number of paid librarians | Per 25,000 population | Ranking | State                | Number of paid librarians | Per 25,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                    | Col. 3                | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                    | Col. 7                | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 36,004.59                 | 3.72                  | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 36,004.59                 | 3.72                  | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 538.17                    | 3.36                  | 32      | New Hampshire        | 362.69                    | 10.53                 | 1       |
| Alaska               | 99.99                     | 4.27                  | 22      | Kansas               | 734.77                    | 9.13                  | 2       |
| Arizona              | 404.00                    | 2.73                  | 39      | Indiana              | 1,365.76                  | 6.63                  | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 74.00                     | 0.81                  | 51      | Iowa                 | 718.89                    | 6.50                  | 4       |
| California           | 3,202.20                  | 2.64                  | 43      | Maine                | 237.86                    | 6.04                  | 5       |
| Colorado             | 546.48                    | 4.05                  | 24      | District of Columbia | 146.00                    | 6.01                  | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 666.16                    | 5.33                  | 12      | Vermont              | 116.88                    | 5.65                  | 7       |
| Delaware             | 70.58                     | 2.65                  | 42      | Montana              | 179.77                    | 5.64                  | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 146.00                    | 6.01                  | 6       | Massachusetts        | 1,308.89                  | 5.54                  | 9       |
| Florida              | 1,307.75                  | 2.66                  | 41      | Ohio                 | 2,375.62                  | 5.43                  | 10      |
| Georgia              | 581.58                    | 2.18                  | 50      | Illinois             | 2,152.19                  | 5.34                  | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 173.50                    | 3.91                  | 26      | Connecticut          | 666.16                    | 5.33                  | 12      |
| Idaho                | 143.18                    | 4.47                  | 19      | Nebraska             | 267.51                    | 5.23                  | 13      |
| Illinois             | 2,152.19                  | 5.34                  | 11      | Wisconsin            | 1,022.47                  | 5.15                  | 14      |
| Indiana              | 1,365.76                  | 6.63                  | 3       | North Dakota         | 107.90                    | 4.99                  | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 718.89                    | 6.50                  | 4       | New York             | 3,488.06                  | 4.85                  | 16      |
| Kansas               | 734.77                    | 9.13                  | 2       | Mississippi          | 474.85                    | 4.61                  | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 503.51                    | 3.45                  | 30      | South Dakota         | 106.43                    | 4.56                  | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 466.53                    | 2.72                  | 40      | Idaho                | 143.18                    | 4.47                  | 19      |
| Maine                | 237.86                    | 6.04                  | 5       | New Jersey           | 1,327.20                  | 4.38                  | 20      |
| Maryland             | 602.73                    | 3.18                  | 34      | Rhode Island         | 162.76                    | 4.34                  | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 1,308.89                  | 5.54                  | 9       | Alaska               | 99.99                     | 4.27                  | 22      |
| Michigan             | 1,394.63                  | 3.75                  | 27      | Oklahoma             | 417.19                    | 4.07                  | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 626.55                    | 3.55                  | 28      | Colorado             | 546.48                    | 4.05                  | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 474.85                    | 4.61                  | 17      | New Mexico           | 174.17                    | 4.02                  | 25      |
| Missouri             | 447.88                    | 2.38                  | 48      | Hawaii               | 173.50                    | 3.91                  | 26      |
| Montana              | 179.77                    | 5.64                  | 8       | Michigan             | 1,394.63                  | 3.75                  | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 267.51                    | 5.23                  | 13      | Minnesota            | 626.55                    | 3.55                  | 28      |
| Nevada               | 134.31                    | 2.50                  | 46      | West Virginia        | 254.89                    | 3.47                  | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 362.69                    | 10.53                 | 1       | Kentucky             | 503.51                    | 3.45                  | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 1,327.20                  | 4.38                  | 20      | Utah                 | 235.02                    | 3.41                  | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 174.17                    | 4.02                  | 25      | Alabama              | 538.17                    | 3.36                  | 32      |
| New York             | 3,488.06                  | 4.85                  | 16      | Oregon               | 366.92                    | 3.34                  | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 694.05                    | 2.62                  | 44      | Maryland             | 602.73                    | 3.18                  | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 107.90                    | 4.99                  | 15      | Virginia             | 780.35                    | 3.15                  | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 2,375.62                  | 5.43                  | 10      | Washington           | 620.89                    | 3.14                  | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 417.19                    | 4.07                  | 23      | Pennsylvania         | 1,334.59                  | 2.91                  | 37      |
| Oregon               | 366.92                    | 3.34                  | 33      | South Carolina       | 381.34                    | 2.73                  | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,334.59                  | 2.91                  | 37      | Arizona              | 404.00                    | 2.73                  | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 162.76                    | 4.34                  | 21      | Louisiana            | 466.53                    | 2.72                  | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 381.34                    | 2.73                  | 38      | Florida              | 1,307.75                  | 2.66                  | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 106.43                    | 4.56                  | 18      | Delaware             | 70.58                     | 2.65                  | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 482.65                    | 2.47                  | 47      | California           | 3,202.20                  | 2.64                  | 43      |
| Texas                | 1,579.20                  | 2.51                  | 45      | North Carolina       | 694.05                    | 2.62                  | 44      |
| Utah                 | 235.02                    | 3.41                  | 31      | Texas                | 1,579.20                  | 2.51                  | 45      |
| Vermont              | 116.88                    | 5.65                  | 7       | Nevada               | 134.31                    | 2.50                  | 46      |
| Virginia             | 780.35                    | 3.15                  | 35      | Tennessee            | 482.65                    | 2.47                  | 47      |
| Washington           | 620.89                    | 3.14                  | 36      | Missouri             | 447.88                    | 2.38                  | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 254.89                    | 3.47                  | 29      | Wyoming              | 43.10                     | 2.31                  | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 1,022.47                  | 5.15                  | 14      | Georgia              | 581.58                    | 2.18                  | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 43.10                     | 2.31                  | 49      | Arkansas             | 74.00                     | 0.81                  | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 25,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Other paid staff | Per 25,000 population | Ranking | State                | Other paid staff | Per 25,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2           | Col. 3                | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6           | Col. 7                | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 73,924.53        | 7.63                  | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 73,924.53        | 7.63                  | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 723.30           | 4.51                  | 44      | Wyoming              | 256.40           | 13.73                 | 1       |
| Alaska               | 172.68           | 7.38                  | 19      | Ohio                 | 5,684.63         | 12.99                 | 2       |
| Arizona              | 913.20           | 6.17                  | 31      | Kansas               | 1,022.85         | 12.71                 | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 497.90           | 5.48                  | 38      | District of Columbia | 299.00           | 12.32                 | 4       |
| California           | 7,305.00         | 6.02                  | 34      | New Jersey           | 3,605.00         | 11.90                 | 5       |
| Colorado             | 1,137.89         | 8.43                  | 16      | Indiana              | 2,302.72         | 11.19                 | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 1,223.49         | 9.79                  | 11      | New York             | 7,987.27         | 11.10                 | 7       |
| Delaware             | 107.32           | 4.03                  | 47      | Illinois             | 4,400.11         | 10.91                 | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 299.00           | 12.32                 | 4       | Maryland             | 2,037.99         | 10.74                 | 9       |
| Florida              | 3,098.48         | 6.31                  | 30      | Washington           | 1,946.88         | 9.84                  | 10      |
| Georgia              | 1,735.48         | 6.49                  | 27      | Connecticut          | 1,223.49         | 9.79                  | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 423.55           | 9.55                  | 13      | Rhode Island         | 360.87           | 9.63                  | 12      |
| Idaho                | 230.02           | 7.18                  | 23      | Hawaii               | 423.55           | 9.55                  | 13      |
| Illinois             | 4,400.11         | 10.91                 | 8       | Missouri             | 1,790.73         | 9.51                  | 14      |
| Indiana              | 2,302.72         | 11.19                 | 6       | Minnesota            | 1,525.25         | 8.63                  | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 573.67           | 5.19                  | 40      | Colorado             | 1,137.89         | 8.43                  | 16      |
| Kansas               | 1,022.85         | 12.71                 | 3       | Virginia             | 2,044.56         | 8.26                  | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 649.80           | 4.45                  | 46      | Massachusetts        | 1,825.07         | 7.73                  | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 1,236.22         | 7.21                  | 22      | Alaska               | 172.68           | 7.38                  | 19      |
| Maine                | 259.60           | 6.59                  | 24      | Wisconsin            | 1,458.71         | 7.34                  | 20      |
| Maryland             | 2,037.99         | 10.74                 | 9       | Oregon               | 796.90           | 7.25                  | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 1,825.07         | 7.73                  | 18      | Louisiana            | 1,236.22         | 7.21                  | 22      |
| Michigan             | 2,244.08         | 6.04                  | 33      | Idaho                | 230.02           | 7.18                  | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 1,525.25         | 8.63                  | 15      | Maine                | 259.60           | 6.59                  | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 250.16           | 2.43                  | 51      | New Mexico           | 285.48           | 6.58                  | 25      |
| Missouri             | 1,790.73         | 9.51                  | 14      | Nebraska             | 336.17           | 6.57                  | 26      |
| Montana              | 85.44            | 2.68                  | 50      | Georgia              | 1,735.48         | 6.49                  | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 336.17           | 6.57                  | 26      | South Dakota         | 149.30           | 6.39                  | 28      |
| Nevada               | 338.83           | 6.31                  | 29      | Nevada               | 338.83           | 6.31                  | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 192.27           | 5.58                  | 37      | Florida              | 3,098.48         | 6.31                  | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 3,605.00         | 11.90                 | 5       | Arizona              | 913.20           | 6.17                  | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 285.48           | 6.58                  | 25      | Utah                 | 421.90           | 6.12                  | 32      |
| New York             | 7,987.27         | 11.10                 | 7       | Michigan             | 2,244.08         | 6.04                  | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 1,557.44         | 5.89                  | 35      | California           | 7,305.00         | 6.02                  | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 80.33            | 3.71                  | 49      | North Carolina       | 1,557.44         | 5.89                  | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 5,684.63         | 12.99                 | 2       | Pennsylvania         | 2,675.34         | 5.83                  | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 456.50           | 4.46                  | 45      | New Hampshire        | 192.27           | 5.58                  | 37      |
| Oregon               | 796.90           | 7.25                  | 21      | Arkansas             | 497.90           | 5.48                  | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 2,675.34         | 5.83                  | 36      | Texas                | 3,303.17         | 5.24                  | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 360.87           | 9.63                  | 12      | Iowa                 | 573.67           | 5.19                  | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 655.64           | 4.70                  | 42      | Vermont              | 105.33           | 5.06                  | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 149.30           | 6.39                  | 28      | South Carolina       | 655.64           | 4.70                  | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 886.80           | 4.55                  | 43      | Tennessee            | 886.80           | 4.55                  | 43      |
| Texas                | 3,303.17         | 5.24                  | 39      | Alabama              | 723.30           | 4.51                  | 44      |
| Utah                 | 421.90           | 6.12                  | 32      | Oklahoma             | 456.50           | 4.46                  | 45      |
| Vermont              | 105.33           | 5.06                  | 41      | Kentucky             | 649.80           | 4.45                  | 46      |
| Virginia             | 2,044.56         | 8.26                  | 17      | Delaware             | 107.32           | 4.03                  | 47      |
| Washington           | 1,946.88         | 9.84                  | 10      | West Virginia        | 267.81           | 3.72                  | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 267.81           | 3.72                  | 48      | North Dakota         | 80.33            | 3.71                  | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 1,458.71         | 7.34                  | 20      | Montana              | 85.44            | 2.68                  | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 256.40           | 13.73                 | 1       | Mississippi          | 250.16           | 2.43                  | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 25,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total number of paid staff | Per 25,000 population | Ranking | State                | Total number of paid staff | Per 25,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                     | Col. 3                | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                     | Col. 7                | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 109,932.95                 | 11.35                 | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 109,932.95                 | 11.35                 | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 1,261.47                   | 7.87                  | 44      | Kansas               | 1,763.62                   | 21.91                 | 1       |
| Alaska               | 272.67                     | 11.65                 | 23      | Ohio                 | 8,060.27                   | 18.42                 | 2       |
| Arizona              | 1,317.20                   | 8.90                  | 34      | District of Columbia | 445.00                     | 18.33                 | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 571.90                     | 6.29                  | 51      | Indiana              | 3,661.48                   | 17.78                 | 4       |
| California           | 10,507.20                  | 8.66                  | 39      | New Jersey           | 4,932.20                   | 16.28                 | 5       |
| Colorado             | 1,684.35                   | 12.48                 | 18      | Illinois             | 6,551.49                   | 16.25                 | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 1,889.65                   | 15.13                 | 10      | New Hampshire        | 554.96                     | 16.11                 | 7       |
| Delaware             | 177.90                     | 6.68                  | 50      | Wyoming              | 299.50                     | 16.03                 | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 445.00                     | 18.33                 | 3       | New York             | 11,475.33                  | 15.95                 | 9       |
| Florida              | 4,406.19                   | 8.97                  | 33      | Connecticut          | 1,889.65                   | 15.13                 | 10      |
| Georgia              | 2,317.06                   | 8.67                  | 38      | Rhode Island         | 523.53                     | 13.97                 | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 597.05                     | 13.47                 | 13      | Maryland             | 2,640.72                   | 13.92                 | 12      |
| Idaho                | 373.20                     | 11.65                 | 24      | Hawaii               | 597.05                     | 13.47                 | 13      |
| Illinois             | 6,551.49                   | 16.25                 | 6       | Massachusetts        | 3,134.30                   | 13.28                 | 14      |
| Indiana              | 3,661.48                   | 17.78                 | 4       | Washington           | 2,572.76                   | 13.00                 | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 1,292.56                   | 11.69                 | 22      | Maine                | 497.85                     | 12.91                 | 16      |
| Kansas               | 1,763.62                   | 21.91                 | 1       | Wisconsin            | 2,481.18                   | 12.49                 | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 1,153.27                   | 7.90                  | 43      | Colorado             | 1,684.35                   | 12.48                 | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 1,702.75                   | 9.93                  | 30      | Minnesota            | 2,151.80                   | 12.18                 | 19      |
| Maine                | 497.85                     | 12.91                 | 16      | Missouri             | 2,238.61                   | 11.89                 | 20      |
| Maryland             | 2,640.72                   | 13.92                 | 12      | Nebraska             | 603.68                     | 11.81                 | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 3,134.30                   | 13.28                 | 14      | Iowa                 | 1,292.56                   | 11.69                 | 22      |
| Michigan             | 3,638.71                   | 9.79                  | 31      | Alaska               | 272.67                     | 11.65                 | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 2,151.80                   | 12.18                 | 19      | Idaho                | 373.20                     | 11.65                 | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 725.01                     | 7.04                  | 48      | Virginia             | 2,824.91                   | 11.42                 | 25      |
| Missouri             | 2,238.61                   | 11.89                 | 20      | South Dakota         | 255.73                     | 10.95                 | 26      |
| Montana              | 265.21                     | 8.32                  | 42      | Vermont              | 222.21                     | 10.74                 | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 603.68                     | 11.81                 | 21      | New Mexico           | 459.35                     | 10.59                 | 28      |
| Nevada               | 473.14                     | 8.81                  | 35      | Oregon               | 1,163.77                   | 10.58                 | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 554.96                     | 16.11                 | 7       | Louisiana            | 1,702.75                   | 9.93                  | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 4,932.20                   | 16.28                 | 5       | Michigan             | 3,638.71                   | 9.79                  | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 459.35                     | 10.59                 | 28      | Utah                 | 656.92                     | 9.53                  | 32      |
| New York             | 11,475.33                  | 15.95                 | 9       | Florida              | 4,406.19                   | 8.97                  | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 2,251.49                   | 8.51                  | 41      | Arizona              | 1,317.20                   | 8.90                  | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 188.23                     | 8.70                  | 37      | Nevada               | 473.14                     | 8.81                  | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 8,060.27                   | 18.42                 | 2       | Pennsylvania         | 4,010.43                   | 8.73                  | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 873.69                     | 8.53                  | 40      | North Dakota         | 188.23                     | 8.70                  | 37      |
| Oregon               | 1,163.77                   | 10.58                 | 29      | Georgia              | 2,317.06                   | 8.67                  | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 4,010.43                   | 8.73                  | 36      | California           | 10,507.20                  | 8.66                  | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 523.53                     | 13.97                 | 11      | Oklahoma             | 873.69                     | 8.53                  | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 1,036.97                   | 7.44                  | 46      | North Carolina       | 2,251.49                   | 8.51                  | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 255.73                     | 10.95                 | 26      | Montana              | 265.21                     | 8.32                  | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 1,369.22                   | 7.02                  | 49      | Kentucky             | 1,153.27                   | 7.90                  | 43      |
| Texas                | 4,882.37                   | 7.75                  | 45      | Alabama              | 1,261.47                   | 7.87                  | 44      |
| Utah                 | 656.92                     | 9.53                  | 32      | Texas                | 4,882.37                   | 7.75                  | 45      |
| Vermont              | 222.21                     | 10.74                 | 27      | South Carolina       | 1,036.97                   | 7.44                  | 46      |
| Virginia             | 2,824.91                   | 11.42                 | 25      | West Virginia        | 522.89                     | 7.20                  | 47      |
| Washington           | 2,572.76                   | 13.00                 | 15      | Mississippi          | 725.01                     | 7.04                  | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 522.89                     | 7.20                  | 47      | Tennessee            | 1,369.22                   | 7.02                  | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 2,481.18                   | 12.49                 | 17      | Delaware             | 177.90                     | 6.68                  | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 299.50                     | 16.03                 | 8       | Arkansas             | 571.90                     | 6.29                  | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 25,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

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State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Local income    | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Local income    | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2          | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6          | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$3,930,088,977 | \$16.24    | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$3,930,088,977 | \$16.24    | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 32,075,288      | 8.16       | 44      | Illinois             | 414,624,444     | 41.12      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 15,343,498      | 26.23      | 4       | District of Columbia | 20,725,652      | 34.15      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 60,415,169      | 16.24      | 22      | New Jersey           | 201,135,483     | 26.55      | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 12,942,057      | 5.69       | 48      | Alaska               | 15,343,498      | 26.23      | 4       |
| California           | 557,563,003     | 18.38      | 17      | Connecticut          | 74,325,729      | 24.23      | 5       |
| Colorado             | 71,555,786      | 21.20      | 12      | New Hampshire        | 20,773,345      | 24.08      | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 74,325,729      | 24.23      | 5       | Washington           | 115,239,960     | 23.29      | 7       |
| Delaware             | 5,340,622       | 8.02       | 45      | Indiana              | 117,809,785     | 22.89      | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 20,725,652      | 34.15      | 2       | Nevada               | 30,456,388      | 22.69      | 9       |
| Florida              | 176,037,239     | 14.34      | 29      | New York             | 401,821,154     | 22.33      | 10      |
| Georgia              | 59,652,454      | 8.93       | 41      | Wyoming              | 10,009,892      | 21.43      | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 0               | 0.00       | 51      | Colorado             | 71,555,786      | 21.20      | 12      |
| Idaho                | 10,181,068      | 12.72      | 31      | Kansas               | 40,110,564      | 19.96      | 13      |
| Illinois             | 414,624,444     | 41.12      | 1       | Minnesota            | 84,734,744      | 19.19      | 14      |
| Indiana              | 117,809,785     | 22.89      | 8       | Wisconsin            | 93,393,256      | 18.80      | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 40,589,819      | 14.70      | 26      | Oregon               | 50,872,043      | 18.51      | 16      |
| Kansas               | 40,110,564      | 19.96      | 13      | California           | 557,563,003     | 18.38      | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 32,082,217      | 8.79       | 42      | Maryland             | 85,644,890      | 18.05      | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 50,910,566      | 11.88      | 33      | Massachusetts        | 102,915,141     | 17.41      | 19      |
| Maine                | 11,515,587      | 11.70      | 34      | Virginia             | 102,173,763     | 16.52      | 20      |
| Maryland             | 85,644,890      | 18.05      | 18      | Missouri             | 77,385,916      | 16.46      | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 102,915,141     | 17.41      | 19      | Arizona              | 60,415,169      | 16.24      | 22      |
| Michigan             | 135,091,617     | 14.53      | 28      | Nebraska             | 18,982,647      | 14.86      | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 84,734,744      | 19.19      | 14      | Rhode Island         | 13,872,615      | 14.81      | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 16,288,448      | 6.33       | 47      | Utah                 | 25,504,717      | 14.80      | 25      |
| Missouri             | 77,385,916      | 16.46      | 21      | Iowa                 | 40,589,819      | 14.70      | 26      |
| Montana              | 7,713,991       | 9.68       | 38      | South Dakota         | 8,487,445       | 14.58      | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 18,982,647      | 14.86      | 23      | Michigan             | 135,091,617     | 14.53      | 28      |
| Nevada               | 30,456,388      | 22.69      | 9       | Florida              | 176,037,239     | 14.34      | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 20,773,345      | 24.08      | 6       | New Mexico           | 14,606,824      | 13.47      | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 201,135,483     | 26.55      | 3       | Idaho                | 10,181,068      | 12.72      | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 14,606,824      | 13.47      | 30      | Vermont              | 6,171,052       | 12.31      | 32      |
| New York             | 401,821,154     | 22.33      | 10      | Louisiana            | 50,910,566      | 11.88      | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 72,930,169      | 11.03      | 36      | Maine                | 11,515,587      | 11.70      | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 4,815,344       | 8.93       | 40      | Oklahoma             | 28,773,098      | 11.24      | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 60,296,122      | 5.51       | 49      | North Carolina       | 72,930,169      | 11.03      | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 28,773,098      | 11.24      | 35      | Texas                | 159,788,980     | 10.14      | 37      |
| Oregon               | 50,872,043      | 18.51      | 16      | Montana              | 7,713,991       | 9.68       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 99,210,153      | 8.64       | 43      | South Carolina       | 32,683,183      | 9.37       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 13,872,615      | 14.81      | 24      | North Dakota         | 4,815,344       | 8.93       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 32,683,183      | 9.37       | 39      | Georgia              | 59,652,454      | 8.93       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 8,487,445       | 14.58      | 27      | Kentucky             | 32,082,217      | 8.79       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 35,604,167      | 7.30       | 46      | Pennsylvania         | 99,210,153      | 8.64       | 43      |
| Texas                | 159,788,980     | 10.14      | 37      | Alabama              | 32,075,288      | 8.16       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 25,504,717      | 14.80      | 25      | Delaware             | 5,340,622       | 8.02       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 6,171,052       | 12.31      | 32      | Tennessee            | 35,604,167      | 7.30       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 102,173,763     | 16.52      | 20      | Mississippi          | 16,288,448      | 6.33       | 47      |
| Washington           | 115,239,960     | 23.29      | 7       | Arkansas             | 12,942,057      | 5.69       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 8,911,883       | 4.97       | 50      | Ohio                 | 60,296,122      | 5.51       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 93,393,256      | 18.80      | 15      | West Virginia        | 8,911,883       | 4.97       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 10,009,892      | 21.43      | 11      | Hawaii               | 0               | 0.00       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | State income  | Per capita | Ranking | State                | State income  | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2        | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6        | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$597,807,194 | \$2.47     | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$597,807,194 | \$2.47     | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 4,351,238     | 1.09       | 23      | Ohio                 | 270,095,481   | 24.69      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 1,133,811     | 1.94       | 10      | Hawaii               | 22,894,122    | 20.66      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 395,842       | 0.11       | 44      | New York             | 57,415,096    | 3.19       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 2,818,880     | 1.24       | 17      | Maryland             | 14,765,178    | 3.11       | 4       |
| California           | 20,574,721    | 0.68       | 30      | West Virginia        | 5,174,537     | 2.87       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 1,669,707     | 0.49       | 32      | Indiana              | 14,299,224    | 2.78       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 1,381,066     | 0.44       | 36      | Georgia              | 17,205,484    | 2.58       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 811,229       | 1.22       | 19      | Pennsylvania         | 28,322,956    | 2.47       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 0             | 0.00       | 49      | Illinois             | 21,536,419    | 2.14       | 9       |
| Florida              | 17,464,969    | 1.42       | 15      | Alaska               | 1,133,811     | 1.94       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 17,205,484    | 2.58       | 7       | Massachusetts        | 10,327,353    | 1.75       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 22,894,122    | 20.66      | 2       | Virginia             | 10,174,003    | 1.64       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 378,954       | 0.47       | 34      | North Carolina       | 10,705,469    | 1.62       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 21,536,419    | 2.14       | 9       | New Mexico           | 1,657,281     | 1.53       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 14,299,224    | 2.78       | 6       | Florida              | 17,464,969    | 1.42       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 1,110,491     | 0.40       | 38      | Michigan             | 12,644,461    | 1.36       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 925,124       | 0.46       | 35      | Arkansas             | 2,818,880     | 1.24       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 3,585,841     | 0.98       | 26      | Minnesota            | 5,472,543     | 1.24       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 4,266,270     | 1.00       | 24      | Delaware             | 811,229       | 1.22       | 19      |
| Maine                | 377,754       | 0.38       | 39      | New Jersey           | 9,185,656     | 1.21       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 14,765,178    | 3.11       | 4       | Tennessee            | 5,525,609     | 1.13       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 10,327,353    | 1.75       | 11      | Mississippi          | 2,794,874     | 1.09       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 12,644,461    | 1.36       | 16      | Alabama              | 4,351,238     | 1.09       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 5,472,543     | 1.24       | 18      | Louisiana            | 4,266,270     | 1.00       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 2,794,874     | 1.09       | 22      | North Dakota         | 529,950       | 0.98       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 1,300,351     | 0.28       | 41      | Kentucky             | 3,585,841     | 0.98       | 26      |
| Montana              | 348,813       | 0.44       | 37      | South Carolina       | 3,275,340     | 0.94       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 327,496       | 0.26       | 42      | Wisconsin            | 4,345,337     | 0.87       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 87,112        | 0.06       | 45      | Oklahoma             | 1,750,623     | 0.68       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 17,746        | 0.02       | 47      | California           | 20,574,721    | 0.68       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 9,185,656     | 1.21       | 20      | Washington           | 2,764,688     | 0.56       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 1,657,281     | 1.53       | 14      | Colorado             | 1,669,707     | 0.49       | 32      |
| New York             | 57,415,096    | 3.19       | 3       | Utah                 | 823,431       | 0.48       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 10,705,469    | 1.62       | 13      | Idaho                | 378,954       | 0.47       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 529,950       | 0.98       | 25      | Kansas               | 925,124       | 0.46       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 270,095,481   | 24.69      | 1       | Connecticut          | 1,381,066     | 0.44       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 1,750,623     | 0.68       | 29      | Montana              | 348,813       | 0.44       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 379,466       | 0.14       | 43      | Iowa                 | 1,110,491     | 0.40       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 28,322,956    | 2.47       | 8       | Maine                | 377,754       | 0.38       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 358,995       | 0.38       | 40      | Rhode Island         | 358,995       | 0.38       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 3,275,340     | 0.94       | 27      | Missouri             | 1,300,351     | 0.28       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 0             | 0.00       | 49      | Nebraska             | 327,496       | 0.26       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 5,525,609     | 1.13       | 21      | Oregon               | 379,466       | 0.14       | 43      |
| Texas                | 41,100        | 0.00       | 48      | Arizona              | 395,842       | 0.11       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 823,431       | 0.48       | 33      | Nevada               | 87,112        | 0.06       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 15,103        | 0.03       | 46      | Vermont              | 15,103        | 0.03       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 10,174,003    | 1.64       | 12      | New Hampshire        | 17,746        | 0.02       | 47      |
| Washington           | 2,764,688     | 0.56       | 31      | Texas                | 41,100        | 0.00       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 5,174,537     | 2.87       | 5       | District of Columbia | 0             | 0.00       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 4,345,337     | 0.87       | 28      | South Dakota         | 0             | 0.00       | 49      |
| Wyoming              | 0             | 0.00       | 49      | Wyoming              | 0             | 0.00       | 49      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Other income  | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Other income  | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2        | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6        | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$417,835,059 | \$1.73     | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$417,835,059 | \$1.73     | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 2,813,823     | 0.70       | 41      | New York             | 103,506,464   | 5.75       | 1       |
| Alaska               | 793,604       | 1.36       | 24      | Vermont              | 2,708,625     | 5.40       | 2       |
| Arizona              | 1,049,043     | 0.28       | 51      | Maine                | 4,680,956     | 4.83       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 1,611,467     | 0.71       | 40      | Connecticut          | 11,921,621    | 3.89       | 4       |
| California           | 36,814,912    | 1.21       | 27      | New Hampshire        | 2,909,131     | 3.37       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 4,283,650     | 1.27       | 25      | Illinois             | 33,832,385    | 3.36       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 11,921,621    | 3.89       | 4       | Rhode Island         | 3,055,505     | 3.26       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 958,341       | 1.44       | 21      | Maryland             | 15,216,370    | 3.21       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 533,411       | 0.88       | 37      | Oregon               | 7,045,744     | 2.56       | 9       |
| Florida              | 6,780,981     | 0.55       | 45      | Ohio                 | 24,977,078    | 2.28       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 4,222,896     | 0.63       | 42      | Iowa                 | 6,051,267     | 2.19       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 350,000       | 0.32       | 50      | Idaho                | 1,747,846     | 2.18       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 1,747,846     | 2.18       | 12      | Pennsylvania         | 23,731,975    | 2.07       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 33,832,385    | 3.36       | 6       | New Jersey           | 13,966,914    | 1.84       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 8,538,385     | 1.66       | 17      | Wyoming              | 826,933       | 1.77       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 6,051,267     | 2.19       | 11      | Nebraska             | 2,158,307     | 1.69       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 1,209,118     | 0.60       | 44      | Indiana              | 8,538,385     | 1.66       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 5,363,640     | 1.47       | 20      | Michigan             | 14,400,506    | 1.56       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 4,362,196     | 1.02       | 33      | Missouri             | 7,064,923     | 1.50       | 19      |
| Maine                | 4,680,956     | 4.83       | 3       | Kentucky             | 5,363,640     | 1.47       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 15,216,370    | 3.21       | 8       | Delaware             | 958,341       | 1.44       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 8,261,592     | 1.40       | 22      | Massachusetts        | 8,261,592     | 1.40       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 14,400,506    | 1.56       | 18      | South Dakota         | 807,668       | 1.39       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 5,490,742     | 1.24       | 26      | Alaska               | 793,604       | 1.36       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 1,599,794     | 0.62       | 43      | Colorado             | 4,283,650     | 1.27       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 7,064,923     | 1.50       | 19      | Minnesota            | 5,490,742     | 1.24       | 26      |
| Montana              | 809,996       | 1.02       | 34      | California           | 36,814,912    | 1.21       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 2,158,307     | 1.69       | 16      | North Dakota         | 654,410       | 1.21       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 687,817       | 0.51       | 47      | Virginia             | 7,173,004     | 1.16       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 2,909,131     | 3.37       | 5       | Wisconsin            | 5,626,739     | 1.13       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 13,966,914    | 1.84       | 14      | West Virginia        | 2,047,834     | 1.12       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 1,051,032     | 0.97       | 36      | Washington           | 5,321,588     | 1.08       | 32      |
| New York             | 103,506,464   | 5.75       | 1       | Louisiana            | 4,362,196     | 1.02       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 2,903,027     | 0.44       | 48      | Montana              | 809,996       | 1.02       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 654,410       | 1.21       | 28      | Oklahoma             | 2,524,998     | 0.99       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 24,977,078    | 2.28       | 10      | New Mexico           | 1,051,032     | 0.97       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 2,524,998     | 0.99       | 35      | District of Columbia | 533,411       | 0.88       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 7,045,744     | 2.56       | 9       | Utah                 | 1,507,238     | 0.87       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 23,731,975    | 2.07       | 13      | Tennessee            | 3,748,422     | 0.77       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 3,055,505     | 3.26       | 7       | Arkansas             | 1,611,467     | 0.71       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 1,856,984     | 0.53       | 46      | Alabama              | 2,813,823     | 0.70       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 807,668       | 1.39       | 23      | Georgia              | 4,222,896     | 0.63       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 3,748,422     | 0.77       | 39      | Mississippi          | 1,599,794     | 0.62       | 43      |
| Texas                | 6,274,157     | 0.40       | 49      | Kansas               | 1,209,118     | 0.60       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 1,507,238     | 0.87       | 38      | Florida              | 6,780,981     | 0.55       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 2,708,625     | 5.40       | 2       | South Carolina       | 1,856,984     | 0.53       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 7,173,004     | 1.16       | 29      | Nevada               | 687,817       | 0.51       | 47      |
| Washington           | 5,321,588     | 1.08       | 32      | North Carolina       | 2,903,027     | 0.44       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 2,047,834     | 1.12       | 31      | Texas                | 6,274,157     | 0.40       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 5,626,739     | 1.13       | 30      | Hawaii               | 350,000       | 0.32       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 826,933       | 1.77       | 15      | Arizona              | 1,049,043     | 0.28       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.



State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total income    | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Total income    | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2          | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6          | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$4,997,421,010 | \$20.62    | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$4,997,421,010 | \$20.62    | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 39,712,532      | 9.91       | 47      | Illinois             | 473,792,139     | 46.99      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 17,498,336      | 29.91      | 5       | District of Columbia | 21,730,100      | 35.81      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 62,718,406      | 16.86      | 30      | Ohio                 | 356,313,791     | 32.57      | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 18,079,603      | 7.95       | 51      | New York             | 569,202,160     | 31.64      | 4       |
| California           | 620,510,237     | 20.45      | 21      | Alaska               | 17,498,336      | 29.91      | 5       |
| Colorado             | 78,333,340      | 23.21      | 13      | New Jersey           | 225,751,468     | 29.80      | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 87,855,883      | 28.64      | 7       | Connecticut          | 87,855,883      | 28.64      | 7       |
| Delaware             | 7,246,083       | 10.88      | 45      | Indiana              | 142,043,611     | 27.60      | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 21,730,100      | 35.81      | 2       | Washington           | 123,819,437     | 25.03      | 9       |
| Florida              | 203,408,797     | 16.56      | 31      | Maryland             | 116,749,254     | 24.61      | 10      |
| Georgia              | 81,975,908      | 12.27      | 40      | Nevada               | 31,745,875      | 23.65      | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 23,874,830      | 21.54      | 16      | Wyoming              | 10,874,367      | 23.29      | 12      |
| Idaho                | 12,607,744      | 15.75      | 35      | Colorado             | 78,333,340      | 23.21      | 13      |
| Illinois             | 473,792,139     | 46.99      | 1       | Minnesota            | 96,825,012      | 21.92      | 14      |
| Indiana              | 142,043,611     | 27.60      | 8       | New Hampshire        | 23,897,849      | 21.79      | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 48,152,760      | 17.44      | 27      | Hawaii               | 23,874,830      | 21.54      | 16      |
| Kansas               | 42,899,279      | 21.32      | 18      | Oregon               | 58,873,858      | 21.42      | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 41,417,093      | 11.34      | 42      | Kansas               | 42,899,279      | 21.32      | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 60,011,271      | 14.00      | 36      | Wisconsin            | 103,952,290     | 20.92      | 19      |
| Maine                | 16,589,297      | 17.14      | 29      | Massachusetts        | 122,250,485     | 20.68      | 20      |
| Maryland             | 116,749,254     | 24.61      | 10      | California           | 620,510,237     | 20.45      | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 122,250,485     | 20.68      | 20      | Virginia             | 120,301,142     | 19.45      | 22      |
| Michigan             | 164,316,682     | 17.68      | 26      | Rhode Island         | 17,432,745      | 18.61      | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 96,825,012      | 21.92      | 14      | Missouri             | 87,226,989      | 18.56      | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 21,210,444      | 8.24       | 50      | Vermont              | 8,881,742       | 17.80      | 25      |
| Missouri             | 87,226,989      | 18.56      | 24      | Michigan             | 164,316,682     | 17.68      | 26      |
| Montana              | 9,154,669       | 11.49      | 41      | Iowa                 | 48,152,760      | 17.44      | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 21,959,360      | 17.20      | 28      | Nebraska             | 21,959,360      | 17.20      | 28      |
| Nevada               | 31,745,875      | 23.65      | 11      | Maine                | 16,589,297      | 17.14      | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 23,897,849      | 21.79      | 15      | Arizona              | 62,718,406      | 16.86      | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 225,751,468     | 29.80      | 6       | Florida              | 203,408,797     | 16.56      | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 17,531,187      | 16.17      | 33      | Utah                 | 28,254,628      | 16.40      | 32      |
| New York             | 569,202,160     | 31.64      | 4       | New Mexico           | 17,531,187      | 16.17      | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 87,963,724      | 13.30      | 37      | South Dakota         | 9,345,113       | 16.04      | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 6,110,647       | 11.34      | 43      | Idaho                | 12,607,744      | 15.75      | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 356,313,791     | 32.57      | 3       | Louisiana            | 60,011,271      | 14.00      | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 33,612,015      | 13.13      | 39      | North Carolina       | 87,963,724      | 13.30      | 37      |
| Oregon               | 58,873,858      | 21.42      | 17      | Pennsylvania         | 152,648,771     | 13.30      | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 152,648,771     | 13.30      | 38      | Oklahoma             | 33,612,015      | 13.13      | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 17,432,745      | 18.61      | 23      | Georgia              | 81,975,908      | 12.27      | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 38,502,217      | 11.04      | 44      | Montana              | 9,154,669       | 11.49      | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 9,345,113       | 16.04      | 34      | Kentucky             | 41,417,093      | 11.34      | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 46,632,043      | 9.56       | 48      | North Dakota         | 6,110,647       | 11.34      | 43      |
| Texas                | 169,053,066     | 10.73      | 46      | South Carolina       | 38,502,217      | 11.04      | 44      |
| Utah                 | 28,254,628      | 16.40      | 32      | Delaware             | 7,246,083       | 10.88      | 45      |
| Vermont              | 8,881,742       | 17.80      | 25      | Texas                | 169,053,066     | 10.73      | 46      |
| Virginia             | 120,301,142     | 19.45      | 22      | Alabama              | 39,712,532      | 9.91       | 47      |
| Washington           | 123,819,437     | 25.03      | 9       | Tennessee            | 46,632,043      | 9.56       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 16,570,731      | 9.19       | 49      | West Virginia        | 16,570,731      | 9.19       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 103,952,290     | 20.92      | 19      | Mississippi          | 21,210,444      | 8.24       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 10,874,367      | 23.29      | 12      | Arkansas             | 18,079,603      | 7.95       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

3. Total income includes federal, state, local, and other income. Federal income is not included in this report.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Salaries and wages | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Salaries and wages | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2             | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6             | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$2,394,539,597    | \$9.90     | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$2,394,539,597    | \$9.90     | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 20,036,302         | 5.00       | 46      | District of Columbia | 13,183,568         | 21.72      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 7,844,219          | 13.41      | 9       | Connecticut          | 51,958,330         | 16.96      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 30,162,389         | 8.15       | 29      | New York             | 286,783,616        | 15.94      | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 8,421,479          | 3.70       | 51      | New Jersey           | 116,466,227        | 15.37      | 4       |
| California           | 300,567,609        | 9.90       | 20      | Ohio                 | 162,503,480        | 14.85      | 5       |
| Colorado             | 36,245,844         | 10.74      | 17      | Maryland             | 67,482,988         | 14.23      | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 51,958,330         | 16.96      | 2       | Massachusetts        | 82,644,640         | 13.98      | 7       |
| Delaware             | 3,651,267          | 5.48       | 43      | New Hampshire        | 11,862,868         | 13.75      | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 13,183,568         | 21.72      | 1       | Alaska               | 7,844,219          | 13.41      | 9       |
| Florida              | 85,599,079         | 7.05       | 35      | Illinois             | 134,645,652        | 13.35      | 10      |
| Georgia              | 44,884,439         | 6.72       | 38      | Washington           | 65,211,427         | 13.18      | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 14,497,949         | 13.08      | 12      | Hawaii               | 14,497,949         | 13.08      | 12      |
| Idaho                | 5,854,395          | 7.31       | 34      | Indiana              | 63,526,947         | 12.34      | 13      |
| Illinois             | 134,645,652        | 13.35      | 10      | Minnesota            | 53,941,158         | 12.21      | 14      |
| Indiana              | 63,526,947         | 12.34      | 13      | Rhode Island         | 11,050,178         | 11.80      | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 22,327,486         | 8.09       | 31      | Wyoming              | 5,351,730          | 11.46      | 16      |
| Kansas               | 19,299,220         | 9.59       | 21      | Colorado             | 36,245,844         | 10.74      | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 17,689,489         | 4.84       | 47      | Wisconsin            | 52,343,957         | 10.54      | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 28,122,651         | 6.56       | 40      | Virginia             | 62,815,706         | 10.16      | 19      |
| Maine                | 9,122,329          | 9.39       | 22      | California           | 300,567,609        | 9.90       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 67,482,988         | 14.23      | 6       | Kansas               | 19,299,220         | 9.59       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 82,644,640         | 13.98      | 7       | Maine                | 9,122,329          | 9.39       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 80,520,455         | 8.66       | 26      | Oregon               | 25,268,092         | 9.19       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 53,941,158         | 12.21      | 14      | Vermont              | 4,545,957          | 9.01       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 10,824,000         | 4.21       | 50      | Nevada               | 12,083,614         | 9.00       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 38,075,068         | 8.10       | 30      | Michigan             | 80,520,455         | 8.66       | 26      |
| Montana              | 4,164,859          | 5.25       | 45      | Utah                 | 14,673,314         | 8.52       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 10,630,483         | 8.32       | 28      | Nebraska             | 10,630,483         | 8.32       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 12,083,614         | 9.00       | 25      | Arizona              | 30,162,389         | 8.15       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 11,862,868         | 13.75      | 8       | Missouri             | 38,075,068         | 8.10       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 116,466,227        | 15.37      | 4       | Iowa                 | 22,327,486         | 8.09       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 8,222,994          | 7.59       | 33      | South Dakota         | 4,601,659          | 7.91       | 32      |
| New York             | 286,783,616        | 15.94      | 3       | New Mexico           | 8,222,994          | 7.59       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 43,871,284         | 6.64       | 39      | Idaho                | 5,854,395          | 7.31       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 3,012,597          | 5.59       | 42      | Florida              | 85,599,079         | 7.05       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 162,503,480        | 14.85      | 5       | Pennsylvania         | 79,149,672         | 6.89       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 17,518,100         | 6.84       | 37      | Oklahoma             | 17,518,100         | 6.84       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 25,268,092         | 9.19       | 23      | Georgia              | 44,884,439         | 6.72       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 79,149,672         | 6.89       | 36      | North Carolina       | 43,871,284         | 6.64       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 11,050,178         | 11.80      | 15      | Louisiana            | 28,122,651         | 6.56       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 18,558,199         | 5.32       | 44      | Texas                | 91,226,546         | 5.79       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 4,601,659          | 7.91       | 32      | North Dakota         | 3,012,597          | 5.59       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 23,241,351         | 4.77       | 48      | Delaware             | 3,651,267          | 5.48       | 43      |
| Texas                | 91,226,546         | 5.79       | 41      | South Carolina       | 18,558,199         | 5.32       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 14,673,314         | 8.52       | 27      | Montana              | 4,164,859          | 5.25       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 4,545,957          | 9.01       | 24      | Alabama              | 20,036,302         | 5.00       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 62,815,706         | 10.16      | 19      | Kentucky             | 17,689,489         | 4.84       | 47      |
| Washington           | 65,211,427         | 13.18      | 11      | Tennessee            | 23,241,351         | 4.77       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 8,252,735          | 4.59       | 49      | West Virginia        | 8,252,735          | 4.59       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 52,343,957         | 10.54      | 18      | Mississippi          | 10,824,000         | 4.21       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 5,351,730          | 11.46      | 16      | Arkansas             | 8,421,479          | 3.70       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total staff expenditures | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Total staff expenditures | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                   | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                   | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$2,935,239,407          | \$12.13    | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$2,935,239,407          | \$12.13    | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 24,250,714               | 6.05       | 46      | District of Columbia | 15,233,054               | 25.10      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 10,607,720               | 18.13      | 6       | New Jersey           | 149,572,332              | 19.74      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 37,069,999               | 10.02      | 28      | New York             | 350,914,408              | 19.51      | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 9,988,204                | 4.39       | 51      | Connecticut          | 57,802,651               | 18.89      | 4       |
| California           | 372,349,119              | 12.27      | 20      | Ohio                 | 201,818,495              | 18.45      | 5       |
| Colorado             | 44,071,075               | 13.06      | 18      | Alaska               | 10,607,720               | 18.13      | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 57,802,651               | 18.89      | 4       | Washington           | 82,655,274               | 16.71      | 7       |
| Delaware             | 4,507,753                | 6.77       | 42      | Maryland             | 78,475,678               | 16.54      | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 15,233,054               | 25.10      | 1       | Illinois             | 161,339,252              | 16.00      | 9       |
| Florida              | 115,770,089              | 9.43       | 33      | New Hampshire        | 13,468,442               | 15.61      | 10      |
| Georgia              | 56,475,167               | 8.45       | 37      | Minnesota            | 65,563,148               | 14.85      | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 14,497,949               | 13.08      | 17      | Indiana              | 76,188,603               | 14.80      | 12      |
| Idaho                | 7,243,807                | 9.05       | 35      | Wyoming              | 6,836,865                | 14.64      | 13      |
| Illinois             | 161,339,252              | 16.00      | 9       | Massachusetts        | 84,300,858               | 14.26      | 14      |
| Indiana              | 76,188,603               | 14.80      | 12      | Wisconsin            | 69,276,084               | 13.94      | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 26,697,236               | 9.67       | 31      | Rhode Island         | 12,681,625               | 13.54      | 16      |
| Kansas               | 22,641,711               | 11.25      | 22      | Hawaii               | 14,497,949               | 13.08      | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 21,290,372               | 5.83       | 47      | Colorado             | 44,071,075               | 13.06      | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 34,831,555               | 8.12       | 40      | Virginia             | 76,023,515               | 12.29      | 19      |
| Maine                | 10,371,552               | 10.67      | 26      | California           | 372,349,119              | 12.27      | 20      |
| Maryland             | 78,475,678               | 16.54      | 8       | Oregon               | 33,649,880               | 12.24      | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 84,300,858               | 14.26      | 14      | Kansas               | 22,641,711               | 11.25      | 22      |
| Michigan             | 101,211,685              | 10.89      | 25      | Utah                 | 18,884,433               | 10.96      | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 65,563,148               | 14.85      | 11      | Nevada               | 14,651,625               | 10.92      | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 13,238,036               | 5.14       | 50      | Michigan             | 101,211,685              | 10.89      | 25      |
| Missouri             | 45,659,760               | 9.71       | 30      | Maine                | 10,371,552               | 10.67      | 26      |
| Montana              | 4,917,571                | 6.20       | 45      | Vermont              | 5,267,887                | 10.48      | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 12,757,985               | 9.99       | 29      | Arizona              | 37,069,999               | 10.02      | 28      |
| Nevada               | 14,651,625               | 10.92      | 24      | Nebraska             | 12,757,985               | 9.99       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 13,468,442               | 15.61      | 10      | Missouri             | 45,659,760               | 9.71       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 149,572,332              | 19.74      | 2       | Iowa                 | 26,697,236               | 9.67       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 10,249,623               | 9.45       | 32      | New Mexico           | 10,249,623               | 9.45       | 32      |
| New York             | 350,914,408              | 19.51      | 3       | Florida              | 115,770,089              | 9.43       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 53,997,688               | 8.17       | 39      | South Dakota         | 5,479,885                | 9.42       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 3,414,412                | 6.34       | 44      | Idaho                | 7,243,807                | 9.05       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 201,818,495              | 18.45      | 5       | Pennsylvania         | 99,903,351               | 8.70       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 21,272,504               | 8.31       | 38      | Georgia              | 56,475,167               | 8.45       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 33,649,880               | 12.24      | 21      | Oklahoma             | 21,272,504               | 8.31       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 99,903,351               | 8.70       | 36      | North Carolina       | 53,997,688               | 8.17       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 12,681,625               | 13.54      | 16      | Louisiana            | 34,831,555               | 8.12       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 23,115,423               | 6.63       | 43      | Texas                | 113,951,940              | 7.23       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 5,479,885                | 9.42       | 34      | Delaware             | 4,507,753                | 6.77       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 28,394,912               | 5.82       | 48      | South Carolina       | 23,115,423               | 6.63       | 43      |
| Texas                | 113,951,940              | 7.23       | 41      | North Dakota         | 3,414,412                | 6.34       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 18,884,433               | 10.96      | 23      | Montana              | 4,917,571                | 6.20       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 5,267,887                | 10.48      | 27      | Alabama              | 24,250,714               | 6.05       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 76,023,515               | 12.29      | 19      | Kentucky             | 21,290,372               | 5.83       | 47      |
| Washington           | 82,655,274               | 16.71      | 7       | Tennessee            | 28,394,912               | 5.82       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 10,406,501               | 5.78       | 49      | West Virginia        | 10,406,501               | 5.78       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 69,276,084               | 13.94      | 15      | Mississippi          | 13,238,036               | 5.14       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 6,836,865                | 14.64      | 13      | Arkansas             | 9,988,204                | 4.39       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

3. Total staff expenditures include salaries and wages and employee benefits. Employee benefits are not included in this report

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total expenditures for collections | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Total expenditures for collections | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                             | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                             | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$688,327,671                      | \$2.84     | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$688,327,671                      | \$2.84     | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 6,442,041                          | 1.61       | 46      | Ohio                 | 58,018,083                         | 5.30       | 1       |
| Alaska               | 2,174,204                          | 3.72       | 11      | District of Columbia | 2,878,442                          | 4.74       | 2       |
| Arizona              | 9,458,469                          | 2.54       | 27      | Indiana              | 23,206,652                         | 4.51       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 3,277,809                          | 1.44       | 47      | New York             | 76,867,177                         | 4.27       | 4       |
| California           | 72,038,180                         | 2.37       | 33      | New Hampshire        | 3,574,218                          | 4.14       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 10,805,166                         | 3.20       | 17      | Illinois             | 39,574,562                         | 3.93       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 11,467,624                         | 3.74       | 9       | Hawaii               | 4,310,790                          | 3.89       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 1,308,857                          | 1.96       | 40      | New Jersey           | 29,428,977                         | 3.88       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 2,878,442                          | 4.74       | 2       | Connecticut          | 11,467,624                         | 3.74       | 9       |
| Florida              | 30,920,617                         | 2.52       | 29      | Maryland             | 17,724,522                         | 3.74       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 11,103,539                         | 1.66       | 44      | Alaska               | 2,174,204                          | 3.72       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 4,310,790                          | 3.89       | 7       | Massachusetts        | 21,926,299                         | 3.71       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 1,748,745                          | 2.18       | 36      | Washington           | 18,077,653                         | 3.65       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 39,574,562                         | 3.93       | 6       | Kansas               | 6,937,268                          | 3.45       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 23,206,652                         | 4.51       | 3       | Wyoming              | 1,526,413                          | 3.27       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 7,745,533                          | 2.81       | 22      | Missouri             | 15,094,082                         | 3.21       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 6,937,268                          | 3.45       | 14      | Colorado             | 10,805,166                         | 3.20       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 5,930,651                          | 1.62       | 45      | Virginia             | 19,434,980                         | 3.14       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 8,219,438                          | 1.92       | 41      | Minnesota            | 13,700,115                         | 3.10       | 19      |
| Maine                | 2,488,674                          | 2.56       | 26      | Wisconsin            | 14,656,003                         | 2.95       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 17,724,522                         | 3.74       | 10      | Nebraska             | 3,627,300                          | 2.85       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 21,926,299                         | 3.71       | 12      | Iowa                 | 7,745,533                          | 2.81       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 21,444,407                         | 2.31       | 34      | Utah                 | 4,751,324                          | 2.76       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 13,700,115                         | 3.10       | 19      | New Mexico           | 2,898,255                          | 2.67       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 2,948,935                          | 1.15       | 51      | Nevada               | 3,449,279                          | 2.57       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 15,094,082                         | 3.21       | 16      | Maine                | 2,488,674                          | 2.56       | 26      |
| Montana              | 1,125,313                          | 1.41       | 49      | Arizona              | 9,458,469                          | 2.54       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 3,627,300                          | 2.85       | 21      | Oregon               | 6,966,048                          | 2.53       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 3,449,279                          | 2.57       | 25      | Florida              | 30,920,617                         | 2.52       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 3,574,218                          | 4.14       | 5       | Rhode Island         | 2,279,832                          | 2.43       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 29,428,977                         | 3.88       | 8       | South Dakota         | 1,403,229                          | 2.41       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 2,898,255                          | 2.67       | 24      | Vermont              | 1,197,977                          | 2.38       | 32      |
| New York             | 76,867,177                         | 4.27       | 4       | California           | 72,038,180                         | 2.37       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 14,884,137                         | 2.25       | 35      | Michigan             | 21,444,407                         | 2.31       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 1,060,900                          | 1.97       | 39      | North Carolina       | 14,884,137                         | 2.25       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 58,018,083                         | 5.30       | 1       | Idaho                | 1,748,745                          | 2.18       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 5,297,274                          | 2.07       | 37      | Oklahoma             | 5,297,274                          | 2.07       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 6,966,048                          | 2.53       | 28      | South Carolina       | 7,019,345                          | 2.01       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 20,008,452                         | 1.74       | 42      | North Dakota         | 1,060,900                          | 1.97       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 2,279,832                          | 2.43       | 30      | Delaware             | 1,308,857                          | 1.96       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 7,019,345                          | 2.01       | 38      | Louisiana            | 8,219,438                          | 1.92       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 1,403,229                          | 2.41       | 31      | Pennsylvania         | 20,008,452                         | 1.74       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 7,004,104                          | 1.44       | 48      | Texas                | 26,385,578                         | 1.67       | 43      |
| Texas                | 26,385,578                         | 1.67       | 43      | Georgia              | 11,103,539                         | 1.66       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 4,751,324                          | 2.76       | 23      | Kentucky             | 5,930,651                          | 1.62       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 1,197,977                          | 2.38       | 32      | Alabama              | 6,442,041                          | 1.61       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 19,434,980                         | 3.14       | 18      | Arkansas             | 3,277,809                          | 1.44       | 47      |
| Washington           | 18,077,653                         | 3.65       | 13      | Tennessee            | 7,004,104                          | 1.44       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 2,510,199                          | 1.40       | 50      | Montana              | 1,125,313                          | 1.41       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 14,656,003                         | 2.95       | 20      | West Virginia        | 2,510,199                          | 1.40       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 1,526,413                          | 3.27       | 15      | Mississippi          | 2,948,935                          | 1.15       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

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State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total operating expenditures | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Total operating expenditures | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                       | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                       | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | \$4,534,039,729              | \$18.73    | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | \$4,534,039,729              | \$18.73    | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 38,899,868                   | 9.70       | 47      | District of Columbia | 21,730,100                   | 35.81      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 17,139,634                   | 29.30      | 3       | New York             | 552,148,287                  | 30.69      | 2       |
| Arizona              | 59,805,550                   | 16.17      | 30      | Alaska               | 17,139,634                   | 29.30      | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 16,945,219                   | 7.45       | 51      | Ohio                 | 318,632,171                  | 29.12      | 4       |
| California           | 563,855,341                  | 18.58      | 21      | New Jersey           | 219,299,711                  | 28.95      | 5       |
| Colorado             | 72,573,870                   | 21.51      | 15      | Connecticut          | 83,972,664                   | 27.44      | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 83,972,664                   | 27.44      | 6       | Illinois             | 260,041,614                  | 25.79      | 7       |
| Delaware             | 6,938,462                    | 10.42      | 44      | Indiana              | 128,288,435                  | 24.92      | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 21,730,100                   | 35.81      | 1       | Washington           | 120,747,243                  | 24.41      | 9       |
| Florida              | 190,411,821                  | 15.51      | 32      | Maryland             | 113,990,576                  | 24.03      | 10      |
| Georgia              | 81,304,592                   | 12.17      | 40      | New Hampshire        | 20,048,437                   | 23.24      | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 23,874,830                   | 21.54      | 14      | Wyoming              | 10,431,097                   | 22.34      | 12      |
| Idaho                | 11,819,053                   | 14.76      | 34      | Minnesota            | 95,402,024                   | 21.60      | 13      |
| Illinois             | 260,041,614                  | 25.79      | 7       | Hawaii               | 23,874,830                   | 21.54      | 14      |
| Indiana              | 128,288,435                  | 24.92      | 8       | Colorado             | 72,573,870                   | 21.51      | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 43,195,108                   | 15.65      | 31      | Massachusetts        | 123,910,612                  | 20.96      | 16      |
| Kansas               | 38,549,046                   | 19.19      | 18      | Wisconsin            | 100,234,572                  | 20.18      | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 36,409,081                   | 9.97       | 46      | Kansas               | 38,549,046                   | 19.19      | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 56,291,859                   | 13.13      | 37      | Rhode Island         | 17,825,518                   | 19.03      | 19      |
| Maine                | 15,945,893                   | 16.45      | 26      | Virginia             | 116,708,894                  | 18.87      | 20      |
| Maryland             | 113,990,576                  | 24.03      | 10      | California           | 563,855,341                  | 18.58      | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 123,910,612                  | 20.96      | 16      | Oregon               | 49,857,163                   | 18.14      | 22      |
| Michigan             | 156,827,364                  | 16.87      | 24      | Utah                 | 29,090,371                   | 16.89      | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 95,402,024                   | 21.60      | 13      | Michigan             | 156,827,364                  | 16.87      | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 19,915,087                   | 7.74       | 50      | Vermont              | 8,164,303                    | 16.66      | 25      |
| Missouri             | 76,487,936                   | 16.27      | 28      | Maine                | 15,945,893                   | 16.45      | 26      |
| Montana              | 7,988,205                    | 10.02      | 45      | Nebraska             | 20,808,681                   | 16.31      | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 20,808,681                   | 16.31      | 27      | Missouri             | 76,487,936                   | 16.27      | 28      |
| Nevada               | 21,831,490                   | 16.27      | 29      | Nevada               | 21,831,490                   | 16.27      | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 20,048,437                   | 23.24      | 11      | Arizona              | 59,805,550                   | 16.17      | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 219,299,711                  | 28.95      | 5       | Iowa                 | 43,195,108                   | 15.65      | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 16,729,590                   | 15.43      | 33      | Florida              | 190,411,821                  | 15.51      | 32      |
| New York             | 552,148,287                  | 30.69      | 2       | New Mexico           | 16,729,590                   | 15.43      | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 84,408,388                   | 12.77      | 38      | Idaho                | 11,819,053                   | 14.76      | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 5,856,223                    | 10.87      | 41      | South Dakota         | 8,347,555                    | 14.32      | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 318,632,171                  | 29.12      | 4       | Pennsylvania         | 151,124,984                  | 13.16      | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 32,572,511                   | 12.72      | 39      | Louisiana            | 56,291,859                   | 13.13      | 37      |
| Oregon               | 49,857,163                   | 18.14      | 22      | North Carolina       | 84,408,388                   | 12.77      | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 151,124,984                  | 13.16      | 36      | Oklahoma             | 32,572,511                   | 12.72      | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 17,825,518                   | 19.03      | 19      | Georgia              | 81,304,592                   | 12.17      | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 37,156,786                   | 10.66      | 43      | North Dakota         | 5,856,223                    | 10.87      | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 8,347,555                    | 14.32      | 35      | Texas                | 168,005,619                  | 10.66      | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 44,946,552                   | 9.22       | 48      | South Carolina       | 37,156,786                   | 10.66      | 43      |
| Texas                | 168,005,619                  | 10.66      | 42      | Delaware             | 6,938,462                    | 10.42      | 44      |
| Utah                 | 29,090,371                   | 16.89      | 23      | Montana              | 7,988,205                    | 10.02      | 45      |
| Vermont              | 8,164,303                    | 16.66      | 25      | Kentucky             | 36,409,081                   | 9.97       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 116,708,894                  | 18.87      | 20      | Alabama              | 38,899,868                   | 9.70       | 47      |
| Washington           | 120,747,243                  | 24.41      | 9       | Tennessee            | 44,946,552                   | 9.22       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 16,549,739                   | 9.18       | 49      | West Virginia        | 16,549,739                   | 9.18       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 100,234,572                  | 20.18      | 17      | Mississippi          | 19,915,087                   | 7.74       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 10,431,097                   | 22.34      | 12      | Arkansas             | 16,945,219                   | 7.45       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

3. Total operating expenditures include total staff expenditures, collection expenditures, and other operating expenditures. Other operating expenditures are not included in this report.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Collection of<br>book and<br>serial volumes | Per<br>capita | Ranking | State                | Collection of<br>book and<br>serial volumes | Per<br>capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|---|---------------|---------|----------------------|---|---------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                                      | Col. 3        | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                                      | Col. 7        | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 642,617,000                                 | 2.66          | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 642,617,000                                 | 2.66          | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 6,835,179                                   | 1.77          | 47      | New Hampshire        | 4,695,462                                   | 5.46          | 1       |
| Alaska               | 1,855,430                                   | 3.17          | 22      | Maine                | 4,790,348                                   | 4.88          | 2       |
| Arizona              | 7,225,150                                   | 1.94          | 43      | Vermont              | 2,359,409                                   | 4.72          | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 4,607,365                                   | 2.03          | 39      | Massachusetts        | 27,202,765                                  | 4.62          | 4       |
| California           | 58,135,607                                  | 1.92          | 44      | Wyoming              | 2,006,094                                   | 4.30          | 5       |
| Colorado             | 8,976,993                                   | 2.66          | 28      | Kansas               | 8,333,497                                   | 4.14          | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 12,522,707                                  | 4.07          | 7       | Connecticut          | 12,522,707                                  | 4.07          | 7       |
| Delaware             | 1,208,636                                   | 1.81          | 46      | South Dakota         | 2,243,600                                   | 3.92          | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 1,880,975                                   | 3.10          | 24      | Rhode Island         | 3,632,917                                   | 3.88          | 9       |
| Florida              | 20,953,536                                  | 1.71          | 49      | Missouri             | 18,107,363                                  | 3.84          | 10      |
| Georgia              | 13,557,486                                  | 2.03          | 38      | Iowa                 | 10,561,955                                  | 3.83          | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 3,010,740                                   | 2.72          | 26      | Nebraska             | 4,858,823                                   | 3.81          | 12      |
| Idaho                | 2,777,941                                   | 3.47          | 19      | New Mexico           | 4,052,514                                   | 3.74          | 13      |
| Illinois             | 33,464,018                                  | 3.32          | 20      | New Jersey           | 28,263,238                                  | 3.73          | 14      |
| Indiana              | 18,732,103                                  | 3.64          | 15      | Indiana              | 18,732,103                                  | 3.64          | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 10,561,955                                  | 3.83          | 11      | New York             | 64,445,691                                  | 3.58          | 16      |
| Kansas               | 8,333,497                                   | 4.14          | 6       | North Dakota         | 1,918,969                                   | 3.57          | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 7,122,989                                   | 1.95          | 41      | Ohio                 | 38,594,609                                  | 3.53          | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 9,132,634                                   | 2.13          | 36      | Idaho                | 2,777,941                                   | 3.47          | 19      |
| Maine                | 4,790,348                                   | 4.88          | 2       | Illinois             | 33,464,018                                  | 3.32          | 20      |
| Maryland             | 14,012,932                                  | 2.95          | 25      | Wisconsin            | 15,962,154                                  | 3.21          | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 27,202,765                                  | 4.62          | 4       | Alaska               | 1,855,430                                   | 3.17          | 22      |
| Michigan             | 23,359,434                                  | 2.51          | 31      | Montana              | 2,479,685                                   | 3.11          | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 11,819,640                                  | 2.68          | 27      | District of Columbia | 1,880,975                                   | 3.10          | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 5,000,100                                   | 1.94          | 42      | Maryland             | 14,012,932                                  | 2.95          | 25      |
| Missouri             | 18,107,363                                  | 3.84          | 10      | Hawaii               | 3,010,740                                   | 2.72          | 26      |
| Montana              | 2,479,685                                   | 3.11          | 23      | Minnesota            | 11,819,640                                  | 2.68          | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 4,858,823                                   | 3.81          | 12      | Colorado             | 8,976,993                                   | 2.66          | 28      |
| Nevada               | 2,325,192                                   | 1.73          | 48      | Utah                 | 4,578,365                                   | 2.66          | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 4,695,462                                   | 5.46          | 1       | Washington           | 12,875,523                                  | 2.60          | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 28,263,238                                  | 3.73          | 14      | Michigan             | 23,359,434                                  | 2.51          | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 4,052,514                                   | 3.74          | 13      | West Virginia        | 4,362,340                                   | 2.38          | 32      |
| New York             | 64,445,691                                  | 3.58          | 16      | Virginia             | 14,626,068                                  | 2.36          | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 12,490,641                                  | 1.89          | 45      | Oregon               | 6,382,440                                   | 2.33          | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 1,918,969                                   | 3.57          | 17      | Oklahoma             | 5,518,439                                   | 2.16          | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 38,594,609                                  | 3.53          | 18      | Louisiana            | 9,132,634                                   | 2.13          | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 5,518,439                                   | 2.16          | 35      | Pennsylvania         | 23,848,210                                  | 2.08          | 37      |
| Oregon               | 6,382,440                                   | 2.33          | 34      | Georgia              | 13,557,486                                  | 2.03          | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 23,848,210                                  | 2.08          | 37      | Arkansas             | 4,607,365                                   | 2.03          | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 3,632,917                                   | 3.88          | 9       | Texas                | 31,140,523                                  | 1.98          | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 5,832,747                                   | 1.67          | 50      | Kentucky             | 7,122,989                                   | 1.95          | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 2,243,600                                   | 3.92          | 8       | Mississippi          | 5,000,100                                   | 1.94          | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 7,935,824                                   | 1.63          | 51      | Arizona              | 7,225,150                                   | 1.94          | 43      |
| Texas                | 31,140,523                                  | 1.98          | 40      | California           | 58,135,607                                  | 1.92          | 44      |
| Utah                 | 4,578,365                                   | 2.66          | 29      | North Carolina       | 12,490,641                                  | 1.89          | 45      |
| Vermont              | 2,359,409                                   | 4.72          | 3       | Delaware             | 1,208,636                                   | 1.81          | 46      |
| Virginia             | 14,626,068                                  | 2.36          | 33      | Alabama              | 6,835,179                                   | 1.77          | 47      |
| Washington           | 12,875,523                                  | 2.60          | 30      | Nevada               | 2,325,192                                   | 1.73          | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 4,362,340                                   | 2.38          | 32      | Florida              | 20,953,536                                  | 1.71          | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 15,962,154                                  | 3.21          | 21      | South Carolina       | 5,832,747                                   | 1.67          | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 2,006,094                                   | 4.30          | 5       | Tennessee            | 7,935,824                                   | 1.63          | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Collection of audio materials | Per 1,000 population | Ranking | State                | Collection of audio materials | Per 1,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                        | Col. 3               | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                        | Col. 7               | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 22,642,815                    | 94.78                | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 22,642,815                    | 94.78                | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 103,840                       | 26.77                | 50      | District of Columbia | 244,624                       | 403.07               | 1       |
| Alaska               | 95,241                        | 162.94               | 5       | New York             | 3,182,526                     | 176.90               | 2       |
| Arizona              | 173,712                       | 46.77                | 39      | Ohio                 | 1,851,947                     | 171.63               | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 46,779                        | 20.58                | 51      | Massachusetts        | 997,203                       | 169.28               | 4       |
| California           | 1,839,431                     | 60.72                | 34      | Alaska               | 95,241                        | 162.94               | 5       |
| Colorado             | 154,564                       | 58.01                | 36      | Indiana              | 778,613                       | 151.27               | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 351,832                       | 112.67               | 14      | Wyoming              | 65,155                        | 139.52               | 7       |
| Delaware             | 28,893                        | 43.37                | 41      | Illinois             | 1,370,573                     | 135.94               | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 244,624                       | 403.07               | 1       | Maryland             | 532,582                       | 133.43               | 9       |
| Florida              | 1,541,972                     | 125.69               | 12      | New Hampshire        | 111,217                       | 129.15               | 10      |
| Georgia              | 546,872                       | 81.85                | 29      | Washington           | 632,165                       | 127.78               | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 93,493                        | 84.36                | 26      | Florida              | 1,541,972                     | 125.69               | 12      |
| Idaho                | 66,947                        | 83.61                | 27      | Kansas               | 232,797                       | 115.98               | 13      |
| Illinois             | 1,370,573                     | 135.94               | 8       | Connecticut          | 351,832                       | 112.67               | 14      |
| Indiana              | 778,613                       | 151.27               | 6       | Utah                 | 192,433                       | 111.69               | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 301,354                       | 109.08               | 17      | Minnesota            | 492,358                       | 111.49               | 16      |
| Kansas               | 232,797                       | 115.98               | 13      | Iowa                 | 301,354                       | 109.08               | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 125,903                       | 34.48                | 45      | New Jersey           | 783,727                       | 105.18               | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 119,209                       | 27.81                | 49      | Wisconsin            | 508,308                       | 103.36               | 19      |
| Maine                | 28,070                        | 28.52                | 47      | Pennsylvania         | 1,173,837                     | 102.25               | 20      |
| Maryland             | 532,582                       | 133.43               | 9       | North Dakota         | 51,908                        | 96.30                | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 997,203                       | 169.28               | 4       | Missouri             | 416,073                       | 88.24                | 22      |
| Michigan             | 689,324                       | 75.09                | 30      | South Dakota         | 50,485                        | 88.15                | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 492,358                       | 111.49               | 16      | Vermont              | 41,533                        | 87.72                | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 97,714                        | 37.97                | 44      | Nebraska             | 108,847                       | 85.17                | 25      |
| Missouri             | 416,073                       | 88.24                | 22      | Hawaii               | 93,493                        | 84.36                | 26      |
| Montana              | 39,368                        | 49.60                | 37      | Idaho                | 66,947                        | 83.61                | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 108,847                       | 85.17                | 25      | Virginia             | 513,311                       | 82.99                | 28      |
| Nevada               | 59,958                        | 44.68                | 40      | Georgia              | 546,872                       | 81.85                | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 111,217                       | 129.15               | 10      | Michigan             | 689,324                       | 75.09                | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 783,727                       | 105.18               | 18      | New Mexico           | 42,412                        | 74.68                | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 42,412                        | 74.68                | 31      | Oregon               | 199,619                       | 73.94                | 32      |
| New York             | 3,182,526                     | 176.90               | 2       | West Virginia        | 125,260                       | 69.06                | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 250,952                       | 41.49                | 42      | California           | 1,839,431                     | 60.72                | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 51,908                        | 96.30                | 21      | Rhode Island         | 56,693                        | 60.53                | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 1,851,947                     | 171.63               | 3       | Colorado             | 154,564                       | 58.01                | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 71,960                        | 28.10                | 48      | Montana              | 39,368                        | 49.60                | 37      |
| Oregon               | 199,619                       | 73.94                | 32      | Texas                | 766,204                       | 48.64                | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,173,837                     | 102.25               | 20      | Arizona              | 173,712                       | 46.77                | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 56,693                        | 60.53                | 35      | Nevada               | 59,958                        | 44.68                | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 101,917                       | 29.23                | 46      | Delaware             | 28,893                        | 43.37                | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 50,485                        | 88.15                | 23      | North Carolina       | 250,952                       | 41.49                | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 191,100                       | 39.18                | 43      | Tennessee            | 191,100                       | 39.18                | 43      |
| Texas                | 766,204                       | 48.64                | 38      | Mississippi          | 97,714                        | 37.97                | 44      |
| Utah                 | 192,433                       | 111.69               | 15      | Kentucky             | 125,903                       | 34.48                | 45      |
| Vermont              | 41,533                        | 87.72                | 24      | South Carolina       | 101,917                       | 29.23                | 46      |
| Virginia             | 513,311                       | 82.99                | 28      | Maine                | 28,070                        | 28.52                | 47      |
| Washington           | 632,165                       | 127.78               | 11      | Oklahoma             | 71,960                        | 28.10                | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 125,260                       | 69.06                | 33      | Louisiana            | 119,209                       | 27.81                | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 508,308                       | 103.36               | 19      | Alabama              | 103,840                       | 26.77                | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 65,155                        | 139.52               | 7       | Arkansas             | 46,779                        | 20.58                | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 1,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Collection of video | Per 1,000 population | Ranking | State                | Collection of video | Per 1,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2              | Col. 3               | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6              | Col. 7               | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 6,778,223           | 28.37                | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 6,778,223           | 28.37                | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 57,939              | 16.07                | 41      | Ohio                 | 736,270             | 67.61                | 1       |
| Alaska               | 27,057              | 46.29                | 5       | Indiana              | 311,041             | 60.43                | 2       |
| Arizona              | 41,872              | 11.27                | 47      | Washington           | 252,355             | 51.01                | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 18,409              | 8.10                 | 51      | New Hampshire        | 41,489              | 49.09                | 4       |
| California           | 616,885             | 20.37                | 33      | Alaska               | 27,057              | 46.29                | 5       |
| Colorado             | 58,599              | 21.87                | 29      | Kansas               | 92,971              | 46.28                | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 127,494             | 41.41                | 9       | Wyoming              | 20,996              | 44.96                | 7       |
| Delaware             | 10,375              | 15.57                | 43      | Iowa                 | 116,498             | 42.17                | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 6,736               | 11.10                | 48      | Connecticut          | 127,494             | 41.41                | 9       |
| Florida              | 239,577             | 19.53                | 35      | New York             | 714,812             | 39.73                | 10      |
| Georgia              | 119,380             | 17.87                | 39      | Wisconsin            | 188,218             | 37.91                | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 10,401              | 9.39                 | 50      | Michigan             | 340,693             | 37.07                | 12      |
| Idaho                | 24,549              | 30.66                | 19      | Maryland             | 147,348             | 36.92                | 13      |
| Illinois             | 354,819             | 35.19                | 15      | Rhode Island         | 34,049              | 36.35                | 14      |
| Indiana              | 311,041             | 60.43                | 2       | Illinois             | 354,819             | 35.19                | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 116,498             | 42.17                | 8       | Minnesota            | 144,212             | 32.65                | 16      |
| Kansas               | 92,971              | 46.28                | 6       | New Jersey           | 241,342             | 32.39                | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 54,433              | 14.91                | 44      | Massachusetts        | 190,760             | 32.38                | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 77,642              | 18.11                | 37      | Idaho                | 24,549              | 30.66                | 19      |
| Maine                | 26,425              | 26.85                | 23      | North Dakota         | 16,240              | 30.13                | 20      |
| Maryland             | 147,348             | 36.92                | 13      | South Dakota         | 16,611              | 29.00                | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 190,760             | 32.38                | 18      | Oregon               | 73,620              | 27.19                | 22      |
| Michigan             | 340,693             | 37.07                | 12      | Maine                | 26,425              | 26.85                | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 144,212             | 32.65                | 16      | Nebraska             | 34,203              | 26.76                | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 51,969              | 20.20                | 34      | New Mexico           | 14,368              | 25.41                | 25      |
| Missouri             | 116,151             | 24.63                | 26      | Missouri             | 116,151             | 24.63                | 26      |
| Montana              | 15,155              | 19.09                | 36      | Virginia             | 143,149             | 23.14                | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 34,203              | 26.76                | 24      | Utah                 | 38,633              | 22.42                | 28      |
| Nevada               | 13,781              | 10.27                | 49      | Colorado             | 58,599              | 21.87                | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 41,489              | 49.09                | 4       | West Virginia        | 39,223              | 21.66                | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 241,342             | 32.39                | 17      | Tennessee            | 104,813             | 21.49                | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 14,368              | 25.41                | 25      | Vermont              | 10,089              | 21.13                | 32      |
| New York             | 714,812             | 39.73                | 10      | California           | 616,885             | 20.37                | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 98,665              | 15.67                | 42      | Mississippi          | 51,969              | 20.20                | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 16,240              | 30.13                | 20      | Florida              | 239,577             | 19.53                | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 736,270             | 67.61                | 1       | Montana              | 15,155              | 19.09                | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 37,987              | 14.83                | 45      | Louisiana            | 77,642              | 18.11                | 37      |
| Oregon               | 73,620              | 27.19                | 22      | Texas                | 281,551             | 17.93                | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 186,202             | 16.22                | 40      | Georgia              | 119,380             | 17.87                | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 34,049              | 36.35                | 14      | Pennsylvania         | 186,202             | 16.22                | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 40,167              | 11.60                | 46      | Alabama              | 57,939              | 16.07                | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 16,611              | 29.00                | 21      | North Carolina       | 98,665              | 15.67                | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 104,813             | 21.49                | 31      | Delaware             | 10,375              | 15.57                | 43      |
| Texas                | 281,551             | 17.93                | 38      | Kentucky             | 54,433              | 14.91                | 44      |
| Utah                 | 38,633              | 22.42                | 28      | Oklahoma             | 37,987              | 14.83                | 45      |
| Vermont              | 10,089              | 21.13                | 32      | South Carolina       | 40,167              | 11.60                | 46      |
| Virginia             | 143,149             | 23.14                | 27      | Arizona              | 41,872              | 11.27                | 47      |
| Washington           | 252,355             | 51.01                | 3       | District of Columbia | 6,736               | 11.10                | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 39,223              | 21.66                | 30      | Nevada               | 13,781              | 10.27                | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 188,218             | 37.91                | 11      | Hawaii               | 10,401              | 9.39                 | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 20,996              | 44.96                | 7       | Arkansas             | 18,409              | 8.10                 | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 1,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.



State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Collection of current serial subscriptions | Per 1,000 population | Ranking | State                | Collection of current serial subscriptions | Per 1,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|--|----------------------|---------|----------------------|--|----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                                     | Col. 3               | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                                     | Col. 7               | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 1,684,324                                  | 7.06                 | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 1,684,324                                  | 7.06                 | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 13,998                                     | 3.49                 | 51      | New Hampshire        | 15,265                                     | 17.81                | 1       |
| Alaska               | 6,928                                      | 11.87                | 5       | Vermont              | 6,777                                      | 13.26                | 2       |
| Arizona              | 19,982                                     | 5.37                 | 38      | Iowa                 | 35,771                                     | 12.95                | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 7,904                                      | 3.59                 | 50      | Kansas               | 24,445                                     | 12.15                | 4       |
| California           | 166,134                                    | 5.48                 | 37      | Alaska               | 6,928                                      | 11.87                | 5       |
| Colorado             | 23,191                                     | 6.87                 | 29      | Missouri             | 55,289                                     | 11.73                | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 28,957                                     | 9.27                 | 17      | Nebraska             | 14,587                                     | 11.42                | 7       |
| Delaware             | 4,202                                      | 6.31                 | 35      | Illinois             | 113,592                                    | 11.27                | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 4,027                                      | 6.64                 | 30      | Indiana              | 57,178                                     | 11.11                | 9       |
| Florida              | 58,674                                     | 4.78                 | 42      | Maine                | 10,635                                     | 10.80                | 10      |
| Georgia              | 26,570                                     | 3.98                 | 48      | New York             | 162,614                                    | 10.24                | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 9,650                                      | 8.71                 | 18      | Wyoming              | 4,750                                      | 10.17                | 12      |
| Idaho                | 6,537                                      | 8.16                 | 19      | South Dakota         | 5,810                                      | 10.14                | 13      |
| Illinois             | 113,592                                    | 11.27                | 8       | Wisconsin            | 42,133                                     | 10.11                | 14      |
| Indiana              | 57,178                                     | 11.11                | 9       | New Jersey           | 71,756                                     | 9.47                 | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 35,771                                     | 12.95                | 3       | Massachusetts        | 54,925                                     | 9.32                 | 16      |
| Kansas               | 24,445                                     | 12.15                | 4       | Connecticut          | 28,957                                     | 9.27                 | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 13,674                                     | 3.74                 | 49      | Hawaii               | 9,650                                      | 8.71                 | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 27,110                                     | 6.32                 | 33      | Idaho                | 6,537                                      | 8.16                 | 19      |
| Maine                | 10,635                                     | 10.80                | 10      | North Dakota         | 4,389                                      | 8.16                 | 20      |
| Maryland             | 34,523                                     | 7.28                 | 27      | Rhode Island         | 7,507                                      | 8.01                 | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 54,925                                     | 9.32                 | 16      | Oregon               | 21,822                                     | 7.94                 | 22      |
| Michigan             | 72,666                                     | 7.82                 | 23      | Michigan             | 72,666                                     | 7.82                 | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 34,352                                     | 7.78                 | 24      | Minnesota            | 34,352                                     | 7.78                 | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 11,172                                     | 4.34                 | 45      | Virginia             | 45,428                                     | 7.59                 | 25      |
| Missouri             | 55,289                                     | 11.73                | 6       | Washington           | 36,809                                     | 7.44                 | 26      |
| Montana              | 5,201                                      | 6.53                 | 31      | Maryland             | 34,523                                     | 7.28                 | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 14,587                                     | 11.42                | 7       | Ohio                 | 77,716                                     | 7.16                 | 28      |
| Nevada               | 6,876                                      | 5.12                 | 39      | Colorado             | 23,191                                     | 6.87                 | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 15,265                                     | 17.81                | 1       | District of Columbia | 4,027                                      | 6.64                 | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 71,756                                     | 9.47                 | 15      | Montana              | 5,201                                      | 6.53                 | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 6,825                                      | 6.32                 | 34      | Oklahoma             | 16,651                                     | 6.50                 | 32      |
| New York             | 162,614                                    | 10.24                | 11      | Louisiana            | 27,110                                     | 6.32                 | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 32,451                                     | 5.02                 | 41      | New Mexico           | 6,825                                      | 6.32                 | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 4,389                                      | 8.16                 | 20      | Delaware             | 4,202                                      | 6.31                 | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 77,716                                     | 7.16                 | 28      | Utah                 | 10,084                                     | 5.85                 | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 16,651                                     | 6.50                 | 32      | California           | 166,134                                    | 5.48                 | 37      |
| Oregon               | 21,822                                     | 7.94                 | 22      | Arizona              | 19,982                                     | 5.37                 | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 48,211                                     | 4.20                 | 46      | Nevada               | 6,876                                      | 5.12                 | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 7,507                                      | 8.01                 | 21      | South Carolina       | 17,534                                     | 5.03                 | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 17,534                                     | 5.03                 | 40      | North Carolina       | 32,451                                     | 5.02                 | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 5,810                                      | 10.14                | 13      | Florida              | 58,674                                     | 4.78                 | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 19,886                                     | 4.08                 | 47      | Texas                | 73,041                                     | 4.64                 | 43      |
| Texas                | 73,041                                     | 4.64                 | 43      | West Virginia        | 8,115                                      | 4.46                 | 44      |
| Utah                 | 10,084                                     | 5.85                 | 36      | Mississippi          | 11,172                                     | 4.34                 | 45      |
| Vermont              | 6,777                                      | 13.26                | 2       | Pennsylvania         | 48,211                                     | 4.20                 | 46      |
| Virginia             | 45,428                                     | 7.59                 | 25      | Tennessee            | 19,886                                     | 4.08                 | 47      |
| Washington           | 36,809                                     | 7.44                 | 26      | Georgia              | 26,570                                     | 3.98                 | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 8,115                                      | 4.46                 | 44      | Kentucky             | 13,674                                     | 3.74                 | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 42,133                                     | 10.11                | 14      | Arkansas             | 7,904                                      | 3.59                 | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 4,750                                      | 10.17                | 12      | Alabama              | 13,998                                     | 3.49                 | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 1,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Library visits | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Library visits | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2         | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6         | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 773,294,113    | 4.01       | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 773,294,113    | 4.01       | N/A     |
| Alabama              | --             | --         | N/A     | Connecticut          | 16,258,617     | 6.46       | 1       |
| Alaska               | 2,757,062      | 4.72       | 13      | New Hampshire        | 4,276,898      | 6.13       | 2       |
| Arizona              | 16,602,464     | 4.46       | 18      | Wisconsin            | 23,889,078     | 5.75       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 5,272,596      | 2.36       | 40      | Indiana              | 24,503,960     | 5.61       | 4       |
| California           | 85,743,615     | 4.34       | 21      | Kansas               | 9,815,967      | 5.51       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 11,806,322     | 3.94       | 25      | Illinois             | 53,633,372     | 5.44       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 16,258,617     | 6.46       | 1       | Rhode Island         | 4,849,988      | 5.39       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 2,095,651      | 3.15       | 29      | Ohio                 | 41,156,950     | 5.11       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 2,421,140      | 3.99       | 24      | Iowa                 | 12,211,068     | 4.97       | 9       |
| Florida              | --             | --         | N/A     | Maine                | 3,397,103      | 4.90       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 17,730,202     | 2.71       | 35      | New Jersey           | 36,873,997     | 4.87       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 3,396,380      | 3.06       | 32      | Idaho                | 3,159,072      | 4.75       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 3,159,072      | 4.75       | 12      | Alaska               | 2,757,062      | 4.72       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 53,633,372     | 5.44       | 6       | Minnesota            | 20,437,088     | 4.63       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 24,503,960     | 5.61       | 4       | New York             | 66,859,114     | 4.62       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 12,211,068     | 4.97       | 9       | South Dakota         | 2,100,870      | 4.57       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 9,815,967      | 5.51       | 5       | Wyoming              | 1,648,588      | 4.56       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 9,487,176      | 2.60       | 36      | Arizona              | 16,602,464     | 4.46       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 6,335,169      | 2.20       | 41      | Virginia             | 20,871,837     | 4.44       | 19      |
| Maine                | 3,397,103      | 4.90       | 10      | Maryland             | 16,063,852     | 4.42       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 16,063,852     | 4.42       | 20      | California           | 85,743,615     | 4.34       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | --             | --         | N/A     | Missouri             | 18,218,302     | 4.13       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 25,607,122     | 3.20       | 28      | North Dakota         | 2,131,711      | 4.10       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 20,437,088     | 4.63       | 14      | District of Columbia | 2,421,140      | 3.99       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 6,175,808      | 2.41       | 39      | Colorado             | 11,806,322     | 3.94       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 18,218,302     | 4.13       | 22      | Montana              | 2,808,515      | 3.52       | 26      |
| Montana              | 2,808,515      | 3.52       | 26      | West Virginia        | 6,040,060      | 3.34       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | --             | --         | N/A     | Michigan             | 25,607,122     | 3.20       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 4,151,574      | 3.09       | 31      | Delaware             | 2,095,651      | 3.15       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 4,276,898      | 6.13       | 2       | North Carolina       | 17,730,600     | 3.10       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 36,873,997     | 4.87       | 11      | Nevada               | 4,151,574      | 3.09       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | --             | --         | N/A     | Hawaii               | 3,396,380      | 3.06       | 32      |
| New York             | 66,859,114     | 4.62       | 15      | Pennsylvania         | 26,684,238     | 2.89       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 17,730,600     | 3.10       | 30      | Texas                | 38,451,617     | 2.83       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 2,131,711      | 4.10       | 23      | Georgia              | 17,730,202     | 2.71       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 41,156,950     | 5.11       | 8       | Kentucky             | 9,487,176      | 2.60       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | --             | --         | N/A     | Tennessee            | 11,970,865     | 2.47       | 37      |
| Oregon               | --             | --         | N/A     | South Carolina       | 7,425,573      | 2.47       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 26,684,238     | 2.89       | 33      | Mississippi          | 6,175,808      | 2.41       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 4,849,988      | 5.39       | 7       | Arkansas             | 5,272,596      | 2.36       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 7,425,573      | 2.47       | 38      | Louisiana            | 6,335,169      | 2.20       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 2,100,870      | 4.57       | 16      | Alabama              | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Tennessee            | 11,970,865     | 2.47       | 37      | Florida              | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Texas                | 38,451,617     | 2.83       | 34      | Massachusetts        | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Utah                 | --             | --         | N/A     | Nebraska             | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Vermont              | --             | --         | N/A     | New Mexico           | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Virginia             | 20,871,837     | 4.44       | 19      | Oklahoma             | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Washington           | --             | --         | N/A     | Oregon               | --             | --         | N/A     |
| West Virginia        | 6,040,060      | 3.34       | 27      | Utah                 | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Wisconsin            | 23,889,078     | 5.75       | 3       | Vermont              | --             | --         | N/A     |
| Wyoming              | 1,648,588      | 4.56       | 17      | Washington           | --             | --         | N/A     |

- Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.  
 2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.  
 3. "--" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).  
 4. N/A - Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Reference transactions | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Reference transactions | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                 | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                 | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 227,996,765            | 1.01       | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 227,996,765            | 1.01       | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 1,849,575              | 0.48       | 38      | District of Columbia | 1,066,260              | 1.76       | 1       |
| Alaska               | 417,633                | 0.75       | 27      | Florida              | 16,530,787             | 1.41       | 2       |
| Arizona              | 3,968,016              | 1.07       | 14      | Ohio                 | 13,259,000             | 1.38       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 758,501                | 0.36       | 41      | Minnesota            | 5,919,950              | 1.34       | 4       |
| California           | 38,215,900             | 1.26       | 6       | Maryland             | 6,284,234              | 1.32       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 3,259,932              | 0.97       | 17      | California           | 38,215,900             | 1.26       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 3,055,146              | 1.11       | 11      | Illinois             | 12,446,433             | 1.24       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 340,475                | 0.51       | 37      | New York             | 19,602,951             | 1.20       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 1,066,260              | 1.76       | 1       | Hawaii               | 1,253,668              | 1.13       | 9       |
| Florida              | 16,530,787             | 1.41       | 2       | Kansas               | 2,068,327              | 1.12       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 4,620,403              | 0.70       | 30      | Connecticut          | 3,055,146              | 1.11       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 1,253,668              | 1.13       | 9       | Virginia             | 6,462,883              | 1.10       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 580,271                | 0.80       | 22      | Wisconsin            | 5,246,403              | 1.09       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 12,446,433             | 1.24       | 7       | Arizona              | 3,968,016              | 1.07       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 5,167,240              | 1.00       | 15      | Indiana              | 5,167,240              | 1.00       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 1,627,678              | 0.66       | 32      | Texas                | 15,192,486             | 0.97       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 2,068,327              | 1.12       | 10      | Colorado             | 3,259,932              | 0.97       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 1,193,014              | 0.33       | 42      | New Hampshire        | 664,844                | 0.89       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 2,925,872              | 0.69       | 31      | Michigan             | 6,928,407              | 0.84       | 19      |
| Maine                | --                     | --         | N/A     | New Jersey           | 6,201,813              | 0.82       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 6,284,234              | 1.32       | 5       | Nevada               | 1,053,569              | 0.80       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | --                     | --         | N/A     | Idaho                | 580,271                | 0.80       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 6,928,407              | 0.84       | 19      | West Virginia        | 1,437,644              | 0.80       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 5,919,950              | 1.34       | 4       | Oklahoma             | 1,985,044              | 0.78       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 1,115,299              | 0.43       | 39      | North Carolina       | 5,118,978              | 0.77       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 2,752,316              | 0.62       | 35      | Wyoming              | 336,675                | 0.77       | 26      |
| Montana              | 503,412                | 0.64       | 34      | Alaska               | 417,633                | 0.75       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | --                     | --         | N/A     | Pennsylvania         | 7,271,590              | 0.75       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 1,053,569              | 0.80       | 21      | Tennessee            | 3,586,889              | 0.74       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 664,844                | 0.89       | 18      | Georgia              | 4,620,403              | 0.70       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 6,201,813              | 0.82       | 20      | Louisiana            | 2,925,872              | 0.69       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | --                     | --         | N/A     | Iowa                 | 1,627,678              | 0.66       | 32      |
| New York             | 19,602,951             | 1.20       | 8       | South Carolina       | 2,128,380              | 0.65       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 5,118,978              | 0.77       | 25      | Montana              | 503,412                | 0.64       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 306,060                | 0.58       | 36      | Missouri             | 2,752,316              | 0.62       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 13,259,000             | 1.38       | 3       | North Dakota         | 306,060                | 0.58       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 1,985,044              | 0.78       | 24      | Delaware             | 340,475                | 0.51       | 37      |
| Oregon               | --                     | --         | N/A     | Alabama              | 1,849,575              | 0.48       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 7,271,590              | 0.75       | 28      | Mississippi          | 1,115,299              | 0.43       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 14,183                 | 0.02       | 43      | South Dakota         | 191,156                | 0.41       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 2,128,380              | 0.65       | 33      | Arkansas             | 758,501                | 0.36       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 191,156                | 0.41       | 40      | Kentucky             | 1,193,014              | 0.33       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 3,586,889              | 0.74       | 29      | Rhode Island         | 14,183                 | 0.02       | 43      |
| Texas                | 15,192,486             | 0.97       | 16      | Maine                | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Utah                 | --                     | --         | N/A     | Massachusetts        | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Vermont              | --                     | --         | N/A     | Nebraska             | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Virginia             | 6,462,883              | 1.10       | 12      | New Mexico           | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Washington           | --                     | --         | N/A     | Oregon               | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| West Virginia        | 1,437,644              | 0.80       | 23      | Utah                 | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Wisconsin            | 5,246,403              | 1.09       | 13      | Vermont              | --                     | --         | N/A     |
| Wyoming              | 336,675                | 0.77       | 26      | Washington           | --                     | --         | N/A     |

- Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.  
 2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.  
 3. "--" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).  
 4. N/A - Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Total circulation transactions | Per capita | Ranking | State                | Total circulation transactions | Per capita | Ranking |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                         | Col. 3     | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                         | Col. 7     | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 1,555,481,542                  | 6.44       | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 1,555,481,542                  | 6.44       | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 14,213,928                     | 3.84       | 49      | Ohio                 | 128,274,357                    | 11.72      | 1       |
| Alaska               | 3,729,460                      | 6.38       | 29      | Washington           | 46,474,009                     | 9.95       | 2       |
| Arizona              | 25,651,246                     | 6.90       | 25      | Maryland             | 47,131,587                     | 9.94       | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 9,024,868                      | 3.97       | 47      | New Hampshire        | 8,219,525                      | 9.64       | 4       |
| California           | 160,760,938                    | 5.30       | 35      | Minnesota            | 42,318,201                     | 9.58       | 5       |
| Colorado             | 26,615,185                     | 7.89       | 17      | Indiana              | 49,043,442                     | 9.58       | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 24,963,165                     | 8.12       | 16      | Kansas               | 18,344,563                     | 9.12       | 7       |
| Delaware             | 2,950,100                      | 4.43       | 43      | Oregon               | 24,588,412                     | 8.94       | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 2,183,579                      | 3.60       | 50      | Iowa                 | 24,388,198                     | 8.84       | 9       |
| Florida              | 61,906,990                     | 5.04       | 38      | Wyoming              | 4,094,500                      | 8.77       | 10      |
| Georgia              | 30,171,252                     | 4.52       | 41      | Wisconsin            | 43,016,063                     | 8.69       | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 6,699,876                      | 6.05       | 31      | Utah                 | 14,892,491                     | 8.64       | 12      |
| Idaho                | 6,624,926                      | 8.29       | 13      | Idaho                | 6,624,926                      | 8.29       | 13      |
| Illinois             | 75,951,148                     | 7.53       | 20      | South Dakota         | 4,822,483                      | 8.28       | 14      |
| Indiana              | 49,043,442                     | 9.58       | 6       | Nebraska             | 10,370,162                     | 8.13       | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 24,388,198                     | 8.84       | 9       | Connecticut          | 24,963,165                     | 8.12       | 16      |
| Kansas               | 18,344,563                     | 9.12       | 7       | Colorado             | 26,615,185                     | 7.89       | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 19,292,535                     | 5.28       | 36      | Missouri             | 36,746,891                     | 7.79       | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 18,969,388                     | 4.42       | 44      | Maine                | 7,421,177                      | 7.59       | 19      |
| Maine                | 7,421,177                      | 7.59       | 19      | Illinois             | 75,951,148                     | 7.53       | 20      |
| Maryland             | 47,131,587                     | 9.94       | 3       | Virginia             | 45,973,393                     | 7.43       | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 40,660,012                     | 6.90       | 24      | North Dakota         | 3,720,427                      | 7.12       | 22      |
| Michigan             | 48,344,673                     | 5.22       | 37      | Vermont              | 3,441,030                      | 7.06       | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 42,318,201                     | 9.58       | 5       | Massachusetts        | 40,660,012                     | 6.90       | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 8,136,205                      | 3.16       | 51      | Arizona              | 25,651,246                     | 6.90       | 25      |
| Missouri             | 36,746,891                     | 7.79       | 18      | New Mexico           | 7,355,358                      | 6.80       | 26      |
| Montana              | 4,580,346                      | 5.75       | 33      | New York             | 120,812,937                    | 6.72       | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 10,370,162                     | 8.13       | 15      | Rhode Island         | 6,152,388                      | 6.57       | 28      |
| Nevada               | 6,650,283                      | 4.96       | 39      | Alaska               | 3,729,460                      | 6.38       | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 8,219,525                      | 9.64       | 4       | Oklahoma             | 16,299,598                     | 6.36       | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 43,985,808                     | 5.81       | 32      | Hawaii               | 6,699,876                      | 6.05       | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 7,355,358                      | 6.80       | 26      | New Jersey           | 43,985,808                     | 5.81       | 32      |
| New York             | 120,812,937                    | 6.72       | 27      | Montana              | 4,580,346                      | 5.75       | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 36,775,987                     | 5.56       | 34      | North Carolina       | 36,775,987                     | 5.56       | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 3,720,427                      | 7.12       | 22      | California           | 160,760,938                    | 5.30       | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 128,274,357                    | 11.72      | 1       | Kentucky             | 19,292,535                     | 5.28       | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 16,299,598                     | 6.36       | 30      | Michigan             | 48,344,673                     | 5.22       | 37      |
| Oregon               | 24,588,412                     | 8.94       | 8       | Florida              | 61,906,990                     | 5.04       | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 51,583,516                     | 4.49       | 42      | Nevada               | 6,650,283                      | 4.96       | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 6,152,388                      | 6.57       | 28      | West Virginia        | 8,596,721                      | 4.73       | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 13,406,973                     | 3.85       | 48      | Georgia              | 30,171,252                     | 4.52       | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 4,822,483                      | 8.28       | 14      | Pennsylvania         | 51,583,516                     | 4.49       | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 19,555,453                     | 4.01       | 46      | Delaware             | 2,950,100                      | 4.43       | 43      |
| Texas                | 69,595,789                     | 4.42       | 45      | Louisiana            | 18,969,388                     | 4.42       | 44      |
| Utah                 | 14,892,491                     | 8.64       | 12      | Texas                | 69,595,789                     | 4.42       | 45      |
| Vermont              | 3,441,030                      | 7.06       | 23      | Tennessee            | 19,555,453                     | 4.01       | 46      |
| Virginia             | 45,973,393                     | 7.43       | 21      | Arkansas             | 9,024,868                      | 3.97       | 47      |
| Washington           | 46,474,009                     | 9.95       | 2       | South Carolina       | 13,406,973                     | 3.85       | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 8,596,721                      | 4.73       | 40      | Alabama              | 14,213,928                     | 3.84       | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 43,016,063                     | 8.69       | 11      | District of Columbia | 2,183,579                      | 3.60       | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 4,094,500                      | 8.77       | 10      | Mississippi          | 8,136,205                      | 3.16       | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per capita calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.

State Rankings, in State Order and Rank Order, Based on Data Reported by Public Libraries, 1992

| State                | Interlibrary loans in | Per 1,000 population | Ranking | State                | Interlibrary loans in | Per 1,000 population | Ranking |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Col. 1               | Col. 2                | Col. 3               | Col. 4  | Col. 5               | Col. 6                | Col. 7               | Col. 8  |
| 50 States and DC     | 7,125,023             | 29.93                | N/A     | 50 States and DC     | 7,125,023             | 29.93                | N/A     |
| Alabama              | 91,268                | 22.87                | 29      | Wisconsin            | 553,242               | 111.83               | 1       |
| Alaska               | 25,744                | 44.01                | 15      | Oregon               | 281,080               | 103.00               | 2       |
| Arizona              | 68,110                | 18.31                | 34      | Vermont              | 42,882                | 89.02                | 3       |
| Arkansas             | 30,555                | 13.44                | 40      | New York             | 1,043,872             | 68.20                | 4       |
| California           | 420,058               | 13.85                | 39      | Minnesota            | 300,660               | 68.08                | 5       |
| Colorado             | 112,231               | 33.26                | 22      | Illinois             | 633,907               | 64.13                | 6       |
| Connecticut          | 130,266               | 46.31                | 13      | New Hampshire        | 47,114                | 56.94                | 7       |
| Delaware             | 11,096                | 16.66                | 35      | South Dakota         | 32,927                | 56.41                | 8       |
| District of Columbia | 188                   | 0.31                 | 51      | Kansas               | 106,022               | 54.46                | 9       |
| Florida              | 116,517               | 9.49                 | 47      | Massachusetts        | 314,288               | 53.35                | 10      |
| Georgia              | 28,675                | 4.29                 | 49      | Rhode Island         | 48,760                | 52.06                | 11      |
| Hawaii               | 918                   | 0.83                 | 50      | Montana              | 37,610                | 47.27                | 12      |
| Idaho                | 33,049                | 41.51                | 17      | Connecticut          | 130,266               | 46.31                | 13      |
| Illinois             | 633,907               | 64.13                | 6       | North Dakota         | 23,758                | 45.73                | 14      |
| Indiana              | 85,440                | 16.60                | 36      | Alaska               | 25,744                | 44.01                | 15      |
| Iowa                 | 104,531               | 37.84                | 20      | Maine                | 41,332                | 41.99                | 16      |
| Kansas               | 106,022               | 54.46                | 9       | Idaho                | 33,049                | 41.51                | 17      |
| Kentucky             | 36,826                | 10.09                | 46      | Michigan             | 374,817               | 40.72                | 18      |
| Louisiana            | 91,648                | 21.38                | 32      | Wyoming              | 18,652                | 39.94                | 19      |
| Maine                | 41,332                | 41.99                | 16      | Iowa                 | 104,531               | 37.84                | 20      |
| Maryland             | 149,700               | 31.56                | 23      | New Jersey           | 268,799               | 35.48                | 21      |
| Massachusetts        | 314,288               | 53.35                | 10      | Colorado             | 112,231               | 33.26                | 22      |
| Michigan             | 374,817               | 40.72                | 18      | Maryland             | 149,700               | 31.56                | 23      |
| Minnesota            | 300,660               | 68.08                | 5       | Nebraska             | 37,489                | 29.46                | 24      |
| Mississippi          | 28,887                | 11.23                | 43      | Oklahoma             | 70,138                | 27.39                | 25      |
| Missouri             | 93,841                | 20.05                | 33      | Washington           | 124,243               | 25.11                | 26      |
| Montana              | 37,610                | 47.27                | 12      | Pennsylvania         | 285,694               | 24.89                | 27      |
| Nebraska             | 37,489                | 29.46                | 24      | Nevada               | 24,876                | 23.12                | 28      |
| Nevada               | 24,876                | 23.12                | 28      | Alabama              | 91,268                | 22.87                | 29      |
| New Hampshire        | 47,114                | 56.94                | 7       | New Mexico           | 24,266                | 22.44                | 30      |
| New Jersey           | 268,799               | 35.48                | 21      | Ohio                 | 238,911               | 22.36                | 31      |
| New Mexico           | 24,266                | 22.44                | 30      | Louisiana            | 91,648                | 21.38                | 32      |
| New York             | 1,043,872             | 68.20                | 4       | Missouri             | 93,841                | 20.05                | 33      |
| North Carolina       | 72,304                | 10.94                | 44      | Arizona              | 68,110                | 18.31                | 34      |
| North Dakota         | 23,758                | 45.73                | 14      | Delaware             | 11,096                | 16.66                | 35      |
| Ohio                 | 238,911               | 22.36                | 31      | Indiana              | 85,440                | 16.60                | 36      |
| Oklahoma             | 70,138                | 27.39                | 25      | West Virginia        | 28,909                | 16.12                | 37      |
| Oregon               | 281,080               | 103.00               | 2       | Texas                | 222,544               | 14.15                | 38      |
| Pennsylvania         | 285,694               | 24.89                | 27      | California           | 420,058               | 13.85                | 39      |
| Rhode Island         | 48,760                | 52.06                | 11      | Arkansas             | 30,555                | 13.44                | 40      |
| South Carolina       | 36,485                | 10.46                | 45      | Tennessee            | 57,151                | 11.72                | 41      |
| South Dakota         | 32,927                | 56.41                | 8       | Utah                 | 19,443                | 11.45                | 42      |
| Tennessee            | 57,151                | 11.72                | 41      | Mississippi          | 28,887                | 11.23                | 43      |
| Texas                | 222,544               | 14.15                | 38      | North Carolina       | 72,304                | 10.94                | 44      |
| Utah                 | 19,443                | 11.45                | 42      | South Carolina       | 36,485                | 10.46                | 45      |
| Vermont              | 42,882                | 89.02                | 3       | Kentucky             | 36,826                | 10.09                | 46      |
| Virginia             | 53,300                | 8.62                 | 48      | Florida              | 116,517               | 9.49                 | 47      |
| Washington           | 124,243               | 25.11                | 26      | Virginia             | 53,300                | 8.62                 | 48      |
| West Virginia        | 28,909                | 16.12                | 37      | Georgia              | 28,675                | 4.29                 | 49      |
| Wisconsin            | 553,242               | 111.83               | 1       | Hawaii               | 918                   | 0.83                 | 50      |
| Wyoming              | 18,652                | 39.94                | 19      | District of Columbia | 188                   | 0.31                 | 51      |

Notes: 1. Per 1,000 population calculations are based on libraries that reported the specific item and a nonzero value for population of legal service area.

2. The District of Columbia, while not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in making comparisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal-State Cooperative System for Public Library Data (FSCS), Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 1992.