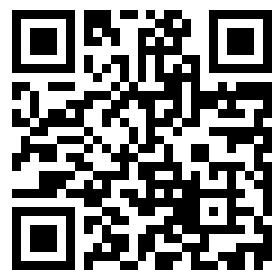

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
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OE-15033

NOVEMBER, 1961

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEMS SERVING POPULATIONS
OF 100,000 OR MORE: FISCAL YEAR 1960

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Since 1870 the Office of Education has conducted statistical surveys of libraries. These appeared originally as "Statistics of Public, Society and School Libraries." As the number of libraries grew and their functions and activities became more specialized, separate studies of the various types of libraries were released. During the 1930's a new pattern of library statistics was established which resulted in separate publications on public, college and university, and public school libraries.

Comprehensive nationwide public library surveys were made for the years 1938-39, 1944-45, 1950, and 1955-56. The next comprehensive study is planned for 1961. Since comprehensive surveys cannot be completed rapidly, it was decided that a limited number of basic data should be collected annually and released speedily to provide information on significant developments. These basic public library surveys were inaugurated in 1945.

Originally this series covered two groups of cities, those with populations of 50,000 to 99,999 and those with 100,000 or more. Since then three other publications for county and regional libraries and those serving smaller population groups were added. In 1960, the Library Services Branch issued 5 separate publications of 1959 data, one for public libraries in cities with populations of 100,000 or more (OE-15014A Rev.), one for those in cities of 50,000 to 99,999 (OE-15015), one for those in cities of 35,000 to 49,999 (OE-15016), one for county and regional public library systems serving populations of 50,000 or more (OE-15017) and one for county and regional public library systems serving 35,000 to 49,999 (OE-15018). For 1960 the data for these five population groups are being included in three publications which cover public libraries, whether municipal, county or regional, serving populations of

- (1) 100,000 or more (OE-15033)
- (2) 50,000 to 99,999 (OE-15034)
- (3) 35,000 to 49,999 (OE-15035)

Table 1A...Population and Public Library Systems by Region and State, Aggregate U.S.: Fiscal Year 1960 *

Region and State	Population	Number of libraries	Region and State	Population	Number of libraries
Grand total	181,834,035	8,190			
NORTH ATLANTIC	48,988,756	2,601	WEST AND SOUTHWEST	39,961,065	1,335
Connecticut	2,535,234	204	Alaska.....	226,167	28
Maine	969,265	248	Arizona	1,302,161	59
Massachusetts	5,148,578	345	California	15,717,204	207
New Hampshire	606,921	239	Colorado	1,753,947	131
Rhode Island	859,488	77	Hawaii	632,772	4
Vermont	389,881	224	Idaho	667,191	84
Delaware	446,292	19	Montana	674,767	62
District of Columbia ..	763,956	1	Nevada	285,278	21
Maryland	3,100,689	29	New Mexico	951,023	44
New Jersey	6,066,782	212	Oklahoma	2,328,284	118
New York	16,782,304	624	Oregon	1,768,687	100
Pennsylvania	11,319,366	379	Texas	9,579,677	284
GREAT LAKES AND PLAINS	51,619,139	3,113	Utah	890,627	52
Illinois	10,081,158	468	Washington.....	2,853,214	117
Indiana	4,662,498	246	Wyoming.....	330,066	24
Michigan	7,823,194	312	OUTLYING PARTS	2,510,860	12
Ohio	9,706,397	264	American Samoa	20,051	0
Wisconsin	3,951,777	299	Canal Zone	42,122	1
Iowa	2,757,537	432	Guam.....	67,044	1
Kansas	2,178,611	282	Puerto Rico.....	2,349,544	6
Minnesota	3,413,864	208	Virgin Islands	32,099	4
Missouri.....	4,319,813	171			
Nebraska	1,411,330	252			
North Dakota	632,446	92			
South Dakota	680,514	87			
SOUTHEAST	38,754,215	1,129			
Alabama	3,266,740	84			
Arkansas	1,786,272	58			
Florida	4,951,560	149			
Georgia	3,943,116	95			
Kentucky	3,038,156	139			
Louisiana	3,257,022	53			
Mississippi.....	2,178,141	56			
North Carolina	4,556,155	130			
South Carolina	2,382,594	54			
Tennessee	3,567,089	174			
Virginia	3,966,949	71			
West Virginia	1,860,421	66			

Table 1B.--Average Population Served by Public Library Systems and Percentage of Population and Libraries, by Region: Fiscal Year 1960

Region	Population average per library system	Percent of total	Library systems percent of total
Aggregate U.S...	22,202	100	100
Continental U.S.	21,928	98.6	99.9
North Atlantic.	18,835	26.9	31.8
Great Plains & Lakes	16,582	28.4	38.0
Southeast	34,326	21.3	13.8
West & South-west	29,933	22.0	16.3
Outlying parts..	209,238	1.4	0.1

* U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Final Reports PC(1)-B, PC(1)-57B, PC(1)-54A, PC(1)-53-B and PC(1)-55B



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With the adoption of a common masthead, public libraries now share with public school and college and university libraries a statistical series of basic data supplementing the comprehensive surveys.

The Nation's Public Library Pattern

According to information from heads of State library extension agencies there are 8,190 public library systems in the U.S. (See table 1A) Ranked by States, New York leads with 624, followed by Illinois with 468 and Iowa with 432. Three other States (Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, and Michigan) each have more than 300, 13 States more than 200, 9 States more than 100, and 23 States fewer than 100 public library systems. The District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, and Guam account for 13 public library systems.

The Great Lakes and Plains and North Atlantic regions (see table 1B) have the highest percentage of all public library systems in the U.S. (38.0 percent and 31.8 percent, respectively). Only in these two regions does the library percentage exceed the population percentage. In the Great Lakes and Plains region, the proportion is one public library system to serve 16,582 but in the Southeast, one system serves an average of 34,326 people. The distribution of public library systems by size of population served (see table 2) is more revealing since it pinpoints the major problem: There are too many libraries which are too small to render adequate service as described by the standards in "Public Library Service." 1/

Projections of the Census Bureau indicate that public libraries will have to serve a rapidly growing number of readers particularly among our junior (5 to 19 years) and senior (65 years and over) citizens. (See chart 1 and table 3.) This basic problem of providing adequate information service to a rapidly growing population, whose intellectual level may depend on its ability to absorb an expanding body of knowledge, is accentuated by increased costs and a shortage of trained staff.

Nearly 85 percent of expenditures of public library systems serving populations of 100,000 or over are absorbed by salaries and library materials. The cost of library materials such as books, periodicals, and serial services between 1947-1949 and 1960 indicates a price rise far in excess of that reported for commodities in the same period by the wholesale and consumer price indexes. 2/

1/ American Library Association Coordinating Committee on Revision of Public Library Standards. Public Library Service: A Guide to Evaluation With Minimum Standards. Chicago, the Association, 1956. Supplement: Costs of Public Library Service in 1959. Chicago, the Association, 1960.

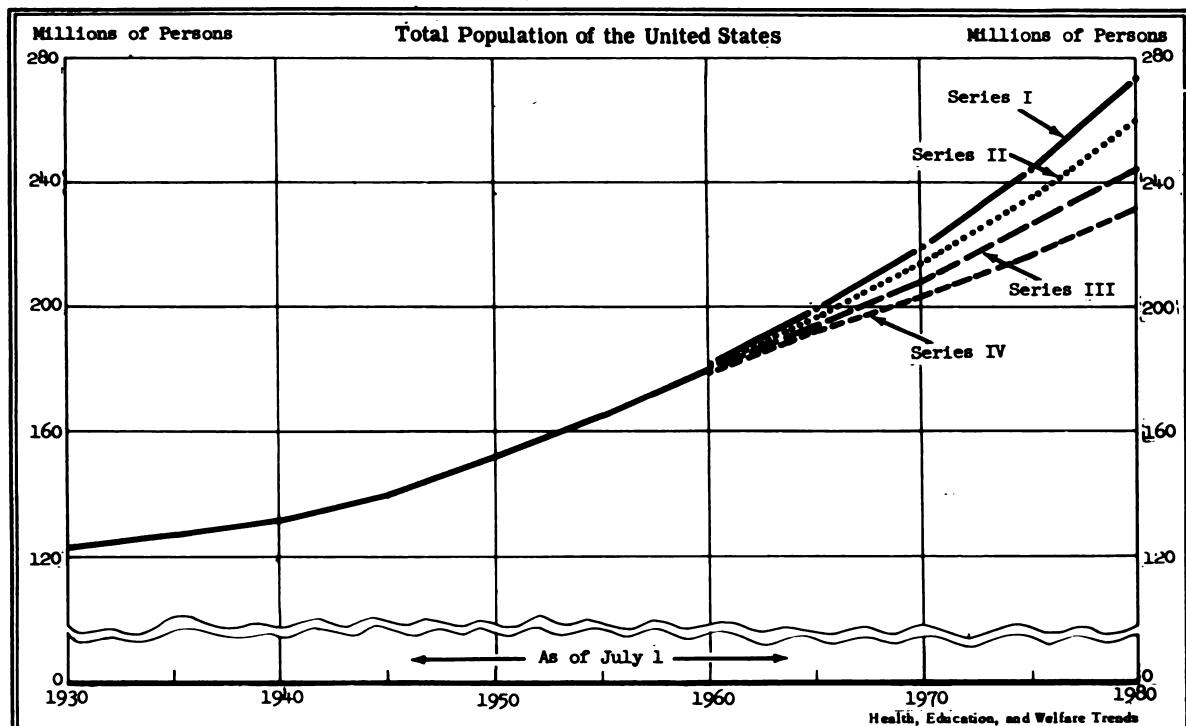
2/ U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. Library Services Branch. The Cost of Library Materials: Price Trends of Publications by Frank L. Schick and William H. Kurth. (OE-15029A.) Washington 25, D. C., the Department, June 1961.

Table 2.--Number and Percent of Public Library Systems, by Size of Population Served, Aggregate U.S.: Fiscal Year 1960

Population served	Number of libraries	Percentage of total
Total	8,190	100.0
Less than 1,000.....	1,574	19.2
1,000 - 2,499	1,874	22.9
2,500 - 4,999	1,209	14.8
5,000 - 9,999	1,111	13.6
10,000 - 14,999.....	591	7.2
15,000 - 24,999.....	610	7.5
25,000 - 34,999.....	311	3.8
35,000 - 49,999.....	287	3.5
50,000 - 99,999.....	369	4.5
100,000 - 499,999.....	217	2.6
500,000 - 999,999.....	28	.3
1 million and over.....	9	.1

Chart I.--U.S. Population by Age Groups: 1900 to 1980*

The population of the United States, including the armed forces overseas, was 180.0 million according to the census of April 1, 1960. About 52 percent of the population are in the main productive age groups 20-64; 38 percent are 19 and under; and 9 percent are 65 or over. Census Bureau projections indicate a total population of over 200 million in 1970 and between 232 and 274 million by 1980.



* Source: *Health, Education, and Welfare Trends, 1961 edition.*
Washington, G.P.O. (1961), p.3.

Table 3.--U.S. Population by age groups: 1900 to 1980 *

Year (as of July 1). ^{1/}	Total population of the United States ^{2/} Millions						Percentage distribution				
	All ages	0-4	5-19	20-44	45-64	65+	0-4	5-19	20-44	45-64	65+
	76.1	9.2	24.5	28.8	10.5	3.1	12.1	32.1	37.9	13.8	4.1
1910	92.4	10.7	28.0	36.2	13.6	4.0	11.5	30.3	39.1	14.7	4.3
1920	106.5	11.6	31.7	41.0	17.1	4.9	10.9	29.8	38.5	16.1	4.6
1930	123.1	11.4	36.2	47.2	21.6	6.7	9.2	29.4	38.4	17.5	5.4
1935	127.3	10.2	36.0	49.3	23.9	7.8	8.0	28.3	38.7	18.8	6.1
1940	132.1	10.6	34.7	51.6	26.2	9.0	8.0	26.3	39.0	19.9	6.8
1945	139.9	13.0	33.3	54.6	28.6	10.5	9.3	23.8	39.0	20.5	7.5
1950	151.7	16.3	35.1	57.1	30.8	12.3	10.8	23.2	37.7	20.3	8.1
1955	165.3	18.3	41.7	57.8	33.5	14.1	11.1	25.2	34.9	20.2	8.5
1956	168.2	18.7	43.2	57.8	34.0	14.4	11.1	25.7	34.4	20.2	8.6
1957	171.2	19.1	44.8	57.8	34.7	14.8	11.2	26.2	33.8	20.7	8.6
1958	174.1	19.5	46.4	57.9	35.2	15.0	11.2	26.7	33.3	20.2	8.6
1959	177.1	19.8	48.0	58.0	35.8	15.4	11.2	27.1	32.8	20.3	8.7
1960 ^{3/}	180.0	20.3	48.8	58.2	36.1	16.6	11.3	27.1	32.4	20.0	9.2
Series 4/ 1965:	199.0	23.4	58.3				11.8	29.3	30.3	19.7	8.9
II	195.7	21.2	57.3				10.9	29.3	30.8	20.0	9.0
III	193.6	19.5	57.0				10.1	29.4	31.1	20.3	9.1
IV	191.5	17.7	56.6				9.3	29.6	31.5	20.5	9.2
1970: I	219.5	26.7	65.4				12.1	29.8	29.9	19.3	8.9
II	213.8	24.2	62.2				11.3	29.1	30.7	19.8	9.1
III	208.2	20.7	60.1				9.9	28.9	31.5	20.3	9.4
IV	202.5	17.1	58.0				8.5	28.7	32.4	20.9	9.7
1975: I	243.9	31.1	73.8				12.8	30.2	30.0	18.0	9.0
II	235.2	28.1	68.1				11.9	29.0	31.1	18.7	9.3
III	225.6	24.0	62.5				10.6	27.7	32.5	19.5	9.7
IV	215.8	19.9	56.9				9.2	26.4	34.0	20.3	10.1
1980: I	272.6	36.0	83.8	84.4			13.2	30.7	31.0	16.1	9.0
II	260.0	32.0	76.2	83.4			12.3	29.3	32.1	16.9	9.4
III	245.4	27.1	66.9	83.0			11.0	27.3	33.8	17.9	10.0
IV	230.8	22.2	57.5	82.7			9.6	24.9	35.8	19.0	10.6

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports: Population Estimates*, Series P-25, which also contains additional detail and information on methodology. ^{1/} Alaska is included for 1959 and 1960, and Hawaii for 1960. ^{2/} Armed forces overseas are excluded for the years 1900-1935 but are included thereafter. ^{3/} Census of April 1, 1960, resident population as reported in 1960 Census of Population: *Advance Reports, General Population Characteristics, PC(A2)-1*, dated March 31, 1961, and incorporating data on the armed forces abroad supplied by the Department of Defense. ^{4/} The Series I, II, III, and IV projections imply the following assumptions as to fertility: (I) 1958-80 fertility 10 percent above 1955-57 level; (II) 1955-57 level continues to 1980; (III) 1955-57 level declines to 1949-51 level by 1965-70, and continues at that level to 1980; (IV) 1955-57 level declines to 1942-44 level by 1965-70, and continues at that level to 1980. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in the projections would add 900,000 to the total population in 1965 and 1.0 million in 1970. A comparison of 1960 census results with projections for 1960 indicate Series II projections are closest although the 5-19 group was overestimated and the 65+ group was underestimated.

* Source: Health, Education, and Welfare Trends, 1961 edition.
Washington, G.P.O. (1961), p.3.

Scope of Survey and Presentation of Data

According to table 4 there are only 255, public library systems serving population areas of 100,000 or more. This is 3 percent of all public library systems. Yet these systems provide service to nearly 80.4 million people or 44.8 percent of our 1960 population. None of these public library systems, each serving over one million people, account for over 20.77 million people or 11.6 percent of the population.

In the past the annual public library publications presented institutional statistics; gave some summary data, percentage breakdowns, and per capita figures; and indicated, through historical tables, significant changes over the years. They answered the basic questions of "how much"

Table 4.--Statistics of Public Library Systems Serving Populations

Name of library and location	Population of area served 1/ (based on 1960 U. S. Census)	Staff (full-time equivalent)			Beginning salary for library school graduates (5th year degree)	Book stock		Circulation		
		Total positions filled 2/		Professional positions		Total volumes at end of year	Number added during year	Total	Adult	Juvenile
		Filled	Vacant			7	8	9	10	11
1	2	3	4	5	6					
Total (255 libraries reporting)	80,391,939	27,051	8,295	586	—	92,248,297	7,666,113	316,083,104	126,552,301	133,528,729
ALABAMA										
1 Birmingham: Birmingham Pub. Lib. 3/4/...	634,864	106	19	—	\$3,780	550,712	33,314	2,051,633	1,547,425	1,304,208
2 Dadeville: Horseshoe Bend Reg. Lib. 4/...	126,011	9,8	2,5	—	4,200	41,911	4,581	168,779	75,129	423,650
3 Florence: Muscle Shoals Reg. Lib. 4/...	108,128	17	1	1	3,900	66,193	5,834	67,443	162,887	684,556
4 Huntsville: Huntsville Pub. Lib. 3/...	117,138	12,5	4	1	3,600	54,117	4,710	224,114	161,467	62,647
5 Mobile: Mobile Pub. Lib. 3/...	252,138	30	8	1	4,800	150,507	7,077	516,030	236,846	312,166
6 Montgomery: Montgomery Pub. Lib.	134,393	20	—	—	—	78,000	1,500	310,517	84,632	225,885
7 Opp: Cross Trials Reg. Lib. 4/...	103,433	14,6	2	—	—	65,598	7,867	132,100	157,063	157,037
8 Tuscaloosa: Friedman Lib. 3/4/	109,047	12,1	2	—	—	45,333	2,775	182,415	58,911	123,474
ARIZONA										
9 Phoenix: Maricopa Co. Fr. Lib. 4/.....	224,340	1/ 10	6	—	3,864	89,315	6,786	345,435	—	—
10 Phoenix: Phoenix Pub. Lib. 4/.....	149,170	69,5	28,5	—	4,180	213,904	26,443	1,221,412	805,054	416,358
11 Tucson: Tucson Pub. Lib. 3/.....	262,139	49,4	12	—	3,600	171,000	11,785	1,257,881	610,112	617,769
ARKANSAS										
12 Little Rock: Little Rock Pub. Lib. 4/...	107,813	28	4	—	3,600	132,105	5,419	278,076	116,516	128,530
13 Osceola: Crittenden-Mississippi Reg. Lib.	102,052	9	1	—	—	39,454	5,727	113,848	49,486	94,362
CALIFORNIA										
14 Anaheim: Anaheim Pub. Lib.....	103,405	28,2	8	1	5,100	63,000	10,000	401,517	180,802	220,715
15 Bakersfield: Kern Co. Fr. Lib.....	291,984	128	16,5	1	4,704	358,224	36,353	1/ 2,004,725	813,019	1/ 1,161,706
16 Berkeley: Berkeley Pub. Lib.....	111,268	47	20	—	4,620	245,698	12,757	65,627	—	—
17 Fresno: Fresno Co. Fr. Lib.....	354,445	115,5	26,5	3,5	4,572	386,521	10,272	1,301,480	701,974	599,506
18 Glendale: Glendale Pub. Lib.....	119,442	62	25,2	—	4,536	211,637	15,458	828,271	616,264	212,007
19 Hayward: Alameda Co. Lib.	180,263	42,7	17	2	4,980	171,702	25,249	790,030	—	—
20 Long Beach: Long Beach Pub. Lib.	176,8	64,9	2	—	4,968	145,267	31,920	2,029,760	1,260,586	769,374
21 Los Angeles: Los Angeles Co. Pub. Lib.	2,225,000	55,9	90,1	22	5,004	1,598,664	255,910	1/ 1,737,604	4,489,307	3,218,597
22 Los Angeles: Los Angeles Pub. Lib.	2,479,015	85,5	266	10	5,004	2,673,970	236,221	11,466,063	8,860,125	4,505,38
23 Martinez: Contra Costa Co. Lib.	337,176	85,5	21	1	5,232	298,767	14,835	1,869,812	—	—
24 Modesto: Stanislaus Co. Fr. Lib. Syst.	157,294	49	15	—	4,296	150,537	12,606	613,818	359,182	251,666
25 Oakland: Oakland Pub. Lib.	367,518	232,8	105,4	4	4,512	551,124	34,321	1,901,618	1,165,731	735,884
26 Orange: Orange Co. Fr. Lib.	330,000	81	11	—	4,710	283,709	24,379	1,154,012	602,615	551,427
27 Pasadena: Pasadena Pub. Lib.	115,350	116,5	15,5	3	4,716	317,024	19,034	1,245,516	627,429	618,317
28 Redwood City: San Mateo Co. Lib.	182,031	55,7	12,5	—	4,704	169,593	18,975	903,856	—	—
29 Riverside: Riverside Pub. Lib. & River- side Co. Fr. Lib. 4/....	306,191	56,5	19	1	4,584	433,646	10,714	1,004,201	—	—
30 Sacramento: Sacramento City Lib.	191,667	70,5	30	3	4,800	391,650	20,801	959,428	—	—
31 Sacramento: Sacramento Co. Fr. Lib.	310,000	27,5	4	1	5,076	154,647	13,234	689,811	—	—
32 Salinas: Monterey Co. Lib. 4/....	134,920	1/ 28,5	6	—	4,560	183,915	13,202	704,430	290,621	143,809
33 San Bernardino: San Bernardino Co. Fr. Lib.	318,653	1/ 69,5	11,5	1	4,536	217,729	18,064	1,257,756	615,991	613,765
34 San Diego: San Diego Co. Lib.	113,068	17,2	9	1	5,256	219,539	18,926	1,350,420	771,646	578,774
35 San Diego: San Diego Pub. Lib.	573,221	199,5	72,5	—	5,388	564,705	50,346	2,710,710	1,517,281	1,099,459
36 San Francisco: San Francisco Pub. Lib. 2/	74,055	224	100	1	4,980	838,099	70,427	3,532,797	—	—
37 San Jose: Santa Clara Co. Fr. Lib. 10/...	220,000	74,7	25,2	—	—	595,997	88,353	873,772	—	—
38 San Jose: San Jose Pub. Lib. 4/....	204,196	61,9	15,5	2,1	4,836	172,691	24,875	12/ 1,069,048	467,875	591,173
39 Santa Ana: Santa Ana Pub. Lib.	100,350	33	11,5	2	4,500	135,404	10,180	518,051	231,530	231,521
40 Santa Barbara: Santa Barbara Pub. Lib. 3/	168,962	54	12	—	4,518	185,050	12,852	737,183	503,656	233,527
41 Stockton: Stockton & San Joaquin Co. Pub. Lib.	226,771	72,5	21	6	4,836	417,090	22,186	977,010	446,659	560,351
42 Ventura: Ventura Co. Fr. Lib.	143,689	55	12	1	4,608	180,391	10,180	525,003	255,075	265,928
43 Visalia: Tulare Co. Fr. Lib.	165,577	24	8	—	4,704	192,891	10,997	702,838	302,690	400,148
COLORADO										
44 Colorado Springs: Colorado Springs Pub. Lib. 3/4/....	113,742	21	9,2	1	3,252	130,281	10,255	403,336	197,202	206,134
45 Denver: Denver Pub. Lib. 4/....	163,887	231	81,5	1,5	4,392	726,227	52,017	2,665,315	—	—
46 Golden: Jefferson Co. Pub. Lib.	127,615	11,1	2,6	—	—	31,502	8,557	230,930	68,119	162,811
47 Pueblo: McClelland Pub. Lib. 3/....	113,707	12,2	2	1	4,092	90,562	4,622	335,118	123,263	211,855
48 Westminster: Adams Co. Pub. Lib.	120,296	12	3	—	—	23,156	10,391	248,928	66,779	183,149
CONNECTICUT										
49 Bridgeport: Bridgeport Pub. Lib. 4/....	155,646	101,3	16,5	15,5	4,614	118,578	17,121	1,050,917	466,118	581,529
50 Hartford: Hartford Pub. Lib.	162,178	103	40	2	4,320	377,282	18,263	946,065	556,926	407,139
51 New Haven: New Haven Fr. Pub. Lib.	152,048	80,7	32	—	4,329	311,302	23,516	1,009,353	125,952	583,601
52 Waterbury: Silas Bronson Lib.	107,130	42	15	—	4,326	165,529	11,188	372,223	117,436	228,787
DELAWARE										
53 Wilmington: New Castle Co. Fr. Lib. 4/...	211,619	18	7	—	5,000	70,470	8,597	148,587	119,109	299,478
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA										
54 Washington: Pub. Lib. of the Dist. of Columbia 4/....	763,956	411	156	6	5,355	1,110,419	96,488	2,540,520	1,336,372	1,204,148
FLORIDA										
55 Jacksonville: Jacksonville Fr. Pub. Lib.	201,030	87,5	25	7	4,680	335,813	18,161	800,477	148,932	381,545
56 Miami: Miami Pub. Lib. 4/....	291,688	164	40	—	4,656	319,115	30,442	1,387,553	—	—
57 Orlando: Albertson Pub. Lib. 3/....	263,510	47,2	15,5	—	3,900	134,456	12,577	601,137	291,657	309,480
58 St. Petersburg: St. Petersburg Pub. Lib.	181,298	42	10	2	4,160	130,798	11,808	806,806	162,475	344,331
59 Tampa: Tampa Pub. Lib.	274,970	46,5	15	5	3,619	116,139	13,910	684,060	333,402	350,658
GEORGIA										
60 Atlanta: Atlanta Pub. Lib. 3/4/....	597,658	157	62	5	4,082	568,458	46,726	1,972,275	1,014,731	957,544
61 Augusta: Augusta-Richmond Co. Pub. Lib. 4/...	150,293	30	10	1	4,800	123,512	10,827	508,111	197,267	310,844
62 Columbus: W. C. Bradley Mem. Lib. 3/4/....	177,111	64	8	1	4,000	199,511	16,265	1,344,524	604,759	735,745
63 Decatur: Decatur-Palmetto-Buckhead-Weston Reg. Lib.	268,353	22,5	7,5	1	3,900	164,670	15,300	1,516,827	392,256	1,154,571

of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1960

Operating expenditures															Capital outlay	
Total	Percent	Salaries				Library materials				Binding and rebinding			Other			
		Total		Per-cent	Pro-fessional	Nonpro-fessional	Total		Per-cent	Books	Peri-odicals	Audio-visual	Amount	Per-cent		
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	
\$153,459,898	100.0	310,106,042	69.1	832,513,518	443,966,959	\$21,792,883	14.2	\$19,695,467	71,392,035	\$705,381	\$2,798,168	1.8	\$22,762,805	14.8	\$24,915,205	
521,444	100.0	315,961	60.6	92,004	223,957	115,990	22.2	104,983	5,229	5,778	4,401	0.8	85,092	15.3	—	
18,131	100.0	25,318	52.6	10,860	11,458	10,722	22.3	—	—	—	—	—	12,094	25.1	30,000	
54,769	100.0	29,660	51.1	5,316	21,314	13,159	21.0	11,435	1,721	3	31	.1	11,919	21.8	365	
68,399	100.0	36,621	53.7	15,220	21,401	14,268	21.0	11,502	2,466	300	—	—	17,393	25.3	—	
144,395	100.0	100,337	69.5	38,727	61,610	26,133	13.1	—	—	—	1,200	.5	16,725	11.6	550	
66,000	100.0	51,000	77.3	—	—	10,000	15.2	—	—	—	2,000	3.0	3,000	4.5	—	
82,174	100.0	37,301	60.0	9,350	27,951	18,981	30.5	17,239	580	462	162	.3	5,330	9.2	6	
12,304	100.0	27,516	65.1	8,100	19,046	7,561	17.9	6,299	858	404	321	.8	6,075	16.3	8,242	
66,525	100.0	1/ 43,970	66.1	29,280	11,690	17,711	26.6	17,154	257	—	727	1.1	4,117	6.2	115	
151,775	100.0	318,111	70.4	151,597	166,511	65,519	11.5	62,049	3,500	—	7,500	1.7	60,315	13.1	2,790	
242,481	100.0	159,531	65.3	55,920	103,611	37,500	15.5	36,000	1,500	—	4,000	1.6	44,450	17.1	10,110	
107,896	100.0	67,584	62.7	21,360	46,324	18,116	16.8	—	1,802	—	200	—	5,898	5.5	—	
42,787	100.0	22,910	53.5	6,000	16,913	15,191	35.5	6/ 15,114	—	—	—	—	16,158	15.0	—	
167,183	100.0	111,993	67.0	53,000	58,993	36,712	21.9	34,727	1,392	593	439	.3	18,039	10.8	13,806	
678,752	100.0	524,801	75.8	231,854	282,947	107,792	15.9	99,727	7,505	500	22,040	3.2	34,119	5.0	—	
313,106	100.0	227,110	72.5	—	—	42,880	13.7	30,124	4,119	637	37,575	12.0	35,522	15	—	
661,367	100.0	683,995	72.8	164,072	319,923	93,357	14.0	84,152	7,759	1,466	15,282	2.3	72,033	10.8	1,538	
375,409	100.0	276,751	73.7	166,279	110,475	61,570	11.1	31,816	4,867	1,957	5,933	1.6	51,052	13.6	2,353	
315,501	100.0	224,608	71.2	—	—	58,005	18.4	55,118	2,811	17	10,331	3.3	22,555	7.1	1,388	
1,127,505	100.0	874,295	75.7	—	—	126,457	11.2	101,996	11,479	9,982	19,998	1.8	106,755	9.5	5,542	
3,769,927	100.0	2,257,059	59.9	8/ 518,688	1,738,371	687,072	18.2	660,802	26,270	—	59,821	1.6	765,975	20.3	385,465	
5,132,119	100.0	3,923,297	76.4	1,683,618	2,239,619	738,069	11.4	6/ 738,069	—	—	152,773	3.0	313,280	6.2	1,060,226	
752,132	100.0	524,244	69.7	136,176	388,068	126,622	16.8	120,785	5,471	366	17,910	2.4	83,326	11.1	14,316	
281,000	100.0	171,000	60.8	76,363	91,637	34,500	12.3	29,000	4,000	1,500	3,500	1.2	72,000	25.6	22,000	
1,332,256	100.0	1,121,262	84.4	607,461	516,801	102,249	7.9	85,743	17,237	2,309	15,265	1.2	87,160	6.5	12,290	
660,613	100.0	317,363	70.0	66,331	251,032	60,801	13.4	56,705	4,095	—	4,723	1.0	70,326	15.5	112,938	
390,201	100.0	517,498	82.9	275,160	57,529	57,529	8.7	47,360	8,522	1,117	7,999	1.2	47,257	7.2	5,359	
372,281	100.0	234,761	63.1	125,926	108,838	86,710	23.3	82,888	3,322	500	5,662	1.5	16,115	12.1	—	
111,621	100.0	334,117	81.1	160,825	173,322	15,682	11.1	35,172	6,187	4,323	7,398	1.8	21,394	5.9	4,520	
186,131	100.0	126,069	66.6	23,592	120,497	32,117	17.2	33,074	1,043	—	2,070	1.1	26,355	15.1	904	
139,602	100.0	1/ 65,117	61.2	27,523	57,889	6/ 36,000	26.1	—	400	1,000	—	1,765	12.0	1,344	32	
472,580	100.0	1/ 288,610	61.1	57,684	230,926	95,731	20.2	92,886	2,845	—	402	.1	87,837	18.6	—	
342,883	100.0	214,956	62.7	67,009	117,948	52,614	15.4	50,888	1,756	—	5,980	1.7	59,303	20.2	34	
1,185,224	100.0	821,930	69.3	—	—	152,097	12.8	138,995	12,101	1,001	19,840	1.7	193,757	16.1	40,618	
2,096,891	100.0	1,312,413	61.0	694,946	647,165	311,099	16.2	325,000	16,000	—	60,000	2.9	352,160	16.9	91,000	
249,010	100.0	276,092	74.5	—	—	235,531	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	11/ 66,280	11.7	9,263	
382,111	100.0	216,779	65.2	106,734	112,615	99,511	26.0	92,470	3,815	3,226	459	.1	33,062	8.6	152,556	
231,200	100.0	159,240	68.8	59,870	95,170	33,750	11.6	30,000	3,000	1750	2,500	1.1	35,210	15.5	2,600	
268,125	100.0	174,253	65.0	48,926	125,327	61,790	15.6	36,945	2,966	1,679	2,762	1.0	16,380	18.1	5,097	
446,617	100.0	347,685	77.3	135,804	211,881	52,250	11.6	46,601	4,347	2,302	4,850	1.1	44,832	10.0	6,238	
294,106	100.0	219,644	71.4	67,052	152,592	32,154	10.9	26,079	5,097	978	4,370	1.0	39,238	13.3	232,254	
183,765	100.0	129,601	70.5	44,208	85,393	28,393	15.5	26,739	1,664	—	6,725	3.6	19,066	10.4	—	
1,06,107	100.0	66,969	62.0	—	—	19,815	18.3	17,005	2,052	678	2,852	2.6	18,471	17.1	6,796	
1,261,732	100.0	1,006,277	75.8	163,924	512,803	117,208	9.3	99,885	16,263	1,160	23,170	1.8	114,229	9.1	—	
61,762	100.0	13/ 33,168	51.2	—	—	21,176	33.2	6/ 21,176	—	—	1,129	2.2	8,589	13.4	1,580	
58,219	100.0	39,315	67.5	10,759	28,556	10,093	17.3	9,162	829	102	2,211	3.8	6,570	11.3	1,387	
63,760	100.0	30,555	47.9	10,880	19,675	24,732	38.8	92	—	800	1,13	7,673	12.0	1,557		
165,608	100.0	356,765	76.6	84,697	272,068	61,479	13.2	51,288	8,586	1,505	8,715	1.9	38,619	8.3	1,470	
518,379	100.0	408,357	78.7	213,535	194,821	35,234	6.8	4,115	—	—	6,556	1.2	68,832	13.3	2,182,040	
392,724	100.0	291,969	71.4	—	—	67,316	17.1	59,517	203	—	6,165	1.7	26,614	6.8	51	
206,109	100.0	155,131	75.3	—	—	25,999	12.6	24,213	1,488	298	3,186	1.5	21,793	10.6	3,630	
120,392	100.0	67,664	56.2	—	—	20,467	17.0	20,243	—	—	1,539	1.3	30,722	25.5	—	
2,465,500	100.0	1,896,700	76.0	—	—	250,400	10.0	212,900	23,000	11,500	28,000	1.1	320,400	12.8	536,000	
444,807	100.0	313,493	75.6	—	—	41,715	10.1	38,476	2,475	794	8,229	1.9	51,340	12.4	55,583	
933,558	100.0	569,111	61.0	207,469	361,642	118,000	12.6	101,000	7,000	5,000	5,000	.5	24,148	25.9	58,000	
237,464	100.0	157,200	66.1	76,470	80,730	36,311	15.3	38,722	2,760	559	2,024	.9	41,929	17.7	57	
194,703	100.0	139,020	71.4	58,055	80,965	32,667	16.8	30,011	2,250	376	2,350	1.1	20,866	10.7	58	
190,307	100.0	125,533	65.9	59,609	65,924	37,295	19.6	31,550	2,199	3,165	2,117	1.3	25,052	13.2	4,275	
809,044	100.0	13/ 553,626	68.4	284,387	259,239	143,350	17.7	121,319	7,213	14,788	7,650	.9	104,118	12.9	60	
166,597	100.0	13/ 98,514	59.1	42,897	55,617	40,374	24.2	31,613	1,696	6,865	806	.5	21,003	15.2	750,000	
264,215	100.0	157,699	63.5	—	—	53,257	20.2	5/ 50,225	—	3,012	1,559	.6	41,690	15.7	62	
110,513	100.0	72,423	51.5	33,870	38,553	41,411	29.5	38,922	950	1,539	1,031	.7	25,616	18.3	63	

Table 4--Statistics of Public Library Systems Serving Populations

Name of library and location	Population of area served 1/ (Based on 1960 U. S. Census)	Staff (full-time equivalent)		Beginning salary for library school graduates (5th year degree)	Book stock		Circulation			
		Total positions filled 2/	Professional positions		Total volumes at end of year	Total added during year	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
		Filled	Vacant							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
GEORGIA (Continued)										
64 Macon: Middle Georgia Reg. Lib. 1/.....	214,116	44	11	1	\$1,800	198,552	18,141	886,658	217,221	669,437
65 Savannah: Carnegie Pub. Lib. 3/.....	212,590	6,6	3	—	3,700	35,375	3,175	93,310	11,331	81,979
66 Savannah: Pub. & Chatham-Effingham Co. Liberty Reg. Lib. 1/.....	(14)	46.5	15	1	4,332	180,328	13,992	730,970	294,049	436,921
HAWAII										
67 Honolulu: Library of Hawaii 3/.....	500,409	154	53	2	4,392	314,836	37,910	1,709,727	944,188	765,539
ILLINOIS										
68 Chicago: Chicago Pub. Lib. 1/.....	3,550,404	1,112	205	21.5	5,064	2,521,106	312,806	15/10,221,628	4,033,655	6,062,094
69 Peoria: Peoria Pub. Lib.	103,162	80	23	2	4,524	326,281	11,650	764,344	360,692	143,652
70 Rockford: Rockford Pub. Lib.	128,075	59.8	18.3	—	4,740	192,006	18,791	866,625	143,533	132,092
INDIANA										
71 Crown Point: Lake Co. Pub. Lib. 1/.....	132,811	1/ 47.5	4	1	5,460	83,183	17,327	381,060	242,292	138,768
72 Evansville: Evansville Pub. Lib. & Vanderburgh Co. Pub. Lib.	165,794	76	15	—	4,800	304,682	18,441	863,511	361,489	502,022
73 Willard Lib. 3/.....	(11)	7	4	—	—	62,539	3,144	150,108	83,062	67,046
74 Fort Wayne: Pub. Lib. of Fort Wayne & Allen Co. 1/.....	232,196	155	32	3	4,680	816,812	55,326	2,072,343	568,813	1,503,500
75 Gary: Gary Pub. Lib. 1/.....	187,130	73	25	1	4,900	338,158	27,657	770,778	320,170	450,608
76 Hammond: Hammond Pub. Lib. 1/.....	111,698	37	6	1	4,500	209,476	16,036	1,239,026	356,930	882,096
77 Indianapolis: Indianapolis Pub. Lib. 1/.....	476,258	229	86	1	4,740	725,350	62,801	18/ 1,969,366	1,073,985	18/ 895,381
78 South Bend: South Bend Pub. Lib.	132,445	79	19	—	4,740	195,694	15,334	926,040	462,002	464,038
IDAHO										
79 Des Moines: Des Moines Pub. Lib.	208,982	100	28	1	5,064	310,050	29,799	1,110,694	568,018	581,676
KANSAS										
80 Kansas City: Kansas City Pub. Lib. 1/....	121,901	44	20	2	4,500	197,992	15,558	870,348	261,103	609,216
81 Merriam: Johnson Co. Lib.	132,805	36	5	—	4,320	84,768	15,048	522,093	—	—
82 Topeka: Topeka Pub. Lib.	115,484	64	8	2	4,500	133,031	11,331	527,555	260,516	267,039
83 Wichita: Wichita City Lib.	254,698	72	24	—	3,600	175,538	21,988	983,265	145,059	538,205
KENTUCKY										
84 Lexington: Lexington Pub. Lib. 3/.....	130,131	13	5	—	4,000	78,663	3,384	367,550	154,164	213,386
85 London: Valley of Parks Reg. Lib. 1/.....	132,789	9.5	1	—	—	62,618	5,587	398,759	127,171	271,588
86 Louisville: Louisville Fr. Pub. Lib. 3/.....	610,947	165	76	1	3,732	610,535	23,911	1,667,551	730,703	936,048
LOUISIANA										
87 Alexandria: Rapides Parish Lib.	111,351	17.5	3.3	1	4,500	56,975	6,318	281,293	135,469	148,824
88 Baton Rouge: East Baton Rouge Parish Lib.	230,058	48.7	11.2	—	4,560	137,051	11,114	656,091	284,406	371,588
89 Gretna: Jefferson Parish Pub. Lib.	205,769	99	29	—	4,500	199,217	21,284	893,666	317,652	576,011
90 Monroe: Cachet Parish Pub. Lib.	101,663	23.5	2.5	1	4,200	66,388	7,439	343,062	154,976	188,086
91 New Orleans: New Orleans Pub. Lib. 2/.....	627,525	123	36.5	—	4,092	535,813	31,216	1,401,528	784,019	617,509
92 Shreveport: Shreve Mem. Lib. 1/.....	223,859	44.8	8	2	4,200	171,057	19,390	787,537	330,156	457,121
MARYLAND										
93 Annapolis: Annapolis & Anne Arundel Co. Lib. 1/.....	206,634	24.6	8.1	—	4,800	130,313	28,877	560,796	—	—
94 Baltimore: Enoch Pratt Fr. Pub. Lib.	939,024	519	206	14	5,000	1,625,553	135,771	4,298,638	2,527,086	1,771,552
95 Bladensburg: Prince George's Co. Mem. Lib.	357,395	62.5	23.3	3	4,200	128,522	20,601	646,620	267,705	378,035
96 Gaithersburg: Montgomery Co. Dept. of Pub. Lib.	310,928	102	16.5	—	4,692	363,228	77,514	2,240,902	—	—
97 Towson: Baltimore Co. Pub. Lib.	162,428	78.3	22	5	5,027	211,603	28,717	1,115,009	—	—
MASSACHUSETTS										
98 Boston: Boston pub. Lib.	697,197	594	202	—	4,040	2,162,176	72,818	3,225,800	—	—
99 Cambridge: Cambridge Pub. Lib.	107,716	52.2	32	—	4,310	202,303	20,948	528,570	335,684	192,886
100 New Bedford: New Bedford Fr. Pub. Lib.	102,477	50	15	1	4,200	309,599	11,255	549,145	231,866	331,629
101 Springfield: The City Lib.	173,736	131	51.5	—	4,118	596,972	24,575	1,582,112	870,383	712,089
102 Worcester: Worcester Fr. Pub. Lib.	186,587	115.1	34.7	4	4,163	167,532	30,188	804,635	134,607	369,948
MICHIGAN										
103 Dearborn: Dearborn Pub. Lib.	112,007	52	18	5	4,936	112,500	25,258	627,165	—	—
104 Detroit: Detroit Pub. Lib.	1,870,114	687	269	18	4,909	1,865,165	120,063	5,259,112	—	—
105 Flint: Flint Pub. Lib.	196,910	94.5	36.5	3.5	4,765	261,826	39,550	1,005,832	—	—
106 Grand Rapids: Grand Rapids Pub. Lib. 1/.....	145,000	29	4	3	4,750	88,940	11,919	205,540	108,966	176,974
107 Grand Rapids: Grand Rapids Pub. Lib. 1/.....	177,313	82	22	1	4,406	444,737	11,664	1,251,349	—	—
108 Kent Co. Lib. 1/.....	179,263	29	4	3	4,550	117,902	18,902	459,859	—	—
109 Lansing: The Lansing Lib.	107,807	37	18	—	4,882	117,523	9,634	375,038	171,990	203,048
110 Mount Clemens: Macomb Co. Lib.	101,836	17.5	5.5	1	5,200	68,232	1,993	479,197	70,215	408,982
111 Muskegon: Muskegon Co. Lib.	103,458	9	1	1	5,000	73,901	4,154	481,547	116,985	361,562
112 Wayne: Wayne Co. Pub. Lib.	739,095	135	60	11	5,328	519,481	70,828	2,537,548	—	—
MINNESOTA										
113 Duluth: Duluth Pub. Lib. 1/.....	132,967	42	12	2	5,004	168,990	6,006	630,328	261,627	368,701
114 Minneapolis: Minneapolis Co. Lib.	346,612	60	21	1	4,680	193,374	1,109,156	462,596	646,560	—
115 Minneapolis: Minneapolis Pub. Lib.	482,872	360.8	18.5	—	4,680	944,953	64,443	2,677,835	1,394,727	1,263,108
116 St. Paul: St. Paul Pub. Lib. 1/.....	313,411	150	25	6	5,352	605,051	12,526	1,953,287	—	—
MISSOURI										
117 Joplin: Joplin Municipal Lib.	144,422	33	10	—	3,720	114,772	12,127	641,037	209,665	191,382
118 Kansas City: Capital Area Reg. Lib. 1/.....	116,986	27	4	—	4,500	59,476	7,401	266,527	111,155	155,772
NEBRASKA										
119 Independence: Independence Pub. Lib.	184,714	51	14	—	4,700	208,411	15,556	734,160	242,836	491,324
120 Kansas City: Kansas City Pub. Lib. 1/.....	436,018	185	75	—	—	672,036	24,724	3,085,726	1,132,588	1,953,138

of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1960--Continued

Operating expenditures															Capital outlay		
Total	Percent	Salaries					Library materials					Binding and rebinding		Other		Capital outlay	
		Total		Professional	Nonprofessional	Total		Books	Periodicals	Audio-visual	Amount		Percent	Amount		Capital outlay	
		14	15			16	17				18	19	20	21	22		
12	13															27	
\$189,235 34,314	100.0 100.0	\$111,417 19,990	58.9 58.2	\$58,024 11,017	\$63,393 8,973	\$45,237 8,056	23.9 23.5	6/ \$45,237 7,611	—	—	\$518 —	0.3 —	\$32,053 6,295	16.0 15.3	—	66	
214,117 —	100.0	150,102 —	70.1	76,111 —	73,961 —	39,887 —	18.6	37,367 —	2,520 —	—	—	—	24,128 —	11.3	99,572 66		
858,386 —	100.0	626,529 —	73.0	260,111 —	366,388 —	120,433 —	14.0	108,056 —	8,800 —	2,777 —	18,363 —	2.1	93,051 —	10.8	—	67	
7,083,879 479,628	100.0 100.0	4,754,223 318,934	67.8 73.0	— 134,914	— 214,990	761,015 50,512	10.9 10.5	721,594 60,050	31,195 5,561	8,256 4,901	161,088 14,809	2.3 1.0	1,337,523 74,373	19.0 15.5	190,643 54,032	68 75	
335,151 —	100.0	233,651 —	69.7	107,429 —	126,222 —	56,389 50,958	16.8	— 1,071	— 1,964	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 13,391	12.9	— 70	
213,991 —	100.0	1/ 124,310 —	58.1	23,9142 —	100,398 —	28,9144 —	13.5	25,737 —	3,207 —	—	521 —	.2	60,186 —	28.1	—	71	
381,900 42,886	100.0 100.0	211,852 25,306	63.3 59.0	84,354 19,091	157,168 6,215	49,000 9,016	12.8 21.0	44,112 16/ 9,016	3,500 —	1,358 —	6,500 —	1.7 —	84,519 8,564	22.1 20.1	— 2,396	72 73	
882,262 502,581	100.0 100.0	470,990 323,759	53.4 64.4	156,725 157,807	314,265 165,992	184,993 80,190	21.0 16.0	17/ 162,994 73,039	21,999 —	— 7,151	38,000 5,476	4.3 1.1	128,279 93,116	21.3 16.5	28,628 54,032	74 75	
271,825 1,252,279	100.0 100.0	156,972 968,788	57.7 77.3	41,820 211,338	115,152 155,151	15,565 14,729	16.8 12.4	5/ 44,965 14,831	— 1,602	6,533 2,602	26,019 5,232	2.1 1.1	66,803 102,321	24.6 8.2	5,143 133,564	76 77	
480,414 —	100.0	329,778 —	68.6	118,440 —	211,338 —	61,713 58,755	8.7	35,280 7,787	— 7,787	— 5,599	— 5,599	— 2.3	103,691 9,669	21.6 2.3	255,158 —	78	
553,925 —	100.0	404,593 —	73.0	186,579 —	218,014 —	83,108 —	15.0	75,397 4,409	— 3,502	— 10,216	— 1.8	56,008 —	10.1	19,530 —	79		
211,438 213,010	100.0 100.0	115,464 117,193	60.2 55.0	— 27,420	— 89,771	73,460 53,729	30.4 25.2	6/ 73,460 51,448	— 1,175	— 1,406	7,293 3,020	3.0 1.4	15,221 3,020	6.3 14.3	— 10,103	80 81	
278,861 422,474	100.0 100.0	173,197 283,716	62.1 67.1	38,217 —	134,980 —	61,619 72,141	22.1 27.1	47,974 58,755	4,551 7,787	9,094 7,787	2,315 5,599	— 2.3	24,486 9,669	9.8 13.5	3,615 56,948	82 83	
75,079 44,571	100.0 100.0	50,928 29,170	67.8 65.4	21,040 4,710	29,898 24,130	10,153 3,909	13.9 8.8	10,153 3,574	300 335	— 61,358	1,200 10,856	1.6 2.2	12,488 15,583	16.6 2.2	— 11,283	866 86	
750,209 —	100.0	503,208 —	67.0	— 314,836	191,372 90,797	90,797 12.1	— 12.1	— 61,358	— 10,856	— 15,583	16,349 —	2.2	12,488 16,349	25.3 2.2	— 139,955	18.6	
101,513 258,332	100.0 100.0	54,146 186,170	53.3 71.9	12,022 60,795	122,121 125,375	15,532 40,062	15.3 15.5	11,430 36,428	1,017 1,654	— —	1,286 1,054	1.3 .7	30,579 30,726	30.1 11.9	— 22,000	87 88	
443,245 98,733	100.0 100.0	229,800 55,117	51.8 55.8	— 11,514	— 11,513	51,800 22,328	15.3 22.6	61,000 20,776	2,000 1,133	1,800 239	5,500 1,492	1.2 1.5	110,115 19,796	31.6 20.1	22,000 120,105	89 90	
705,465 246,513	100.0 100.0	452,262 117,516	61.1 59.8	38,020 —	109,525 109,525	79,797 61,188	11.3 21.8	71,287 57,701	7,401 2,632	9/ 1,109 855	8,818 3,425	1.3 1.4	161,550 34,305	23.3 13.9	5,000 —	91 92	
165,731 2,647,290	100.0 100.0	84,105 2,001,521	50.9 75.6	24,831 —	59,574 —	52,296 339,314	11.6 13.6	6/ 52,296 330,124	— 33,364	— 15,826	— 68,809	— 1.8	29,030 237,656	17.5 9.0	— 233,812	93 94	
400,042 —	100.0	239,375 —	59.8	113,258 —	126,117 —	71,280 —	17.8	61,202 2,649	2,649 7,129	5,888 5,888	1,202 1.5	83,699 —	20.9 —	— —	95		
653,300 457,362	100.0 100.0	1/ 116,731 286,159	64.0 62.6	238,205 111,083	178,149 175,076	183,000 92,565	28.0 20.2	178,000 87,600	5,000 3,120	— 1,845	20,500 4,968	3.1 1.1	31,066 73,670	4.8 16.1	245,725 —	96 97	
3,289,884 525,170	100.0 100.0	2,707,586 172,811	82.3 67.1	— 111,419	— 31,392	251,649 16,266	7.6 17.6	207,919 42,311	30,178 1,500	13,552 1,425	20/ 102,839 5,324	3.1 2.1	227,810 33,063	6.9 12.8	150,843 100	98 99	
754,114 521,308	100.0 100.0	116,356 409,928	64.6 80.2	— 176,997	— 232,931	33,861 56,002	14.9 10.9	62,981 47,315	5,441 8,687	— —	15,324 11,596	1.9 2.3	11,900 33,782	18.5 6.6	— 33,008	100	
395,516 4,355,200	100.0 100.0	264,896 3,352,007	67.0 73.6	139,048 1,594,697	125,818 1,157,157	94,800 191,457	24.0 9.6	70,000 30,588	7,500 35,030	17,300 7,735	8,000 5,086	2.0 2.1	27,850 17,118	7.0 11.7	80,000 1,417,368	103 104	
612,655 157,658	100.0 100.0	157,157 101,568	74.7 64.4	266,300 19,171	193,817 82,397	59,855 34,436	13.9 21.8	48,320 24,008	4,716 2,082	5,086 2,946	13,053 12,324	2.1 1.5	82,690 19,330	13.5 12.3	— 2,916	105 106	
143,096 183,500	100.0 100.0	307,611 109,699	73.4 59.8	113,764 22,670	193,817 87,029	59,962 55,026	13.9 30.0	49,365 24,070	5,086 8,536	8,576 1,919	4,716 1,0.0	10,052 1,019	1.0 1.0	58,052 16,056	13.7 9.2	20,000 108	107
240,000 103,153	100.0 100.0	192,263 80,761	80.1 78.3	140,321 33,800	52,912 46,961	27,500 11,490	11.5 11.1	10,448 10,448	2,500 905	— 137	1,919 13	1.0 .0	20,237 10,869	8.4 10.6	— —	109	
144,605 920,114	100.0 100.0	25,976 605,548	58.2 65.8	6,150 321,053	19,826 283,695	10,431 205,517	23.4 22.3	10,223 166,338	211 6,714	— 32,165	2,767 11,538	6.2 1.3	5,428 97,781	12.2 10.6	— —	111 112	
201,918 138,569	100.0 100.0	166,826 222,893	82.6 50.8	68,845 81,178	97,981 138,715	14,145 70,083	7.2 16.0	11,980 66,458	1,720 3,076	745 5,466	8,089 1,433	4.4 1.3	15,758 110,097	9.8 11.9	— 29,457	113 114	
1,916,999 880,109	100.0 100.0	1,614,092 1,654,351	81.3 74.3	896,025 215,000	715,067 479,351	188,911 114,760	9.7 13.0	161,021 102,260	18,900 7,500	9,023 5,000	10,866 4,821	4.6 .5	106,077 106,177	5.4 12.1	— —	115 116	
105,376 76,321	100.0 100.0	104,181 13/ 16,501	56.2 59.6	16,800 30,441	57,381 20,971	11,063 27.5	22.2 —	38,894 2,656	2,169 —	— —	2,437 —	1.3 —	37,695 9,816	20.3 12.9	— 5,994	117 118	
262,100 1,245,660	100.0 100.0	114,300 863,104	51.2 69.2	— <td>—</td> <td>16,800 179,893</td> <td>17.6 14.4</td> <td>5/ 143,000 148,393</td> <td>— 18,000</td> <td>6,800 13,500</td> <td>6,000 11,122</td> <td>2.1 3.3</td> <td>82,000 162,251</td> <td>29.1 13.0</td> <td>33,000 5,140,069</td> <td>119 120</td>	—	16,800 179,893	17.6 14.4	5/ 143,000 148,393	— 18,000	6,800 13,500	6,000 11,122	2.1 3.3	82,000 162,251	29.1 13.0	33,000 5,140,069	119 120	

Table 4--Statistics of Public Library Systems Serving Populations

Name of library and location	Population of area served 1/ (Based on 1960 U. S. Census)	Staff (full-time equivalent)			Beginning salary for library school graduates (5th year degree)	Book stock		Circulation			
		Professional positions		Filled		Total volumes at end of year	Number added during year	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
		Filled	Vacant								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
MISSOURI (Continued)											
121 St. Louis: St. Louis Co. Lib.....	467,913	192	13	—	\$4,200	434,327	60,175	3,049,117	—	—	
122 St. Louis Pub. Lib. b/.....	750,026	436	89	7	4,060	1,171,268	60,412	2,919,692	1,054,005	1,865,607	
123 Springfield: Pub. Lib. of Springfield & Greene Co.	126,276	38	5	—	4,344	196,799	14,477	549,316	282,943	266,373	
NEBRASKA											
124 Lincoln: Lincoln City Lib.....	126,521	56	9	4	4,800	233,455	10,788	575,595	279,267	296,328	
125 Omaha: Omaha Pub. Lib. b/.....	301,598	75	20	1	4,260	321,257	32,125	1,228,281	563,431	664,850	
NEW JERSEY											
126 Camden: Camden Co. Fr. Lib.....	235,046	11	4	—	4,000	258,393	12,692	123,625	51,730	71,895	
127 Camden Fr. Pub. Lib.	117,159	24	11	—	—	90,621	4,907	203,682	100,261	103,421	
128 Elizabeth: Elizabeth Fr. Pub. Lib.....	107,598	64	20	1	4,660	215,883	11,505	119,074	213,785	205,289	
129 Freehold: Monmouth Co. Pub. Lib.	209,140	15	4	2	4,740	116,723	8,368	180,339	80,514	99,825	
130 Jersey City: Jersey City Fr. Pub. Lib. b/.....	276,101	160	44	3	4,780	169,212	13,225	916,162	611,395	501,767	
131 Maywood: Atlantic Co. Lib. b/.....	101,336	7	1	—	4,970	63,115	5,088	213,862	—	—	
132 Morristown: Morris Co. Fr. Lib. b/.....	208,356	24	6	—	5,010	241,385	12,165	986,203	—	—	
133 Mt. Holly: Burlington Co. Fr. Lib.	221,469	15	4	—	4,380	86,107	13,944	88,177	33,158	55,019	
134 Newark: Newark Pub. Lib. b/.....	405,220	313,5	92,5	2	4,670	155,188	58,372	2,280,915	1,020,224	1,260,721	
135 Paterson: Paterson Fr. Pub. Lib.	141,663	60	18	—	4,800	217,744	9,823	452,118	280,294	171,824	
136 Somerville: Somerset Co. Lib. b/.....	121,192	7/	20,5	5,8	4,752	127,656	16,904	183,027	52,093	120,934	
137 Trenton: Trenton Fr. Pub. Lib.	114,167	52	19	3	4,500	221,453	7,095	331,355	193,594	137,761	
NEW MEXICO											
138 Albuquerque: Albuquerque Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	262,199	52	19,5	—	4,114	174,090	19,274	787,304	461,916	325,355	
NEW YORK											
139 Albany: Albany Pub. Lib.....	129,726	57	26	1	3,800	174,544	12,152	524,559	319,224	205,335	
140 Brooklyn: Brooklyn Pub. Lib.....	2,627,319	1,000	298	31	5,090	2,131,759	377,620	9,832,236	5,720,800	4,111,436	
141 Buffalo: Buffalo & Erie Co. Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	1,061,588	188	111	19	4,500	1,957,718	133,214	6,292,300	—	—	
142 Jamestown: Chautauque County Pub. Lib.	1,809,578	714	262	31	5,090	1,525,081	168,705	6,966,139	4,013,807	2,952,332	
143 New York: New York Pub. Lib. (Circulation)	3,346,087	1,225	162	68	4,550	2,904,464	475,595	13,251,349	9,006,309	4,215,040	
144 New York Pub. Lib. (Reference)	(21)	601	163	4	5,090	1,033,161	72,813	(22)	—	—	
145 Niagara Falls: Niagara Falls Pub. Lib.	102,394	29	11	—	4,519	171,267	9,073	434,205	212,090	192,115	
146 Pittsburgh: Clinton & Essex Co. Lib.	107,081	13,2	3,5	—	4,600	16,302	10,194	126,556	50,381	76,175	
147 Rochester: Rochester Pub. Lib. b/.....	697,135	211,2	78,5	1	4,602	662,118	40,119	12/ 2,017,965	—	—	
148 Schenectady: Schenectady Co. Pub. Lib.	152,396	61	22	8	4,500	215,924	19,229	1,027,689	599,077	428,612	
149 Syracuse: Syracuse Pub. Lib.	215,291	114	46	1	4,350	272,692	27,160	1,276,527	600,880	675,647	
150 Utica: Utica Pub. Lib.	100,110	47,3	15,3	2	4,000	126,613	5,611	416,594	223,322	193,672	
151 Yonkers: Yonkers Pub. Lib. b/.....	190,634	68,5	18	5	4,800	194,192	14,214	912,406	493,057	488,516	
NORTH CAROLINA											
152 Asheville: Pack Mem. Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	130,074	30,5	3	1	—	113,977	7,515	604,202	213,784	360,418	
153 Charlotte: Pub. Lib. of Charlotte & Mecklenburg Co.	272,111	64,8	20,3	—	4,140	294,835	26,932	1,036,609	—	—	
154 Durham: Durham Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	111,995	16	2	2	4,000	81,710	5,686	273,937	117,008	156,929	
155 Stamford L. Warren Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	(11)	8,4	3	—	3,000	45,669	3,897	71,181	17,711	53,440	
156 Fayetteville: Cumberland Co. Pub. Lib.	114,118	15	2,6	—	3,600	51,448	5,803	203,716	115,059	88,657	
157 Gastonia: Gaston Co. Pub. Lib.	127,074	20	4	—	4,680	103,874	11,700	360,152	157,830	202,622	
158 Greensboro: Greensboro Pub. Lib. b/.....	187,911	33	9	—	4,572	129,819	10,001	409,805	189,159	220,666	
159 Raleigh: Olivia Ealey Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	(11)	7	—	—	—	39,972	2,212	83,984	—	—	
160 Raleigh: Richard B. Harrison Pub. Lib. b/y/.....	169,082	13	4	—	—	75,749	2,554	285,526	118,559	166,957	
161 Winston-Salem: Pub. Lib. of Winston-Salem & Forsyth Co.	188,268	68,4	4	—	34,052	2,387	80,941	37,052	153,289	153,289	
OHIO 23/											
162 Akron: Akron Pub. Lib.....	408,179	178	49	2	4,164	162,676	37,398	1,775,070	813,584	961,486	
163 Canton: Canton Pub. Lib. Assoc. b/.....	244,885	68,3	11	2	4,800	320,294	20,232	1,631,437	347,226	1,284,211	
164 Cincinnati: Pub. Lib. of Cincinnati & Hamilton Co.	861,121	452	137	—	4,719	1,947,103	91,373	4,867,434	2,252,446	2,614,968	
165 Cleveland: Cleveland Pub. Lib. b/.....	876,050	620	210	10	5,000	2,972,190	112,963	7,043,204	3,563,262	3,479,942	
166 Columbus: Guyshouse Co. Pub. Lib. b/.....	573,527	284,4	63,5	16	4,400	1,092,397	105,372	5,250,119	—	—	
167 Columbus: Columbus Pub. Lib.	682,962	221	81	6	4,500	579,484	69,701	2,237,446	775,918	1,161,528	
168 Dayton: Dayton Pub. Lib. & Museum & Montgomery Co. Lib. b/.....	527,080	166,8	50,2	2	4,850	695,223	86,657	2,938,167	1,053,811	1,881,656	
169 Hamilton: Lane Pub. Lib. b/.....	120,169	40	7,5	1	4,160	168,618	15,619	1,011,213	154,113	860,075	
170 Lima: Lima Pub. Lib. b/.....	103,441	40	8	—	4,500	151,709	4,695	687,229	207,603	389,626	
171 Lorain: Lorain Pub. Lib. b/.....	141,072	35,4	7,5	1	4,300	132,751	11,078	142,211	118,475	219,26	
172 Mansfield: Mansfield Pub. Lib. b/.....	109,006	26	13,5	1	4,500	132,465	10,969	395,379	123,026	272,353	
173 Maumee: Maumee Co. Lib. b/.....	117,836	48,5	22,3	1	—	203,343	21,678	885,826	235,369	650,657	
174 Springfield: Warner Pub. Lib. of Springfield & Clarkfield & Clark Co. b/y/.....	127,685	38	4	2	4,500	170,160	10,857	825,586	318,064	507,522	
175 Toledo: Toledo Pub. Lib. b/.....	318,003	206	61,3	—	4,060	179,777	39,855	2,288,134	910,578	1,377,556	
176 Warren: Warren Pub. Lib. & Turnbull Co. Service	190,000	31	5	3	4,800	119,558	6,501	638,822	—	—	
177 Youngstown: The Pub. Lib. of Youngstown & Mahoning Co.	300,480	123	44,5	3	4,620	110,141	35,304	1,392,338	626,984	765,354	
OKLAHOMA											
178 Oklahoma City: Oklahoma City Lib.....	321,253	68	20	—	4,320	161,697	19,988	462,226	261,017	201,209	
179 Tulsa: Tulsa Pub. Lib.....	261,695	57	24	—	3,612	313,608	10,884	1,125,179	368,686	756,691	
OREGON											
180 Oregon City: Clackamas Co. Pub. Lib.....	113,038	17	3	—	—	39,707	2,204	267,066	154,764	112,302	
181 Portland: Library Association of Portland 3/.....	522,513	298	68	5	4,320	848,041	52,412	3,162,406	1,601,757	1,560,649	

of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1960--Continued

Operating expenditures															Capital outlay		
Total	Percent	Salaries					Library materials					Binding and rebinding			Other		Capital outlay
		Total		Per-	Pro-	Nonpro-	Total		Per-	Books	Peri-	Audio-	Amount	Per-	Amount	Per-	Capital outlay
		Amount	Percent	fessional	Nonpro-	essional	Amount	Percent	Books	Peri-	Audio-	visual	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
9017,089	100.0	863,900	61.5	879,510	9481,360	8185,050	20.2	8156,521	85,736	822,790	828,960	3.1	8139,169	15.2	8169,928	122	
1,711,445	100.0	1,294,724	75.6	161,077	833,047	175,201	10.2	139,045	19,799	16,357	69,121	4.0	172,399	10.1	73,576	122	
165,000	100.0	102,000	61.8	30,200	71,800	38,100	23.1	36,000	900	1,200	2,000	1.2	22,900	13.9	15,000	123	
222,011	100.0	165,574	74.6	53,220	112,351	26,044	12.6	5/ 27,258	—	786	3,586	1.6	24,807	11.2	—	124	
390,954	100.0	275,286	70.4	103,301	171,985	69,149	17.8	65,031	4,045	343	11,215	2.9	35,004	6.9	—	125	
65,000	100.0	33,044	50.8	—	27,188	14.3	—	26,907	—	281	—	—	4,766	7.3	—	126	
151,292	100.0	94,911	62.7	44,960	49,951	15,000	9.9	5/ 15,000	—	—	2,000	1.3	39,381	26.0	—	127	
362,361	100.0	265,304	73.2	103,298	162,006	36,635	10.1	32,885	3,761	305	3,703	1.0	56,725	15.7	—	128	
91,847	100.0	58,868	64.1	24,040	34,828	22,001	23.9	6/ 22,001	—	—	10,978	—	—	—	—	129	
819,190	100.0	615,190	78.5	227,580	147,910	64,059	7.5	51,020	7,751	2,288	5,769	.7	103,872	12.7	165,000	130	
13,647	100.0	29,800	16.4	5,460	14,340	15,861	36.3	15,154	305	4,022	603	1.4	7,383	16.9	—	131	
151,153	100.0	87,112	56.4	—	39,040	25.3	34,156	3,150	1,774	4,565	2.9	23,734	15.4	—	132		
88,213	100.0	18,816	55.4	19,800	29,046	30,188	34.2	29,399	789	—	1,050	1.2	8,156	9.2	—	133	
1,756,000	100.0	1,373,326	78.2	161,035	882,291	166,068	9.5	17/ 165,001	20,667	21,000	1.2	195,606	11.1	—	134		
316,153	100.0	222,170	70.0	87,836	133,651	32,795	10.5	26,659	2,014	2,127	63,389	1.5	—	—	—	135	
129,871	100.0	7/ 179,712	61.3	32,718	46,264	14,669	32.3	41,166	48	1,455	497	.4	7,105	5.5	—	136	
325,792	100.0	226,236	69.4	94,004	132,432	29,551	9.1	21,760	5,915	1,876	2,084	.6	67,944	20.3	—	137	
266,032	100.0	191,732	72.1	91,732	100,000	66,169	17.5	41,954	4,316	200	3,412	1.3	24,389	9.1	4,173	138	
275,515	100.0	208,520	75.7	121,420	87,100	30,113	10.9	27,509	2,604	—	5,432	2.0	31,450	11.4	5,387	139	
5,623,292	100.0	3,466,112	62.2	1,772,771	1,723,138	890,702	15.8	799,151	81,323	—	115,171	2.1	1,118,307	19.9	806,687	140	
2,097,400	100.0	2,008,900	69.3	853,054	1,155,816	1,041,600	11.0	345,500	29,000	30,000	13,400	1.5	140,900	15.2	—	141	
3,657,760	100.0	2,393,310	65.2	1,196,655	1,196,655	1,175,344	13.0	346,802	19,308	7,231	20/ 134,316	3.7	663,790	16.1	200,189	142	
7,085,471	100.0	4,069,463	63.1	2,479,053	2,30,110	1,037,059	13.6	989,978	48,000	25,081	155,705	2.0	1,622,344	21.3	296,314	143	
5,054,334	100.0	2,678,666	56.9	—	573,577	11.3	5/ 573,577	—	—	19,517	—	1,582,476	31.3	67,268	144		
200,015	100.0	138,417	69.2	60,423	77,991	36,860	18.4	26,116	5,098	5,616	377	.2	21,361	6.2	6,265	145	
79,075	100.0	68,426	60.6	16,900	31,526	13,466	16.8	13,406	50	—	—	—	17,993	22.5	2,722	146	
1,168,600	100.0	892,864	76.0	2/ 160,000	432,864	135,067	11.6	95,525	15,925	24,617	8,051	.7	131,610	11.3	86,426	147	
389,768	100.0	273,654	70.2	129,035	144,631	62,374	16.0	58,865	3,532	—	5,682	1.5	46,053	12.3	6,339	148	
581,125	100.0	444,167	67.4	217,570	226,597	76,865	13.2	70,151	1,055	9,131	51,262	1.6	—	—	—	149	
167,986	100.0	131,028	79.5	—	19,119	11.4	6,125	1,865	989	500	.3	11,273	8.5	—	150		
363,825	100.0	274,084	75.3	119,931	154,153	45,014	12.4	36,598	4,058	2,258	3,908	1.1	40,819	11.2	814,828	151	
134,178	100.0	86,680	64.6	15,834	70,846	24,082	17.9	22,347	1,235	500	3,721	2.8	19,695	14.7	3,814	152	
369,705	100.0	202,213	54.7	93,229	106,984	86,287	23.3	74,012	7,572	4,703	9,721	2.6	71,184	19.3	—	153	
77,057	100.0	51,116	70.3	8,100	16,016	14,700	19.1	13,400	1,200	100	800	1.0	7,106	9.6	—	154	
185,145	100.0	26,039	53.6	11,211	11,798	12,019	24.7	10,062	995	962	625	1.3	9,662	20.3	—	155	
71,394	100.0	40,598	56.9	11,990	28,608	11,023	23.8	15,311	731	978	603	.8	13,170	18.4	16,027	156	
117,459	100.0	63,125	54.7	19,590	43,535	36,720	33.0	36,543	1,061	1,125	2,157	1.8	13,457	11.5	80,900	157	
156,157	100.0	99,155	63.2	—	—	40,583	25.9	36,976	3,101	506	3,324	2.1	13,698	8.7	6,232	158	
34,160	100.0	22,751	66.0	—	—	8,125	23.6	7,500	400	125	325	.9	3,289	9.5	800	159	
58,203	100.0	36,206	62.6	17,952	18,254	11,131	19.1	9,789	633	709	806	1.4	10,060	17.3	597	160	
39,781	100.0	24,112	60.6	—	8,551	21.5	7,337	617	597	503	1.3	6,615	16.6	—	161		
205,866	100.0	134,319	65.2	70,971	63,348	41,799	20.3	34,016	3,843	2,038	1.0	27,710	13.5	299	162		
919,009	100.0	610,113	66.4	259,136	350,977	121,523	13.2	101,336	7,192	12,995	21,292	2.3	166,081	18.1	22,902	163	
398,692	100.0	243,554	61.1	71,667	171,887	62,639	15.7	56,723	4,008	1,828	8,613	2.2	83,886	21.0	61,100	164	
2,341,513	100.0	1,760,615	75.2	795,975	964,640	320,800	13.7	278,100	28,700	14,000	38,700	1.6	221,401	9.5	53,618	165	
4,759,517	100.0	13/ 3,695,118	71.7	—	—	138,316	8.8	17/ 267,517	50,799	—	77,795	1.6	566,988	11.9	223,245	166	
1,180,411	100.0	1,083,375	63.2	323,474	759,701	133,979	17.7	287,171	11,462	15,066	65,155	2.6	321,512	18.4	95,795	167	
1,120,996	100.0	730,167	65.1	366,434	361,733	176,816	16.0	5/ 164,522	—	14,294	6,517	.7	203,466	18.2	246,053	168	
1,155,068	100.0	739,606	64.0	293,322	146,618	220,618	19.1	194,610	13,599	12,469	6,710	.6	188,096	15.3	365,102	169	
206,780	100.0	139,091	67.3	38,869	100,222	34,684	16.6	31,637	1,707	1,100	4,526	2.2	26,719	13.9	10,303	170	
196,992	100.0	151,903	77.1	43,451	108,106	14,529	7.4	10,578	2,411	1,540	628	.3	29,236	15.2	429,782	171	
196,380	100.0	127,898	65.1	83,110	26,865	21,119	13.7	1,163	1,472	1,283	36,145	19.4	—	—	—	172	
174,020	100.0	119,053	68.4	68,809	50,211	31,874	18.3	30,669	1,205	—	1,946	1.1	21,115	12.2	15,000	173	
287,082	100.0	188,319	65.6	109,093	79,226	52,979	18.4	51,284	1,695	—	5,779	2.0	40,005	13.9	150	174	
211,467	100.0	132,810	61.9	—	23,200	109,640	34,338	16.0	30,317	1,467	2,574	1,991	.9	16,298	21.1	—	175
1,068,148	100.0	736,701	69.0	—	—	123,027	11.5	5/ 117,281	—	—	34,970	3.3	173,150	16.2	—	176	
153,819	100.0	93,153	60.5	—	28,090	65,063	23,602	15.3	20,348	1,676	1,578	1,500	1.0	35,594	23.1	—	177
659,963	100.0	151,253	68.4	—	—	88,640	13.4	80,720	7,929	—	16,111	2.4	103,950	15.8	—	178	
311,239	100.0	261,568	76.6	96,818	161,720	13,000	12.6	33,500	8,500	—	5,000	1.5	31,671	9.3	20,598	179	
250,169	100.0	218,210	87.2	128,268	105,042	10,611	14.3	10,237	8,574	—	1,000	2.1	128,816	7.4	—	180	
60,283	100.0	16,039	76.4	—	15,600	30,439	5,445	9.0	5,095	320	—	1,048	1.7	7,781	12.9	—	181
1,378,810	100.0	985,367	71.5	—	388,400	596,967	171,446	12.4	117,442	14,004	10,000	9,531	.7	212,465	15.4	123,799	182

Table 4.--Statistics of Public Library Systems Serving Populations

Name of library and location	Population of area served 1/ (Based on 1960 U. S. Census)	Staff (full-time equivalent)			Beginning salary for library school graduates (5th year degree)	Book stock		Circulation		
		Total positions filled 2/		Professional positions		Total volumes at end of year	Number added during year	Total	Adult	Juvenile
		Filled	Vacant							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PENNSYLVANIA										
151 Allentown: Allentown Fr. Lib. 3/4/.....	227,536	38.5	12	—	\$5,000	125,111	13,353	638,151	269,232	368,919
152 Beaver Falls: Carnegie Fr. Pub. Lib. 3/.....	150,000	5	3	—	—	34,145	1,730	85,700	56,470	29,230
153 Butler: Butler Co. Traveling Lib. 4/.....	114,639	2	1	—	—	26,280	2,148	306,358	19,151	375,907
154 Doylestown: Bucks Co. Fr. Lib. 4/.....	257,418	8	1	—	5,000	15,768	3,819	345,866	24,090	321,776
157 Erie: Erie Pub. Lib.	138,440	30	8	—	4,350	175,124	6,383	357,376	275,295	81,536
158 Harrisburg: Harrisburg Pub. Lib. 3/4/.....	220,275	22.3	3	—	4,800	145,075	6,335	620,868	177,055	443,013
159 Lancaster: Lancaster Fr. Pub. Lib. 3/4/.....	278,359	17	7	1	4,500	112,045	7,967	128,968	167,231	261,737
160 Levittown: Regional Pub. Lib.	102,000	3.5	1.1	—	4,606	18,279	3,193	96,187	46,215	49,882
161 Norristown: Montgomery Co. Fr. Lib.	530,000	4	—	2	4,200	32,509	6,292	96,876	51,680	55,236
162 Philadelphia: Fr. Lib. of Philadelphia/.....	2,002,512	697	218	13	5,109	2,031,210	197,166	6,093,808	3,147,082	2,946,726
163 Pittsburgh: Carnegie Lib. of Pittsburgh/.....	604,332	377	73	—	4,600	1,474,636	104,479	3,016,947	1,495,860	1,521,087
164 Scranton: Scranton Pub. Lib. 4/.....	111,463	30	12	—	4,500	153,041	6,616	154,762	177,337	277,685
165 West Chester: Chester Co. Lib. 4/.....	210,608	2.4	1	—	—	34,542	2,584	153,798	4,520	119,276
166 York: Martin Mem. Lib. 4/.....	236,336	16	7	—	—	76,395	3,023	356,490	177,716	176,774
RHODE ISLAND										
197 Providence: Providence Pub. Lib.	207,498	156	52	2	4,300	536,021	19,484	12/ 1,002,822	633,987	368,835
SOUTH CAROLINA										
198 Aiken: Aiken-Barnwell-Lytlefield Reg. Lib.	113,339	18	7	1	—	66,668	5,914	226,673	109,079	119,594
199 Charleston: Charleston Co. Fr. Lib.	216,382	28.8	8.1	—	3,750	137,772	6,829	557,349	216,805	340,564
200 Columbia: Richland Co. Pub. Lib.	200,102	22	7	1	4,200	165,501	8,825	866,673	306,215	569,458
201 Greenville: Greenville Pub. Lib. 3/4/.....	209,776	24	3.5	2	3,500	27/ 150,068	5,005	513,140	191,611	318,826
202 Spartanburg: Spartanburg Pub. Lib.	156,830	21	4	—	4,000	102,693	4,809	397,212	133,054	264,188
TENNESSEE 20/										
203 Athens: Fort Loudon Beg. Lib. Center....	191,375	29	1	1	3,960	85,320	29/ 6,601	262,115	151,029	111,086
204 Chattanooga: Chattanooga Pub. Lib. 20/.....	130,029	36	10	1	4,260	117,026	8,729	12/ 128,734	217,504	208,130
205 Clarksville: Warriots Beg. Lib.	172,051	16	2	—	4,100	91,487	29/ 4,300	175,057	89,248	85,809
206 Clinton: Clinch-Powell Reg. Lib. Syst....	118,051	37	3	—	3,960	31,155	29/ 3,248	120,368	62,211	57,457
207 Columbia: Blue Grass Reg. Lib.	144,329	15	4	—	4,740	75,110	29/ 5,130	194,939	107,008	87,331
208 Cookeville: Upper Cumberland Reg. Lib.	107,943	11	4	—	—	50,478	9,056	138,946	99,119	89,927
209 Jackson: Shiloh Reg. Lib. Syst.	175,965	11	2	1	—	61,284	29/ 6,052	153,611	104,362	89,249
210 Knoxville City: Watauga Reg. Lib. Center....	296,316	12	2	1	3,960	95,116	7,982	214,594	118,631	95,923
211 Knoxville: Knox Co. Lib.	138,696	16	5	—	—	3,000	51,911	6,510	136,932	136,500
212 Martin: Knoxville Pub. Lib. Syst.	111,827	48	15	—	4,000	164,618	14,396	462,436	253,611	208,795
213 Martin: Beaufort Reg. Lib. Center....	202,587	16	3	—	3,960	91,903	29/ 4,569	184,334	110,566	73,768
214 Memphis: Memphis Pub. Lib. 3/4/.....	624,161	114	69	1	4,320	568,096	67,037	3,017,435	727,019	2,290,316
215 Morristown: Holickucky Reg. Lib. Syst....	115,200	23	3	—	3,960	51,511	4,223	128,015	60,171	67,844
216 Murfreesboro: Highland Rim Reg. Lib.	184,600	13.5	4	—	3,720	86,805	8,234	253,488	131,007	122,461
217 Nashville: Nashville Pub. Lib. 3/.....	397,713	68	20	1	4,500	168,102	11,516	659,094	314,150	384,944
TEXAS										
218 Amarillo: Mary E. Brivins Mem. Lib. 4/.....	137,969	36.5	8	—	4,320	85,252	9,057	141,069	187,851	253,218
219 Austin: Austin Pub. Lib. 4/.....	212,136	67	11	—	5,660	140,632	23,157	93,567	443,081	453,786
220 Beaumont: Tyrrell Pub. Lib.	119,175	19.5	5	—	—	95,305	4,530	218,563	139,466	109,067
221 Corpus Christi: La Retana Pub. Lib. 4/.....	167,900	28.5	10	1	4,878	86,377	8,961	426,197	236,089	188,108
222 Dallas: Dallas Co. Pub. Lib.	236,230	26	10.5	—	—	151,295	19,515	927,296	277,888	689,410
223 El Paso: El Paso Pub. Lib.	679,684	199.5	80	3	4,400	471,000	54,500	1,768,421	1,092,782	676,639
224 El Paso: El Paso Pub. Lib.	276,687	74	12	3	4,000	210,622	26,350	824,062	435,680	388,582
225 Fort Worth: Fort Worth Pub. Lib. 3/.....	527,263	77	30	2	4,156	378,641	20,637	1,205,490	559,272	666,218
226 Galveston: Rosenberg Lib. 3/.....	110,364	26	9	—	3,900	286,000	6,318	305,255	111,622	163,433
227 Houston: Harris Co. Pub. Lib.	230,000	27	2	—	4,400	101,332	10,585	954,701	276,361	676,340
228 Houston: Pub. Lib.	938,219	110	19	2	3,900	496,316	23,862	1,621,384	773,976	887,008
229 Lubbock: Public Lib.	128,691	13	3	4	3,312	67,387	9,612	368,672	175,279	193,393
230 San Antonio: San Antonio Pub. Lib. 3/.....	687,151	112	57	1	3,780	437,908	30,211	1,125,903	110,822	175,081
231 Wichita Falls: Kemp Pub. Lib.	101,724	8	5	—	3,984	61,178	3,884	111,357	67,507	73,750
UTAH										
232 Midvale: Salt Lake Co. Pub. Lib. 4/.....	176,800	60	10	3	4,200	295,280	20,560	2,219,151	747,259	1,471,922
233 Ogden: Carnegie Fr. Lib. 4/25/.....	110,762	16	6	—	4,080	86,030	6,516	397,151	134,917	266,534
234 Salt Lake City: Salt Lake City Pub. Lib.	159,454	57	11	1	4,800	365,777	26,316	796,738	123,569	373,169
VIRGINIA										
235 Arlington: Arlington Co. Lib.	163,401	66	15	3	4,760	156,645	15,425	769,486	131,147	388,349
236 Fairfax: Fairfax Co. Lib.	275,002	66	16	5	4,416	140,537	21,913	12/ 930,161	163,032	467,432
237 Norfolk: Norfolk Pub. Lib.	304,869	19	22	4	3,900	140,010	16,987	603,231	308,836	294,395
238 Portsmouth: Portsmouth Com. Lib.	114,773	2	—	—	—	8,329	466	7,981	3,329	4,652
239 Portsmouth: Portsmouth Pub. Lib. 4/.....	114,773	6	1	—	—	25,624	1,780	128,587	86,550	42,037
240 Richmond: Richmond Pub. Lib.	219,958	72	19	1	4,368	293,239	16,777	683,919	117,966	265,953
WASHINGTON										
241 Everett: Snohomish Co. Lib.	120,510	32.5	6	—	4,920	99,652	8,484	774,460	391,906	382,554
242 Seattle: King Co. Pub. Lib.	336,443	116.3	23.1	—	4,800	365,839	16,750	2,019,182	960,054	1,059,428
243 Seattle: Seattle Pub. Lib. 26/.....	557,087	317	117	—	4,800	1,080,268	59,411	3,661,045	2,086,211	1,577,804
244 Spokane: Spokane Pub. Lib.	181,608	68	19.5	2	3,400	273,474	11,302	898,695	114,116	884,579
245 Tacoma: Pierce Co. Pub. Lib.	125,197	22	5	1	4,800	104,857	8,584	440,661	173,020	267,641
246 Tacoma: Pierce Co. Pub. Lib. 4/.....	117,203	100.1	27	3	4,320	385,939	25,297	1,244,237	726,182	518,055
247 Yakima: Yakima Valley Reg. Lib.	130,118	63.5	7.5	2	4,140	203,366	18,105	748,126	384,627	361,499
WEST VIRGINIA										
248 Charleston: Kanawha Co. Pub. Lib. 4/.....	252,925	43	11	1	4,600	192,064	17,522	822,910	205,344	617,566
249 Fayetteville: Raleigh-Yvette Co. Reg. Lib.	139,557	5	3	—	—	35,947	—	100,000	48,000	52,000
250 Huntington: Huntington-Cabell Co. Pub. Lib.	108,202	24	8	—	4,800	95,227	15,689	424,548	211,395	213,193

of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1950.--Continued

Operating expenditures															Capital outlay			
Total	Percent	Salaries					Library materials					Binding and rebinding			Other		Capital outlay	
		Total		Professional	Nonprofessional	Amount	Percent	Total		Books	Periodicals	Audio-visual	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent		
		Amount	Percent					Amount	Percent									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
\$204,931	100.0	\$16,018	68.3	—	—	\$25,353	12.3	17/ \$22,751	\$2,399	—	\$1,115	0.5	\$38,615	18.9	\$25,947	183		
29,760	100.0	20,816	69.9	\$14,535	—	4,381	14.7	3,861	523	—	200	—	4,360	14.7	—	184		
16,532	100.0	7,300	44.2	4,000	—	3,300	28.1	6/ 4,705	—	—	—	—	4,527	27.4	—	185		
16,915	100.0	29,098	63.4	8,500	—	20,598	23.2	5/ 10,644	—	—	—	—	6,173	13.4	1,118	186		
25/ 156,611	100.0	25/ 123,285	79.1	25/ 39,150	—	25/ 84,378	15.228	11,790	2,350	25/ 3,959	2.5	25/ 13,599	8.7	370	187	—		
92,408	100.0	62,498	67.6	18,100	—	14,398	12.4	11,186	779	114	855	—	17,571	19.0	—	188		
87,077	100.0	63,316	70.1	30,500	—	10,804	12.1	9,911	779	—	—	—	14,957	17.2	—	189		
29,537	100.0	17,294	66.4	9,996	—	17,48	9.5	2,235	232	—	550	2.1	5,738	22.0	800	190		
3,068,932	100.0	2,779,935	72.2	1,055,648	—	1,724,267	647,483	647,731	62,218	13,164	6,296	—	115,278	10.8	480,217	192		
1,879,712	100.0	1,800,913	74.6	422,197	—	215,080	11.4	193,210	21,070	20/ 85,839	4.6	176,910	9.4	—	193	—		
137,690	100.0	95,673	69.5	51,950	—	43,723	20.8	18,815	2,000	—	2,200	1.6	19,002	13.8	—	194		
12,568	100.0	6,325	50.3	4,500	—	4,568	36.3	4,568	—	—	—	—	1,675	13.3	—	195		
71,167	100.0	44,634	62.5	30,000	—	14,634	9.3	9,413	—	—	—	—	17,410	24.3	—	196		
640,232	100.0	167,903	73.1	251,484	—	216,419	56,324	8.8	16,879	6,445	—	10,214	1.6	105,791	16.5	10,000	197	
79,368	100.0	53,002	66.8	27,500	—	25,502	11,000	13.8	800	—	800	—	11,566	18.4	—	—		
131,074	100.0	85,882	65.5	39,186	—	46,396	19,067	11.5	17/ 15,570	3,671	—	4,983	3.8	21,112	16.1	731,126	198	
122,000	100.0	80,000	65.6	—	—	16,500	15.2	5/ 18,000	—	500	—	1,500	1.2	22,000	18.0	2,000	200	
95,821	100.0	68,066	67.7	11,028	—	50,838	17,238	18,0	15,399	1,639	—	1,205	1.3	12,512	13.0	—	201	
80,551	100.0	55,516	68.9	16,925	—	38,591	11.6	8,750	600	—	2,000	2.4	13,689	17.0	—	202		
81,460	100.0	37,105	45.9	5,640	—	31,765	24,942	30.6	17/ 24,469	443	—	4,632	5.5	18,743	23.0	11,976	203	
162,399	100.0	115,328	71.0	16,405	—	16,423	21,177	14.9	19,251	3,782	—	1,144	2.9	18,262	11.2	—	204	
61,936	100.0	33,173	53.6	—	—	15,591	25.2	15,353	238	—	—	—	13,172	21.2	—	205		
149,024	100.0	30,459	62.1	13,430	—	17,029	8,010	16.3	7,170	800	—	1,788	3.6	8,767	17.9	—	206	
66,248	100.0	30,264	45.7	—	—	19,961	30.1	17/ 19,279	682	—	734	1.1	15,289	23.1	—	207		
66,979	100.0	32,100	47.9	—	—	19,683	29.4	19,361	322	—	134	2.2	15,062	22.5	—	208		
69,100	100.0	28,059	40.6	—	—	21,396	31.8	17/ 21,382	614	—	188	3	18,857	27.3	—	209		
88,173	100.0	13,270	16.8	—	—	21,339	21.2	20,683	656	—	791	9	24,773	26.1	—	210		
70,093	100.0	12,390	60.2	19,900	—	15,700	22.4	11,700	750	250	800	1.1	11,403	16.3	5,000	211		
253,346	100.0	160,870	63.5	69,138	—	91,732	16,511	18.5	11,912	3,661	—	2,515	1.0	13,146	17.0	76,831	212	
82,055	100.0	44,917	50.5	13,110	—	26,107	19,926	23.9	19,401	425	—	92	2.1	21,070	21.4	—	213	
647,500	100.0	381,600	58.9	—	—	163,100	25.2	11,400	2,000	18,200	2,8	84,600	13.1	160,011	214	—	214	
165,132	100.0	23,877	51.7	13,504	—	10,373	11,605	25.2	11,305	220	—	611	1.3	10,039	21.8	—	215	
74,903	100.0	37,533	50.1	16,300	—	21,233	19,659	26.2	19,372	267	—	50	1	17,661	23.6	—	216	
233,864	100.0	154,571	66.1	63,974	—	90,597	29,851	12.8	24,792	1,514	—	2,106	.9	47,336	20.2	—	217	
172,529	100.0	124,320	72.1	36,780	—	87,510	27,808	16.1	24,738	1,870	1,200	5,500	3.2	14,901	8.6	1,845	218	
335,997	100.0	206,975	71.6	19,007	—	157,968	66,915	19.9	54,160	8,515	—	1,850	2.3	60,257	17.9	110,000	219	
93,290	100.0	66,966	71.8	20,310	—	46,626	15,500	16.6	12,000	2,000	—	2,000	2.1	8,824	9.5	—	220	
111,553	100.0	82,711	58.1	39,970	—	42,711	32,117	22.9	30,518	360	—	1,314	.9	25,061	17.7	—	221	
151,751	100.0	89,695	59.1	—	—	12,097	27.7	13,046	1,051	—	4,910	3.2	15,089	9.9	—	222		
1,106,797	100.0	715,592	64.7	—	—	154,663	11.2	13,028	16,321	8,257	15,995	1.1	218,517	19.7	—	223		
309,750	100.0	192,293	62.1	62,282	—	130,011	80,000	25.8	6/ 80,000	—	—	5,000	1.6	32,197	10.5	128,000	224	
144,749	100.0	282,968	63.2	111,379	—	111,789	80,311	18.0	61,563	12,530	—	10,455	2.3	13,958	16.5	—	225	
112,485	100.0	97,048	68.1	43,800	—	53,218	23,000	35.0	17,900	1,500	—	2,300	1.1	22,327	15.8	750	226	
130,685	100.0	82,968	65.8	10,860	—	75,108	22,127	17.4	22,127	536	—	1,090	.3	20,855	16.0	—	227	
601,297	100.0	121,300	70.1	162,030	—	258,270	68,687	11.4	61,700	5,900	1,047	11,400	1.9	99,950	16.5	4,000	228	
77,993	100.0	43,388	55.6	16,821	—	26,567	25,323	32.3	17/ 24,331	828	—	583	.7	8,853	11.1	2,231	229	
448,800	100.0	326,112	72.7	—	—	63,700	13.7	—	11,200	—	—	10,200	2.3	50,489	11.2	—	230	
55,511	100.0	31,312	56.4	—	—	15,064	27.2	—	6/ 15,064	—	—	1,701	3.1	7,414	13.3	—	231	
343,610	100.0	197,337	57.1	54,629	—	112,708	73,363	20.8	56,442	2,884	12,077	15,030	4.4	59,910	17.4	34,053	232	
84,176	100.0	54,925	65.3	26,813	—	28,082	86,112	27.1	78,711	1,911	2,727	1,872	2,059	1,872	10,628	12.6	1,033	233
318,217	100.0	177,833	55.9	53,000	—	124,833	86,112	27.1	—	1,831	—	1,831	.6	52,111	16.4	53,985	234	
361,918	100.0	282,627	78.1	95,626	—	187,001	43,900	12.1	38,100	1,200	1,600	5,577	1.5	29,814	8.2	252,200	235	
359,392	100.0	216,866	68.7	82,655	—	164,211	60,382	16.8	51,901	1,096	1,385	5,000	1.4	47,114	13.1	21,730	236	
266,482	100.0	19,562	68.6	110,696	—	79,666	57,015	19.2	50,589	6,126	—	9,927	2.4	26,098	9.1	2,200,000	237	
5,800	100.0	4,080	70.3	—	—	1,000	17.2	—	300	—	—	—	—	720	—	—	238	
23,259	100.0	13,859	59.4	5,133	—	8,705	6,208	26.6	5,795	113	—	335	1.4	2,907	12.5	—	239	
344,882	100.0	251,338	72.9	10,020	—	117,318	50,561	14.7	40,260	5,021	5,280	4,216	1.2	38,737	11.2	11,657	240	
178,510	100.0	121,022	67.8	33,083	—	87,939	25,348	14.2	5/ 23,440	—	—	1,908	.4	31,375	17.6	491	241	
646,508	100.0	429,032	66.4	119,550	—	203,289	19.1	—	119,021	3,364	—	904	1.7	62,923	12.5	88,218	242	
1,659,370	100.0	1,320,714	79.6	—	—	213,397	12.9	184,403	20,002	8,992	4,312	.2	120,917	7.3	92,413	243	—	
317,665	100.0	230,625	72.6	98,486	—	132,139	14,931	15.4	37,277	7,109	4,516	7,200	2.3	30,909	9.7	2,613	244	
131,066	100.0	87,955	67.1	20,023	—	67,932	20,159	15.6	19,825	4,068	—	1,711	1.3	20,891	15.9	11,301	245	
544,567	100.0	105,909	74.5	169,812	—	236,097	78,832	14.5	68,221	8,272	2,396	11,511</td						

Table 4---Statistics of Public Library Systems Serving Populations

Name of library and location	Population of area served ^{1/} (Based on 1960 U. S. Census)	Staff (full-time equivalent)			Beginning salary for library school graduates (5th year degree)	Book stock		Circulation		
		Total positions filled ^{2/}		Professional positions		Total volumes at end of year	Number added during year	Total	Adult	Juvenile
		Filled	Vacant							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
WISCONSIN										
251 Appleton: Appleton Fr. Pub. Lib. ^{3/} /.....	101,794	20.8	8	1	\$5,160	102,815	8,355	385,809	179,675	206,134
252 Green Bay: Kellogg Pub. Lib. ^{3/4} /.....	125,002	35	7	—	—	191,401	15,307	1,023,523	185,151	838,372
253 Madison: Madison Pub. Lib.	126,706	19	23	—	4,668	128,306	21,027	650,617	398,320	260,327
254 Milwaukee: Milwaukee Pub. Lib. ^{3/4} /.....	958,811	305	131	12	4,932	1,475,600	94,152	3,838,301	1,607,632	2,233,669
255 Racine: Racine Pub. Lib. ^{3/4} /.....	114,919	51.2	13.4	—	4,700	199,168	15,154	847,397	311,370	536,027

NOTE: Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of incomplete reporting of distributions on some items, and because of rounding of figures.

1. Area served by city libraries may include city and adjacent territory, area served by county libraries exclude populations served by independent public libraries within the county or region.

2. Includes all filled positions, both professional and nonprofessional, but does not include vacant budgeted positions.

3. Includes statistics for county.

4. Includes school service.

5. Includes expenditures for periodicals.

6. Includes expenditures for other library materials.

7. Excludes data for maintenance personnel.

8. Estimated figure.

9. City and county are coterminous.

10. Data are from News Notes of California Libraries, Vol. 56, Winter 1951.

11. Includes expenditures for binding and rebinding.

12. Includes circulation of nonbook materials.

13. Includes expenditures for Social Security.

14. Included in total population of area served.

15. Includes 125,879 volumes unclassified as to adult and juvenile.

16. Includes expenditures for other library materials and for binding and rebinding.

was the financial support, "how many" librarians were employed, and "how many" books and other library materials were purchased and circulated by an individual system. This descriptive information is again made available (see table 4 and 5), but it is now supplemented by analytic data (see tables 6 and 7) which permit some answers to the question of "how well" a library compares with all others in a given group.

In tables 6 and 7 the data are arranged by size in descending order. Values are given for the minimum and maximum cases, the median, and the first and third quartile points. The first quartile point (or the 25th percentile) is the value above which fall 75 percent and below which fall 25 percent of all libraries in the group; the median, the value above and below which fall half of the cases, the third quartile point (or 75th percentile), the value above which fall 25 and below which fall 75 percent of cases. While comparisons could previously be made only on an institution by institution basis, they can now be made for the 254 libraries in two groups--those with total annual expenditures above \$500,000 and those with expenditures below. When using tables 6 and 7, it should be noted that the values in each category were arrived at independently. For example, the maximum for adult circulation in table 4 was reported by the New York Public Library and the maximum for juvenile circulation by the Chicago Public Library. This can be verified by checking columns 10 and 11 in table 4.

of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1950.--Continued

Total	Per-	Operating expenditures												Capital outlay
		Salaries				Library materials				Binding and rebinding		Other		
		Total	Total	Per-	Per-	Total	Per-	Books	Peri-	Audio-	Amount	Per-	Amount	Per-
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
\$116,934	100.0	\$73,822	63.1	\$36,709	\$37,113	\$22,443	19.2	\$20,873	\$1,246	\$324	\$1,157	1.0	\$19,512	16.7
151,369	100.0	122,452	67.5	74,331	74,121	43,744	24.1	6/ 43,744	—	—	387	.2	14,766	8.2
327,770	100.0	222,300	67.8	135,517	86,753	61,094	18.5	57,216	2,608	1,268	2,207	.7	42,169	12.9
2,301,150	100.0	1,716,791	75.9	739,559	1,007,232	260,165	11.6	6/ 268,165	—	—	11,233	.5	274,971	11.9
295,298	100.0	208,527	70.6	74,603	133,924	50,112	17.0	42,271	4,569	3,302	3,111	1.1	33,514	11.3
														1,475
														251
														252
														253
														254
														255

17. Includes expenditures for audiovisual materials.
 18. Excludes school service.
 19. Includes expenditures for records only.
 20. Includes binding department salaries and supplies.
 21. Included in population for New York City.
 22. Not a circulating library.
 23. The law provides that any library or association library giving public library service may secure support from the classified or county intangibles tax fund provided it is willing to give service to residents of its county.
 24. Excludes data for city schools.
 25. Includes expenditures for school service.
 26. Services available to county, but does not serve as a county library.
 27. Data are from South Carolina State Library Board, Seventeenth Annual Report, July 1, 1959-June 30, 1960.
 28. Returns from Tennessee Regional Libraries supplemented by data from Library Statistics Tennessee Multi-County Regions, July 1, 1959-June 30, 1960.
 29. Represents State-owned books only.
 30. Financial data are for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1960; other data are for December 31, 1960.
 31. Includes salaries for bindery employees.

As in surveys of previous years, information is provided on the following:

I. EXPENDITURES

(1) Total operating expenditures, (2) salary expenditures, (3) expenditures for library materials, (4) binding and rebinding expenditures, (5) other operating expenditures, and (6) capital outlay.

II. LIBRARY RESOURCES

(1) Book stock, (2) annual additions, and (3) circulation.

III. PERSONNEL

(1) Number of staff in full-time equivalent positions, (2) professional staff in full-time equivalent positions, and (3) number of vacant budgeted positions.

The data on the beginning annual salary offered to library school graduates have been added to this survey for the first time.

General Overview

Table 4 presents institutional data of 255 public library systems arranged alphabetically by State and within States by cities. Tables 5, 6, and 7 are based on data of all of these institutions except the New York Public Library Reference Department, which because of its size and other characteristics has been excluded, reducing the number of library systems in these tables to 254.

Table 5.--Comparative Data for Public Library Systems Serving
Populations of 100,000 1/or More: Fiscal Years 1959 and 1960²/

Item	Library systems serving this population group	
	1960 (254 systems)	1959 (201 systems)
POPULATION SERVED	80,392,000	62,286,000
OPERATING EXPENDITURES		
Total	\$148,406,000	\$128,758,000
Per capita	\$1.85	\$2.07
Salaries		
Professional	32,514,000	26,794,000
Total (including building staff)	103,227,000	91,017,000
Percent of total expenditures	69.6	70.7
Library materials (total)	21,219,000	17,915,000
Percent of total expenditures	14.3	13.9
Books	19,122,000	16,239,000
Percent of total expenditures	12.9	12.6
Periodicals	1,392,000	1,117,000
Percent of total expenditures	0.9	0.9
Audiovisual materials	705,000	559,000
Percent of total expenditures	0.5	0.4
Binding and rebinding	2,779,000	2,607,000
Percent of total expenditures	1.9	2.0
Other operating expenditures	21,180,000	17,219,000
Percent of total expenditures	14.3	13.4
CAPITAL OUTLAY	24,848,000	18,359,000
COLLECTION		
Number of volumes at end of year	88,186,000	79,191,000
Per capita	1.10	1.27
Number of volumes added during year	7,594,000	6,591,000
Per capita	0.09	0.11
Circulation	316,483,000	277,227,000
Adult	126,652,000	112,535,000
Juvenile	133,529,000	112,856,000
Undistributed	56,302,000	51,837,000
Per capita	3.94	4.45
PERSONNEL		
Total (including building staff)	26,450	24,071
Professional	8,132	7,546
Percent of total	30.7	31.3
Number of vacancies	582	555

1/ 1960 classification based on 1960 census, 1959 classification based on 1950 census.

2/ Data for Reference Department of the New York Public Library (table 1) are excluded from the summary tables. Since figures are rounded, detail will not necessarily add to totals.

Table 6.—Comparative Data for Public Library Systems Serving Populations of 100,000 or More With Annual Operating Expenditures of Less Than \$500,000, Aggregate U.S.: Fiscal Year 1960.

Category	Number of libraries included	Maximum number reported in any library	Third quartile	Median	First quartile	Minimum number reported in any library
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
POPULATION SERVED	189	687,200	211,900	148,400	118,400	100,400
OPERATING EXPENDITURES						
Total	189	\$480,400	\$286,700	\$172,500	\$78,700	<u>1/</u> \$5,800
Salaries (including building staff)	189	356,800	196,800	117,200	48,600	<u>1/</u> 4,100
Library materials (total)	188	99,500	49,500	31,000	16,900	<u>1/</u> 1,000
Books	158	92,900	42,300	30,000	15,800	<u>1/</u> 700
Periodicals	163	12,500	3,500	1,900	800	0
Audiovisual materials	171	17,300	1,600	500	0	0
Binding and rebinding	181	15,000	4,900	2,000	800	0
Other operating expenditures	189	140,100	39,700	23,700	13,500	300
CAPITAL OUTLAY	145	\$2,200,000	13,800	2,200	0	0
COLLECTION						
Number of volumes at end of year	189	444,700	194,900	135,800	82,200	<u>1/</u> 8,300
Number of volumes added during year	188	48,100	16,800	11,000	6,300	<u>1/</u> 400
Circulation (total)	189	2,219,200	823,500	524,600	307,900	<u>1/</u> 8,000
Adult	171	805,100	334,500	216,800	123,100	<u>1/</u> 3,300
Juvenile	171	1,471,900	434,500	268,800	159,900	<u>1/</u> 4,700
PERSONNEL						
Total (including building staff)	189	112.0	54.5	33.0	17.0	<u>1/</u> 2.0
Professional	189	57.0	15.1	8.0	4.0	0.0
Number of professional vacancies	189	14.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beginning professional salary (5th year degree)	159	5,460	4,740	4,500	4,025	3,000

NOTE: All expenditure data except beginning salary are rounded to the nearest \$100. All other data are shown to the nearest whole unit.

1/ Represents minimum number reported by a library in a city which is served by two libraries.

Table 7.—Comparative Data for Public Library Systems Serving Populations of 100,000 or More With Annual Operating Expenditures Exceeding \$500,000, Aggregate U.S.: Fiscal Year 1960

Category	Number of libraries included	Maximum number reported in any library	Third quartile	Median	First quartile	Minimum number reported in any library
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
POPULATION SERVED	65	3,550,400	746,400	522,800	306,900	115,000
OPERATING EXPENDITURES						
Total	65	\$7,625,200	\$2,021,900	\$1,106,800	\$662,800	\$502,600
Salaries (including building staff)	65	4,809,500	1,521,500	730,200	469,400	276,100
Library materials (total)	65	1,037,700	251,000	156,700	99,300	35,200
Books	65	970,000	214,700	139,000	84,900	31,100
Periodicals	59	81,300	21,300	12,100	7,000	3,400
Audiovisual materials	51	32,500	14,100	7,900	2,100	400
Binding and rebinding	64	179,700	40,100	17,300	9,900	4,300
Other operating expenditures	65	1,622,300	232,700	139,200	90,100	31,100
CAPITAL OUTLAY	47	5,140,100	330,700	133,600	25,800	1,500
COLLECTION						
Number of volumes at end of year	65	2,972,200	1,158,800	597,000	424,800	261,800
Number of volumes added during year	65	475,600	89,900	54,500	32,800	13,200
Circulation (total)	65	13,251,300	3,380,000	2,240,900	1,601,900	770,800
Adult	50	9,006,300	1,607,600	1,037,000	727,000	320,200
Juvenile	50	6,062,100	1,884,700	1,182,900	712,000	368,800
PERSONNEL						
Total (including building staff)	65	1,225	381	185	126	73
Professional	65	452	111	68	40	13
Number of professional vacancies	49	68	13	4	2	1
Beginning professional salary (5th year degree)	64	5,388	4,950	4,675	4,371	3,732

NOTE: All expenditure data except beginning salary are rounded to the nearest \$100. All other data are shown to the nearest whole unit.

Because of population losses reported in the 1960 census, four public library systems included since 1950 in surveys of public library systems serving populations of 100,000 or over were omitted. However, within the last year, the population in 46 cities increased from between 50,000 and 99,999 to more than 100,000 and that in six cities and two counties increased from between 35,000 and 49,999 to more than 100,000. The library systems in these cities and counties are included for the first time. Also six newly established systems have been added. In the groups a core of 112 city and 89 county and regional library systems remains unchanged.

By States, the largest increase in public library systems of this size is noted for California which now totals 22, followed by Tennessee with 11, North Carolina with 10, Pennsylvania with 8, and Michigan and Texas with 7 each. Of four systems dropped out of the groups because of population losses, two were in Massachusetts and one each in Delaware and Pennsylvania.

Since the 1960 group is not the same in size and composition as the 1959 group and (since new census data are available) no direct comparison can be made between the two studies. Since the 1959 base data had to be divided by the 1950 population to get per capita figures, and do not reflect nine years of growth in population, these data are inflated. The 1960 averages, on the other hand, have been derived by dividing basic data by 1960 population and therefore do reflect increases in population. Also in the 1960 survey, many of the financially stronger municipal systems are combined with fewer of the less well supported county and regional libraries than in the 1959 survey.

In spite of these changes, a small upward trend appears in unit expenditures for books and audiovisual materials and other operating expenditures. The per capita holdings show a slight decrease. Similarly, the 39½ million increase in circulation shows up as a loss in the per capita circulation figures. However, the data do permit the conclusion that juvenile circulation increased more than that of adults.

ANALYSIS OF SELECTED DATA FOR LIBRARY SYSTEMS SERVING POPULATIONS OF 100,000 OR MORE

Tables 5, 6, and 7 permit an evaluation of public library systems on the basis of key items. The 254 systems were divided into two groups--those with annual operating expenditures below \$500,000 (referred to as Group A), and those in excess of \$500,000 (referred to as Group B). This breaking point was considered suitable because each group is more homogeneous, not only in terms of financial support and therefore in personnel and book resources, but also in circulation and size of population served. However, the discrepancies are still substantial. The very small minimum figures reported in column 7 of table 6 are explained by the fact that the library which represents them is in a city served by two library systems. Five other cities, similarly served, are also included in table 6 and thereby contribute to lowering the median, quartiles, and minimum for Group A. The median population served by Group A libraries is 148,400; that by Group B, 522,800.

Total Operating Expenditures

In 1960, the total operating expenditure for the 254 library systems serving populations of 100,000 and over was \$148.4 million (see table 5). The median expenditure of all these systems combined was \$253,300; of Group A, \$172,500 (table 6, column 5); of Group B, \$1,106,800 (table 7, column 5). The per capita expenditure for all systems stood at \$1.85 (table 5). The range of total expenditure for Group A was between \$5,800 and \$480,400 (table 6, columns 7 and 3); for Group B, between \$502,600 and \$7,625,200 (table 7, columns 7 and 3).

Salary Expenditures and Personnel

All library systems covered here spent \$103,227,000 for salaries (table 5) which represents 69.6 percent of their total operating expenditures. For professional salaries they expended \$32,514,000. The median expenditure for salaries for Group A was \$117,200 (table 6, column 5); for Group B, \$730,200 (table 7, column 5). The 254 systems employed a staff of 26,450 of which 8,132 (or 30.7 percent) were professional librarians (table 5). As in the previous year, information on the number of vacant budgeted professional positions was requested in this survey. A total of 582 such positions were reported. The maximum number of vacancies indicated by any library system in Group A was 14.5 (table 6, column 3); in Group B, 68 (table 7, column 3). These vacancy figures do not reflect a complete picture of professional staff shortages; because of the scarcity of trained personnel, some positions were filled temporarily by employees with less than adequate qualifications for permanent status.

During 1959, the library schools accredited by the American Library Association graduated 1,347 students who would be qualified to fill these vacancies and, in 1960, 1,506 students. According to Donald and Ruth Strout,^{3/} in 1959, the average salary of these graduates in all types of libraries was \$4,862 and, in 1960, \$5,083; in terms of cluster ranges, salaries for these 2 years are given as \$4,400-\$5,000 and \$4,800-\$5,200, respectively. The salary range for beginning professionals in Group A library systems was from \$3,000 to \$5,460 with a median of \$4,500 (table 6). Group B systems reported a range from \$3,732 to \$5,388 with a median of \$4,675 (table 7). Over the last 9 years the greatest annual percentage increase in salaries reported by the Strouts occurred from 1958 to 1959 (54.3 percent) and 1959 to 1960 (61.4 percent). It should be noted in this connection that in 1959, 419 or 31.1 percent of these graduates found employment in public libraries and, in 1960, 520 or 34.5 percent.

^{3/} Strout, Donald E. and Ruth B. "Higher Salaries, More Vacancies." Library Journal 86:2266-72, June 15, 1961.

Expenditure for Library Materials, Binding, Book Stock, and Circulation

The expenditure for library materials by all systems was \$21,219,000 or 14.3 percent of their total expenditures. The combined expenditure for periodicals and audiovisual materials amounts to \$2,097,000 as compared with \$19,122,000 for books (table 5). Group A libraries indicate a median expenditure for library materials of \$31,000 (table 6, column 5); and Group B libraries, of \$156,700 (table 7, column 5).

A total of \$2,779,000 was spent on binding and rebinding operations, the libraries' main effort to preserve their resources. This is 1.9 percent of the total expenditures. While annual binding expenditures show a slow increase over the years, the percentage of total expenditures has been on the decline.

The total book collection of the libraries has passed the 88 million mark. Seven and a half million volumes were added during the year (table 5). This large figure appears less impressive when it is related to the per capita holdings of 1.1 volumes. Median holdings of Group A and B libraries are collections of 135,800 and 597,000, respectively, with annual additions of 11,000 and 54,500 volumes (tables 6 and 7, column 5).

A total of 316,483,000 volumes were lent by the 254 systems to their users. An average of 3.94 volumes for home use (table 5) were borrowed per patron.

The median circulation reported by Group A was 524,600; by Group B, 2,240,900. Adult and juvenile circulation figures, which were provided by only 171 out of the 189 libraries in Group A and by only 50 of the 65 libraries in Group B, give in the median figures a greater value for the circulation of books for young readers (tables 6 and 7, column 5).

Other Operating Expenditures and Capital Outlay

Operating expenditures, except those for salaries, library materials, binding, and rebinding, amounted to \$21,180,000 or 14.3 percent of the total expenditures. Group A libraries reported a median expenditure of \$23,700 (table 6, column 5); Group B libraries, one of \$139,200 (table 7, column 5).

Capital outlay as here used represents expenditures related to the housing of library collections and their staffs and includes outlays for buildings, sites, additions, and improvements. All libraries included in this survey spent \$24,848,000 on this item. The median expenditure for Group A amounted to \$2,200, and for Group B, to \$133,600, with only 47 of 65 libraries reporting.

COMPARISON OF LIBRARY SYSTEMS WITH OPERATING EXPENDITURES OF LESS THAN AND EXCEEDING \$500,000

Since the median population served by Group B libraries was almost four times that served by Group A libraries and the median budget was six times as great, deviations from a 1:4 to 1:6 ratio for other items were considered noteworthy.

The most surprising is the 1:1 ratio for median beginning professional salaries and the close approximation of the maximum value. The conclusion may be reached that salaries of beginning graduates tend to be rather uniform throughout library systems serving populations of 100,000 and over. The median number of professionals is nine times as great in Group B libraries as in Group A. With the exception of the median for binding expenditures, which is nine times as great in Group B libraries, and expenditures for audiovisual materials, which is 16 times as great, all other expenditures fall into the 1:4 to 1:6 ratio range.

Since capital outlay is not a regular annual expenditure, the 1:⁶⁷3~~34~~ ratio does not seem as significant as the figures would indicate. The generalization may be made from this ratio that Group B libraries are building or planning to build at a much greater rate in this particular year than Group A libraries.

The 254 libraries here surveyed are located in our largest cities. A study by Hauser and Taitel of future population trends can serve as an indicator of future service problems for these libraries. "All or almost all of the increase in population between 1960 and 1980 will be in urban territory, most of it in metropolitan areas. This increase will leave between 75 and 80 percent of our population in urban territory and almost 70 percent in metropolitan areas. Within metropolitan areas, close to 60 percent of the population will be in suburbs." ^{4/}

^{4/} Hauser, Philip M. and Taitel, M., "Population Trends--Prologue to Library Development." Library Trends 10:10-36, July 1961. p.36.

Questionnaire Form Used in This Survey

INSTRUCTIONS AND FOOTNOTES

Please complete the form to the left as soon as possible, detach and mail postage-free. The reverse side of this card is for your files.

REPORT DATA FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING AT TIME PERIOD 1990

(Name and location of library)														
CITY your city limits: STATES If answer is yes, statistics below should include ONLY data for this service outside the city limits.														
1. Does your library also extend service outside your city limits? Yes _____ No _____ If answer is yes, statistics below should include ONLY data for this service outside the city limits.														
2. Do you regularly provide school classroom collections? Yes _____ No _____. If answer is yes, exclude data on school service if possible. If not possible to exclude, check here <u>/</u>														
3. Population of area served, 1960 Census _____														
4. Number of volumes at end of fiscal year _____														
5. Number of volumes circulated during year 1/ _____														
6. Number of volumes circulated a. Adult b. Juvenile c. TOTAL 7. Number of staff in full-time equivalents (FTE) 2/ a. Professional 3/ b. TOTAL IN FTE (include bldg. staff) _____ 8. Number of vacant budgeted professional positions in FTE at end of year 4/..... 9. Beginning annual salary offered to library school graduates (fifth year degree) without professional experience \$ _____ 0. Operating expenditures 2/ a. Salaries <table border="0"> <tr> <td>(1) Professional 6/....\$</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(2) TOTAL (include bldg. staff) ...</td> <td>\$</td> </tr> </table> b. Books and related materials <table border="0"> <tr> <td>(1) Books...\$</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(2) Periodicals</td> <td>\$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) Audiosvisual</td> <td>\$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(4) TOTAL</td> <td>\$</td> </tr> </table> c. Binding and rebinding		(1) Professional 6/....\$	(2) TOTAL (include bldg. staff) ...	\$	(1) Books...\$	(2) Periodicals	\$	(3) Audiosvisual	\$	(4) TOTAL	\$	\$
(1) Professional 6/....\$													
(2) TOTAL (include bldg. staff) ...	\$													
(1) Books...\$													
(2) Periodicals	\$													
(3) Audiosvisual	\$													
(4) TOTAL	\$													
d. All other operating expenditures ...	\$													
e. TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES	\$													
f. Capital outlay(bldgs,sites,additions,etc) \$														
REPORTED BY _____ POSITION _____ DATE _____														

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Recent Library Services Branch Publications on Public Libraries

The Cost of Library Materials: Price Trends of Publications, by Frank L. Schick and William H. Kurth. (OE-15029A) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1961.

The Public Library for Lifelong Learning, by Helen E. Wessells and Rose Vainstein. (OE-15025) Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1961. \$0.20.

State Library Extension Services; A Survey of Resources and Activities of State Library Administration Agencies: 1955-56, by Wilfred L. Morin and Nathan M. Cohen. (OE-15009) Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1960. \$0.45.

State Standards for Public Libraries, by Rose Vainstein and Marian Magg. (OE-15010) Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1960. \$0.35.

Statistics of County and Regional Public Library Systems Serving Populations of 50,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1959, by Rose Vainstein and Doris C. Holladay. (OE-15012) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.

Statistics of County and Regional Public Library Systems Serving Populations of 35,000 to 49,999: Fiscal Year 1959, by Rose Vainstein and Doris C. Holladay. (OE-15018) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.

Statistics of Libraries, An Annotated Bibliography of Recurring Surveys, by John C. Rather and Nathan M. Cohen. (OE-15022) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1961.

Statistics of Public Libraries: 1955-56, by Rose Vainstein, Doris C. Holladay, and Mary M. Willhoite. Biennial Survey of Education in the U.S., 1954-56, Chapter 5. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1959. \$0.45.

Statistics of Public Library Systems in Cities with Populations of 100,000 or More: Fiscal Year 1959, by Rose Vainstein and Doris C. Holladay. (OE-15014A) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.

Statistics of Public Library Systems in Cities with Populations of 50,000 to 99,999: Fiscal Year 1959, by Rose Vainstein and Doris C. Holladay. (OE-15015) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.

Statistics of Public Library Systems in Cities with Populations of 35,000 to 49,999: Fiscal Year 1959, by Rose Vainstein and Doris C. Holladay. (OE-15016) Washington: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.