



PLS State Profiles

FISCAL YEAR 2016



Caveats for Data Use

State profile data include libraries that, in FY 2016, met the definition of a public library developed by the Federal and State Cooperative System (FSCS). Libraries that did not meet this definition are excluded.

Data comparisons between states should be made with caution because of differences in reporting periods and adherence to survey definitions. The definitions used by some states in collecting data from their public libraries may not be consistent with the PLS definitions.

The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in these profiles. Special care should be used in comparing data for a city to those for a state. Caution also should be used in comparing Hawaii's data to those of other states because all public library data in Hawaii are reported under one entity, the Hawaii State Public Library System.

"Number of Public Library Systems" refers to the number of administrative entities in a state.

"Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles" refers to the number of public library *outlets*. An outlet is a public library, such as a central library, branch library, bookmobile, or books-by-mail that is attached to an administrative entity.

"Population Served" is sum of the population of legal service areas for each public library in the state that meets the FSCS definition. The total population of legal service area for all public libraries in a state may exceed the state's total unduplicated population of legal service areas or the state total population estimate.

"Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians" is a subset of "Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff." Numbers shown are rounded FTEs.

The locale code system, developed by NCES, classifies a territory into four major categories: city, suburb, town, and rural. Percentage of outlets by locale may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Other operating expenditures includes all expenditures other than those reported for total staff expenditures and total collection expenditures. This may include expenses such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet.

Estimates for total collection materials exclude libraries missing data for books, e-books, or downloadable audio or downloadable video materials.

All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars. The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) does not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

Per person, per 1,000 people, per 5,000 people, and per 25,000 people estimates are based on the unduplicated population of the legal service area. State-reported population data may derive from the U.S. Census Bureau. The U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with their estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.



Alabama Public Libraries

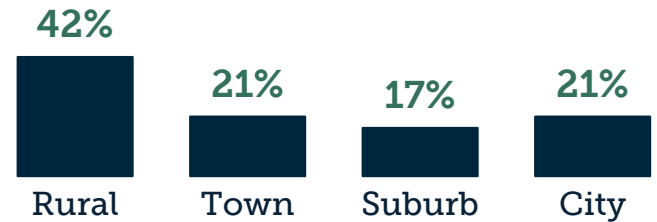
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	4,611,508
Number of Public Library Systems	219
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	305
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	731
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,704

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$22.41	\$22.34	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$21.79	\$21.90	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.21	3.06	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.30	4.34	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.35	3.47	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.95	0.94	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	10.91	9.45	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	268.96	238.17	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.45	5.86	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.84	0.90	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.24	9.08	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.96	3.83	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Alaska Public Libraries

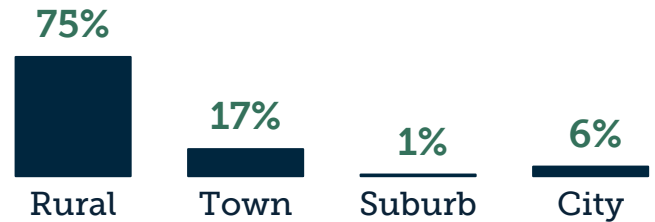
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	651,694
Number of Public Library Systems	71
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	88
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	109
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	309

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$59.18	\$56.16	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$56.38	\$56.03	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.34	5.72	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.42	6.92	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.35	4.81	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.53	0.69	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	19.67	19.84	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	402.33	390.87	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.60	8.05	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.92	1.15	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	11.95	12.06	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.22	4.58	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Arizona Public Libraries

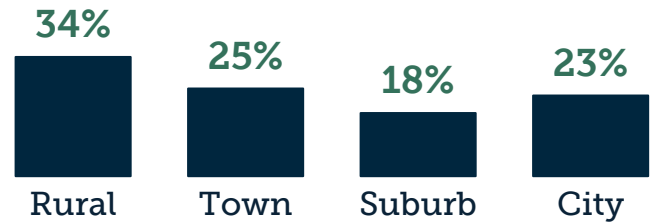
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	10,783,977
Number of Public Library Systems	90
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	233
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	554
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,037

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$27.11	\$26.92	\$24.13	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$26.66	\$26.52	\$23.45	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	1.74	1.77	2.35	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.56	6.54	5.23	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.70	3.91	3.16	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.59	0.85	0.56	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	11.80	10.73	11.34	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	241.70	225.83	268.26	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.50	5.64	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.97	1.06	0.74	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.45	7.59	7.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.03	2.07	2.76	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southwest region includes Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Arkansas Public Libraries

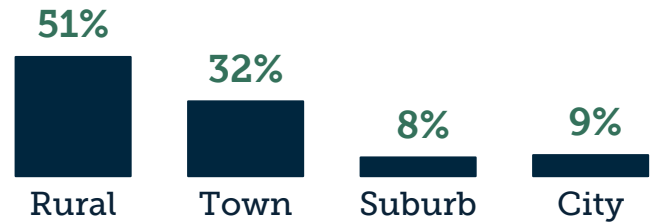
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	2,843,577
Number of Public Library Systems	59
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	234
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	304
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	987

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$29.98	\$28.68	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$26.89	\$27.76	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.88	2.91	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.22	5.36	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.98	3.93	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	18.02	14.50	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	426.02	397.32	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.28	5.14	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.64	0.70	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.60	9.51	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.95	2.67	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



California Public Libraries

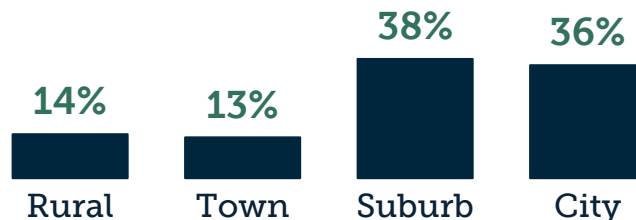
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	39,239,277
Number of Public Library Systems	184
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	1,168
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	3,315
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	11,644

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$38.12	\$37.03	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$36.50	\$35.21	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.54	2.10	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.35	5.63	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.97	4.20	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.53	0.57	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	9.93	9.36	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	250.75	243.65	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	2.91	2.87	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.75	0.83	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.42	7.61	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.11	2.11	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Colorado Public Libraries

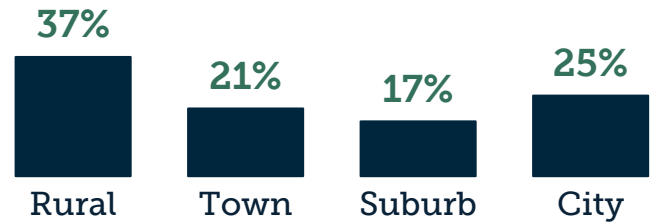
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	5,425,397
Number of Public Library Systems	114
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	274
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	994
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,323

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$63.32	\$57.53	\$50.33	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$56.20	\$52.72	\$45.79	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.27	3.06	3.75	4.69
Circulation per Person	11.80	11.97	11.05	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.97	6.14	5.71	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.70	0.77	0.76	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	22.60	21.53	20.47	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	516.37	504.52	553.71	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.09	6.15	5.71	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.23	1.36	1.15	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	15.49	15.78	13.79	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.63	4.65	4.39	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Rocky Mountains region includes Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Connecticut Public Libraries

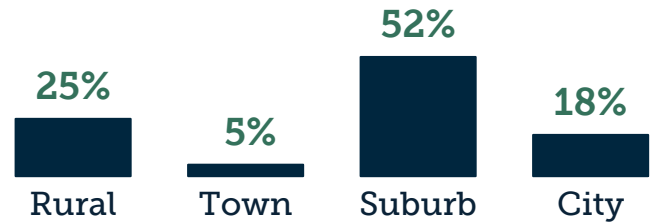
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	4,145,970
Number of Public Library Systems	182
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	233
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,047
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,207

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$57.55	\$56.75	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$59.91	\$59.25	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.01	5.42	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	8.06	8.26	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.04	6.11	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.93	0.96	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	30.87	28.77	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	627.99	588.03	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.28	6.24	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.20	1.22	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	16.20	16.06	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.68	7.62	7.60	3.92

* Not applicable. No reported data available.

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials. For FY 2016, the estimate for Connecticut only includes physical books because no reported data was available for e-books and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.



Delaware Public Libraries

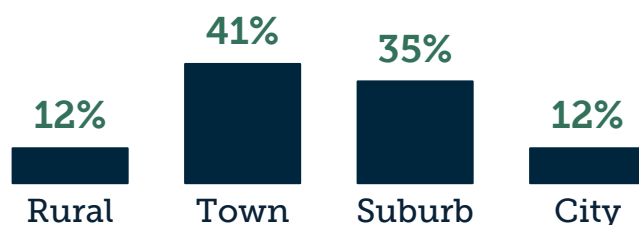
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	945,314
Number of Public Library Systems	21
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	34
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	129
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	343

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$27.60	\$28.62	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$27.26	\$27.67	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.64	2.77	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.59	6.54	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.36	4.40	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.49	0.48	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	18.07	16.05	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	340.87	275.92	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.86	5.75	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.66	0.70	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.06	8.68	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.41	3.28	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



District of Columbia Public Libraries

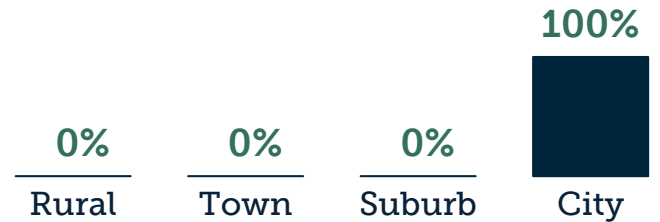
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	681,170
Number of Public Library Systems	1
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	26
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	153
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	535

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$83.91	\$86.51	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$82.91	\$86.35	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.39	3.44	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.52	5.97	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.77	6.23	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.18	1.24	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	20.48	22.31	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	466.40	487.51	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.34	7.44	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.44	1.67	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	19.63	20.18	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.62	6.06	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Florida Public Libraries

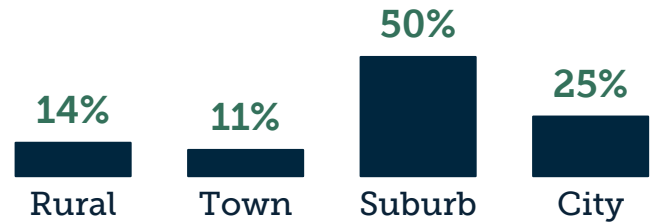
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	20,206,713
Number of Public Library Systems	80
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	553
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,954
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	6,248

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$28.73	\$28.07	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$26.94	\$26.57	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.57	2.54	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.54	5.74	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.53	3.71	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.17	1.19	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.59	11.08	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	250.60	243.94	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.20	4.26	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.76	0.83	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.77	7.75	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.43	2.44	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Georgia Public Libraries

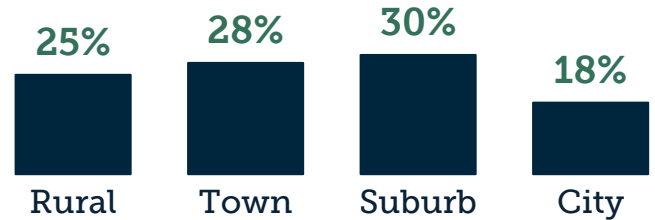
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	10,379,084
Number of Public Library Systems	63
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	410
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	620
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,691

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$18.75	\$18.55	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$18.90	\$18.25	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	1.90	1.83	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	3.68	3.64	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	2.70	2.84	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	7.76	7.88	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	235.71	225.67	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.51	4.34	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.15	1.13	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.48	6.59	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	1.49	1.41	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Hawaii Public Libraries

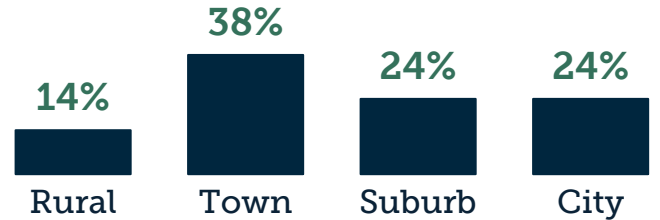
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,431,603
Number of Public Library Systems	1
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	52
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	156
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	550

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$24.93	\$24.39	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$24.34	\$24.62	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.39	2.57	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.39	4.50	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.14	3.48	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.39	0.47	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	7.52	7.10	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	200.00	197.22	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	1.96	1.87	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.59	0.51	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.60	9.64	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.72	2.71	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Idaho Public Libraries

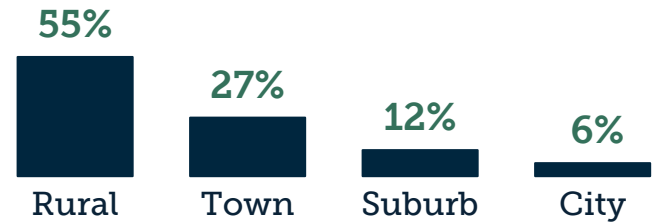
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,393,360
Number of Public Library Systems	102
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	156
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	228
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	791

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$41.02	\$39.89	\$50.33	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$37.99	\$37.15	\$45.79	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.00	4.06	3.75	4.69
Circulation per Person	10.87	11.44	11.05	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.17	6.33	5.71	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.90	0.84	0.76	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	25.29	23.39	20.47	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	615.84	579.57	553.71	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.04	6.81	5.71	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.16	1.35	1.15	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.19	14.27	13.79	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.10	4.04	4.39	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Rocky Mountains region includes Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.



Illinois Public Libraries

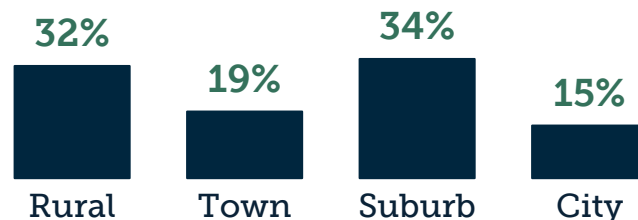
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	11,710,739
Number of Public Library Systems	621
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	796
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	3,233
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	8,587

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$68.49	\$69.13	\$58.44	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$64.48	\$61.80	\$53.84	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.65	5.39	8.78	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.14	9.50	11.14	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.72	5.97	5.62	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.88	0.88	1.01	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	19.19	17.42	20.15	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	432.22	410.89	464.35	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.59	7.01	6.23	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.06	1.15	1.10	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	18.22	18.30	16.62	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.86	6.75	5.71	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Great Lakes region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Indiana Public Libraries

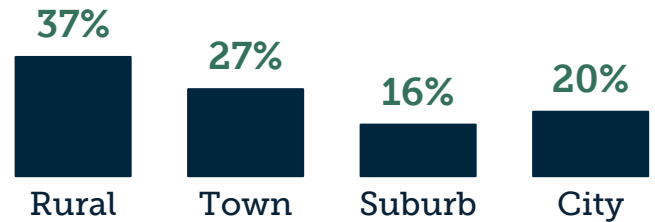
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	6,207,897
Number of Public Library Systems	236
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	458
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,466
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	4,400

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$56.02	\$54.60	\$58.44	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$51.56	\$52.26	\$53.84	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.84	5.49	8.78	4.69
Circulation per Person	12.21	12.73	11.14	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.47	5.73	5.62	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.72	0.70	1.01	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	23.61	22.95	20.15	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	544.71	501.84	464.35	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.96	7.12	6.23	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.08	1.13	1.10	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	18.03	18.04	16.62	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.01	6.00	5.71	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Great Lakes region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Iowa Public Libraries

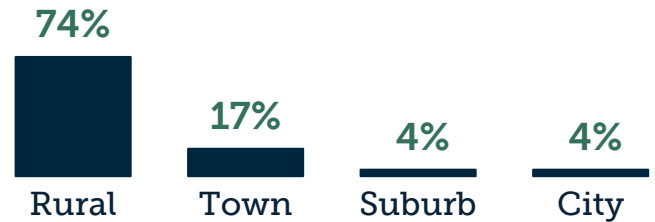
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	3,076,987
Number of Public Library Systems	534
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	561
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,028
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,750

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$42.33	\$40.67	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$40.40	\$39.03	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	8.71	7.50	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	8.78	8.94	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.87	5.90	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.59	0.56	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	28.49	25.46	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	614.59	559.18	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	8.20	7.87	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.99	1.04	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.48	14.18	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	8.51	8.07	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Kansas Public Libraries

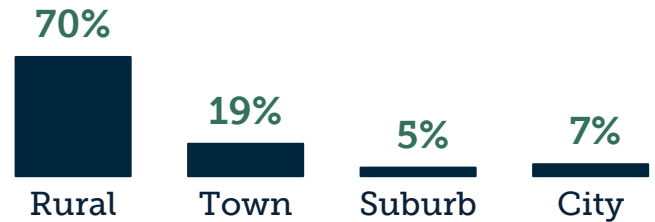
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	2,506,505
Number of Public Library Systems	321
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	375
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	714
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,740

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$53.68	\$50.14	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$51.77	\$48.24	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	18.59	27.56	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.92	9.98	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.46	5.61	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.80	0.81	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	23.88	23.37	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	464.42	474.01	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.42	7.43	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.15	1.19	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	17.36	17.24	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.13	7.04	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Kentucky Public Libraries

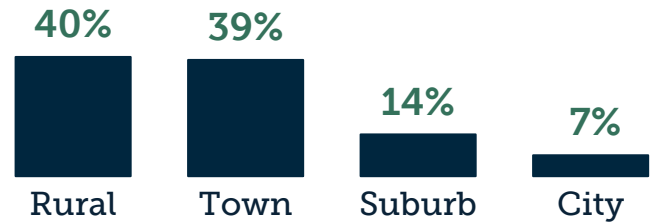
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	4,425,092
Number of Public Library Systems	119
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	278
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,237
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,260

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$42.15	\$42.14	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$34.02	\$32.93	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.67	4.95	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.79	6.92	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.10	4.23	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.99	0.97	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	22.21	21.62	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	555.41	502.71	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.65	5.57	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.95	1.00	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	12.85	12.62	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.04	6.88	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Louisiana Public Libraries

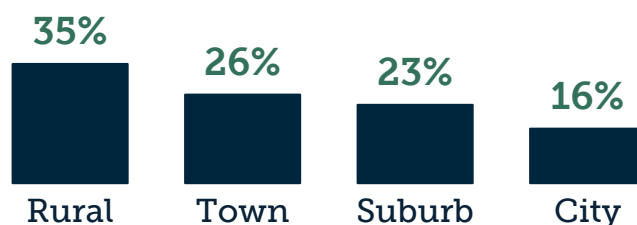
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	4,703,681
Number of Public Library Systems	68
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	365
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,191
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,708

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$52.85	\$51.29	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$46.60	\$44.58	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.48	3.37	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.58	4.50	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.33	4.33	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.15	1.13	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	20.68	17.48	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	403.82	388.94	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.01	5.96	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.13	1.15	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.46	14.44	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.36	6.31	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Maine Public Libraries

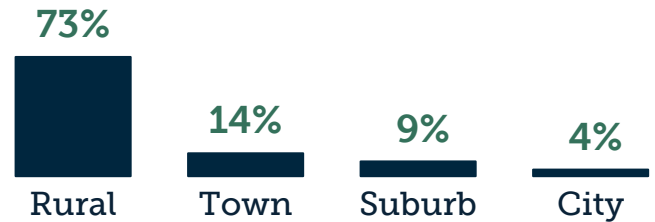
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,278,373
Number of Public Library Systems	227
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	232
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	359
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	688

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$39.50	\$39.65	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$39.73	\$39.65	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	8.64	8.02	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.55	7.75	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.89	5.76	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.64	0.66	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	38.10	35.68	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	571.31	510.98	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	8.11	7.99	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.87	0.99	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.91	14.92	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.78	7.49	7.60	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Maryland Public Libraries

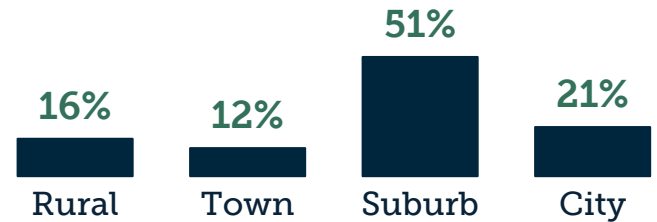
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	5,928,814
Number of Public Library Systems	24
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	209
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,296
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,313

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$48.99	\$54.44	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$46.95	\$46.99	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.52	3.16	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.81	9.90	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.64	4.78	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.43	1.53	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	14.51	12.88	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	385.62	350.44	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.38	4.38	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.91	1.04	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.97	15.24	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.46	5.65	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Massachusetts Public Libraries

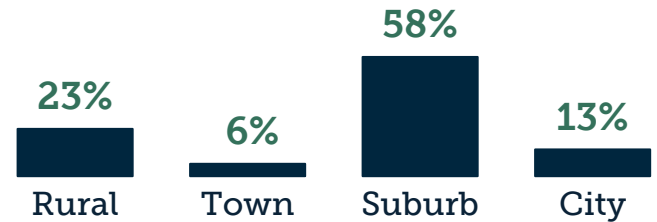
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	6,719,857
Number of Public Library Systems	368
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	468
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,905
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,787

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$45.06	\$44.39	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$46.81	\$45.98	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	10.23	8.15	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.27	9.20	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.06	6.10	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.72	0.67	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	22.83	20.68	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	430.29	397.10	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.83	4.89	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.19	14.13	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.14	6.90	7.60	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Michigan Public Libraries

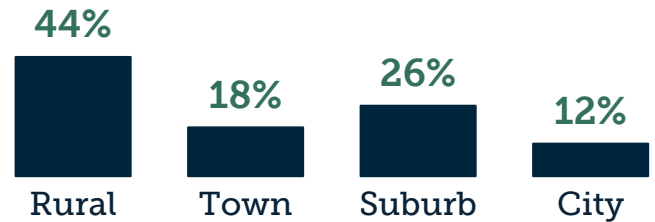
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	9,863,990
Number of Public Library Systems	396
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	653
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,782
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	4,791

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$43.51	\$41.34	\$58.44	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$38.53	\$37.44	\$53.84	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.38	4.28	8.78	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.86	8.28	11.14	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.74	4.91	5.62	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.87	0.89	1.01	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	14.95	13.43	20.15	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	360.17	340.60	464.35	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.22	6.09	6.23	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.95	1.02	1.10	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	12.16	12.05	16.62	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.52	4.47	5.71	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Great Lakes region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.

NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.





Minnesota Public Libraries

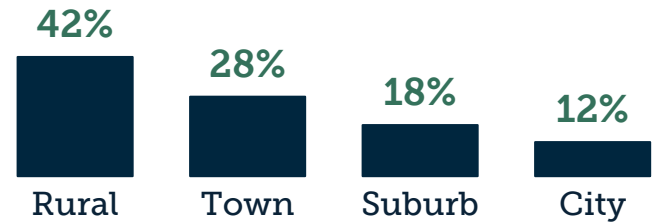
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	5,779,907
Number of Public Library Systems	137
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	364
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	814
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	2,190

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$41.56	\$40.14	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$40.62	\$39.53	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.98	3.77	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.25	9.56	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.41	4.45	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.71	11.82	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	285.60	269.93	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.27	5.21	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.87	0.93	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	10.03	9.82	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.73	3.53	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Mississippi Public Libraries

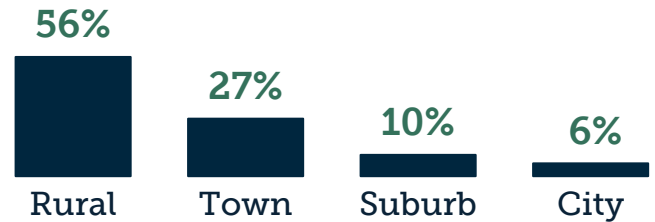
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	2,968,537
Number of Public Library Systems	52
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	239
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	626
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	883

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$19.00	\$17.45	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$16.86	\$16.65	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.27	2.21	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	2.52	2.57	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.01	3.04	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.46	0.47	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	8.63	8.61	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	222.43	219.64	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.81	4.60	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.79	0.84	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.46	7.67	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.29	5.30	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Missouri Public Libraries

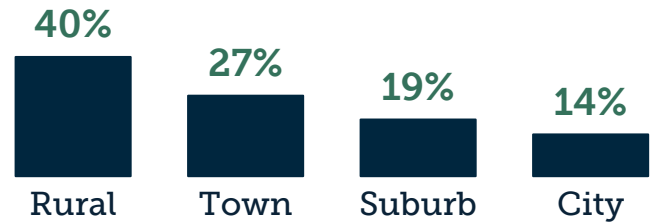
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	5,474,595
Number of Public Library Systems	147
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	388
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	821
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,193

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$46.90	\$46.43	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$44.03	\$42.55	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.14	3.86	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.80	10.01	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.94	5.19	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.62	0.65	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	18.17	17.08	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	427.16	426.54	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.50	4.64	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.99	1.10	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.58	14.41	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.75	3.74	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.
SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.



Montana Public Libraries

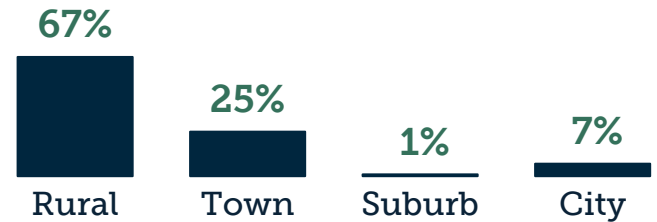
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	988,533
Number of Public Library Systems	82
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	123
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	199
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	398

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$30.06	\$28.67	\$50.33	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$26.50	\$26.05	\$45.79	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.25	4.82	3.75	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.06	6.14	11.05	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.35	4.27	5.71	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.49	0.48	0.76	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	20.36	16.85	20.47	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	360.98	317.53	553.71	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.57	6.51	5.71	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.24	1.19	1.15	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	10.07	9.68	13.79	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.04	4.81	4.39	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Rocky Mountains region includes Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Nebraska Public Libraries

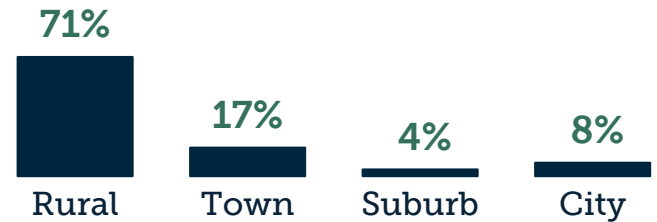
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,537,042
Number of Public Library Systems	237
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	263
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	360
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	829

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$37.89	\$37.24	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$36.53	\$35.30	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	7.98	7.11	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	8.17	8.19	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.12	5.31	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.50	0.51	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	22.47	21.21	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	530.59	492.35	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	9.18	9.19	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.20	1.30	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.49	12.69	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.85	5.75	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Nevada Public Libraries

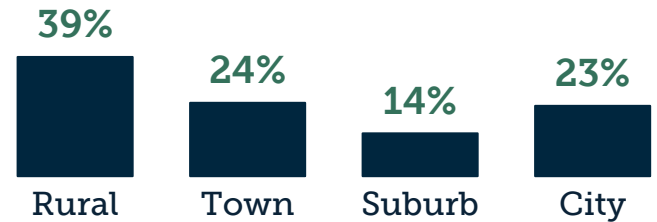
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	2,897,584
Number of Public Library Systems	22
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	87
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	219
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	816

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$33.47	\$32.75	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$29.33	\$29.18	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.11	2.19	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.92	7.34	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.36	3.49	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	10.81	10.01	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	295.42	303.29	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	2.32	2.23	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.92	0.89	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.04	6.99	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	1.89	1.78	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



New Hampshire Public Libraries

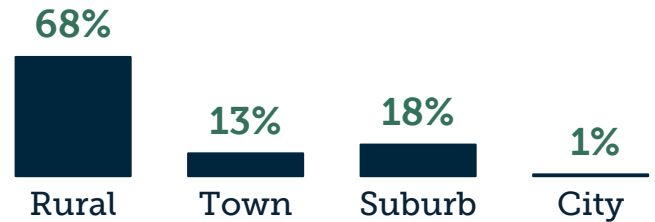
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,443,798
Number of Public Library Systems	222
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	227
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	519
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	859

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$46.14	\$52.06	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$45.78	\$50.98	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	10.31	10.29	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.85	8.63	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.45	6.39	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.67	0.79	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	40.60	42.91	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	608.22	645.04	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.59	6.38	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.59	0.75	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	16.23	17.85	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.81	10.54	7.60	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



New Jersey Public Libraries

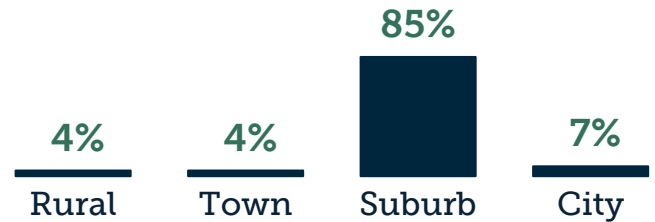
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	9,328,224
Number of Public Library Systems	282
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	437
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,398
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	4,595

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$55.30	\$54.96	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$52.26	\$52.08	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.56	4.44	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.29	6.44	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.86	5.05	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.76	0.83	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	23.16	21.49	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	401.46	382.78	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.71	4.63	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.00	1.05	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.29	13.17	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.04	4.02	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



New Mexico Public Libraries

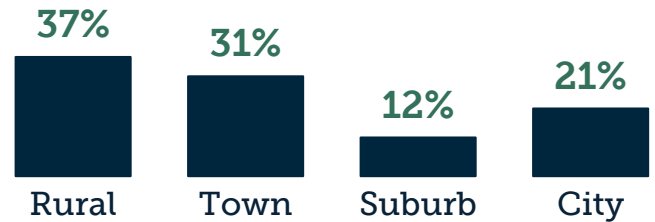
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,645,772
Number of Public Library Systems	88
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	117
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	281
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	661

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$31.72	\$31.65	\$24.13	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$29.62	\$29.01	\$23.45	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.32	3.18	2.35	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.67	5.54	5.23	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.36	4.47	3.16	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.57	0.87	0.56	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.95	12.83	11.34	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	315.83	293.64	268.26	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.26	5.16	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.13	1.20	0.74	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	10.05	10.23	7.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.27	4.39	2.76	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southwest region includes Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



New York Public Libraries

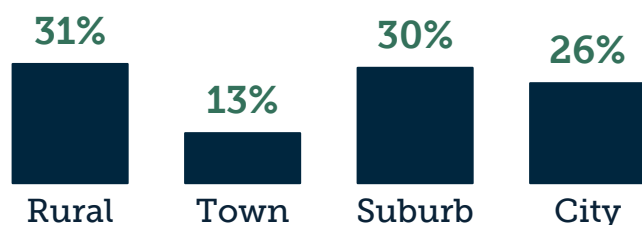
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	19,529,286
Number of Public Library Systems	756
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	1,078
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	4,260
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	12,618

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$72.41	\$71.12	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$66.00	\$64.25	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.60	5.14	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.76	6.91	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.32	5.36	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.41	1.42	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	31.33	27.28	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	538.84	485.11	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.01	5.31	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.93	1.11	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	16.28	16.09	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.50	5.43	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



North Carolina Public Libraries

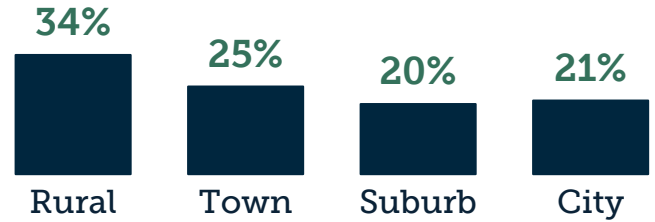
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	10,070,144
Number of Public Library Systems	81
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	406
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	823
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,034

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$22.39	\$22.17	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$21.72	\$21.37	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.24	3.49	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.99	5.18	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.34	3.58	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.64	0.68	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	14.13	12.72	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	295.93	271.03	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	3.78	3.97	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.65	0.74	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.54	7.45	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.05	2.01	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



North Dakota Public Libraries

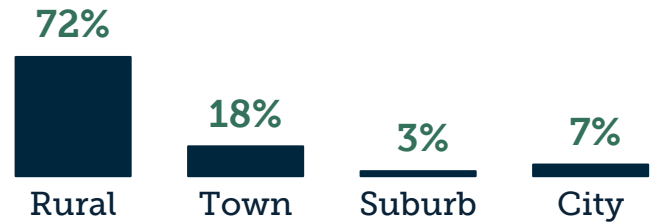
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	676,374
Number of Public Library Systems	74
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	89
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	139
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	248

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$29.25	\$29.09	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$28.34	\$27.70	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.14	4.55	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.34	5.86	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.26	3.29	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.75	0.76	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.86	12.40	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	309.62	294.04	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	6.10	6.11	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.86	0.87	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.16	9.07	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.15	5.16	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Ohio Public Libraries

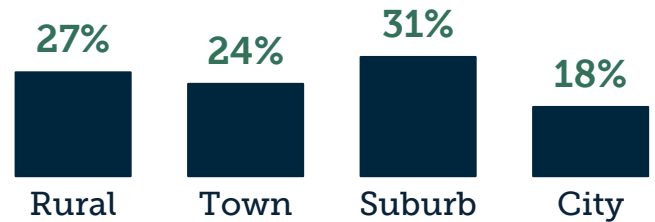
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	11,510,467
Number of Public Library Systems	251
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	770
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	2,648
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	9,092

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$69.83	\$70.06	\$58.44	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$64.00	\$61.86	\$53.84	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	13.78	10.84	8.78	4.69
Circulation per Person	16.02	15.85	11.14	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.44	6.75	5.62	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	1.56	1.64	1.01	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	24.53	23.64	20.15	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	557.68	553.02	464.35	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.83	5.83	6.23	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.39	1.66	1.10	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	19.75	19.44	16.62	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.75	5.67	5.71	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Great Lakes region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Oklahoma Public Libraries

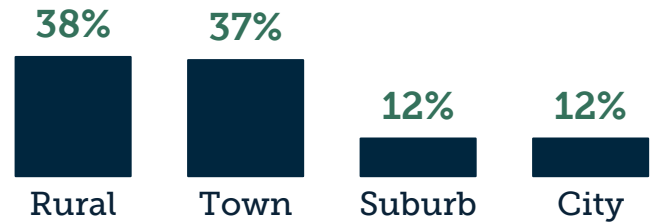
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	3,210,425
Number of Public Library Systems	119
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	219
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	813
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,581

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$38.31	\$38.22	\$24.13	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$35.76	\$34.80	\$23.45	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	4.01	3.46	2.35	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.03	6.88	5.23	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.10	4.24	3.16	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.57	0.60	0.56	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.41	11.28	11.34	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	349.91	343.87	268.26	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.99	5.08	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.12	1.14	0.74	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	12.35	11.11	7.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.35	5.75	2.76	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southwest region includes Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Oregon Public Libraries

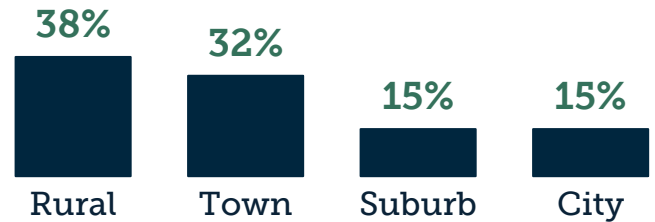
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	3,662,866
Number of Public Library Systems	131
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	234
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	531
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,864

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$63.43	\$57.67	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$57.99	\$53.59	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.57	4.74	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	15.48	15.01	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.79	5.47	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.59	0.59	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	20.75	18.88	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	488.95	440.38	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.27	4.23	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.95	0.96	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.10	12.31	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.73	3.47	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Pennsylvania Public Libraries

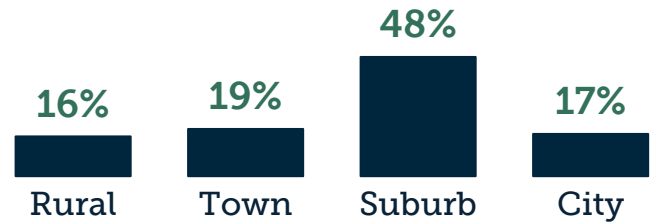
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	12,450,517
Number of Public Library Systems	454
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	642
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,456
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	4,633

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$23.05	\$28.93	\$52.92	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$28.32	\$27.91	\$50.88	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	9.53	4.35	5.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.12	5.23	6.62	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.55	3.58	4.68	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.58	0.64	1.06	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	19.37	17.58	24.26	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	361.02	327.69	444.18	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	3.23	3.23	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.56	0.64	0.85	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.30	9.04	13.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.92	2.99	4.52	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Mid-East region includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Rhode Island Public Libraries

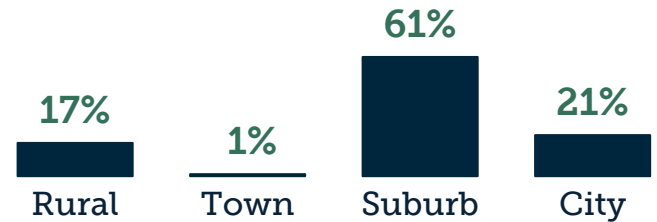
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,431,901
Number of Public Library Systems	48
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	71
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	272
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	617

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$47.84	\$47.00	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$46.70	\$45.54	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	6.31	6.47	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	6.13	6.36	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.46	5.57	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.60	0.63	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	27.90	27.38	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	448.31	398.14	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.08	6.64	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.00	1.17	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	14.57	14.71	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.43	6.37	7.60	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.

NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.



South Carolina Public Libraries

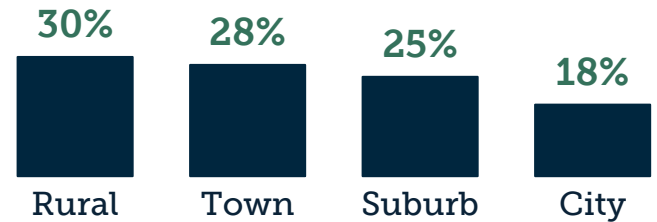
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	4,652,360
Number of Public Library Systems	42
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	222
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	592
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,910

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$30.49	\$29.43	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$28.11	\$27.69	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.62	2.42	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	5.43	5.65	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	3.40	3.70	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.58	0.58	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	11.50	10.12	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	254.84	230.09	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.60	4.58	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.84	0.94	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	10.26	10.11	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.18	3.19	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



South Dakota Public Libraries

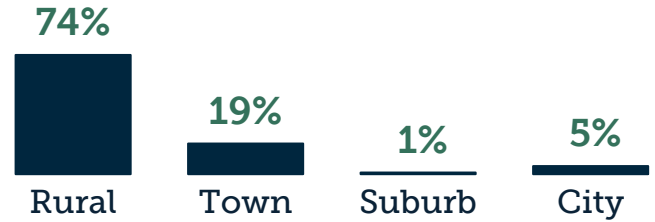
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,241,853
Number of Public Library Systems	112
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	146
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	178
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	358

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$35.93	\$35.17	\$43.81	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$34.35	\$33.42	\$41.99	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	6.10	6.07	7.08	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.77	7.62	9.17	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.89	4.88	4.96	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.46	0.56	0.64	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	20.52	18.37	19.23	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	394.76	365.92	424.17	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.29	7.25	6.20	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.36	1.47	1.00	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	11.74	11.62	13.26	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.84	5.93	5.22	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Plains region includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Tennessee Public Libraries

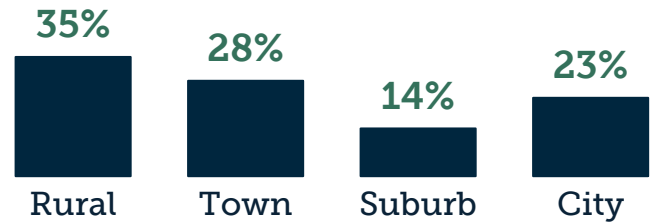
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	6,438,295
Number of Public Library Systems	186
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	288
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	584
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,904

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$19.11	\$18.73	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$18.60	\$18.13	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	8.24	6.74	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.13	4.07	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	2.90	2.97	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.52	0.54	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	9.93	8.34	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	234.33	210.26	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.33	4.14	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.73	0.79	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.39	7.18	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.27	2.18	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Texas Public Libraries

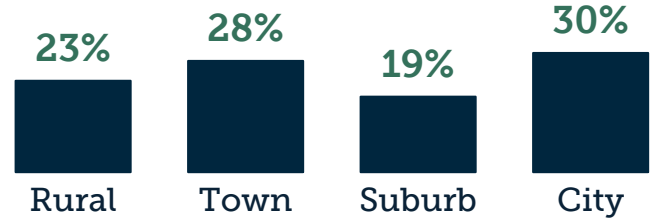
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	25,280,485
Number of Public Library Systems	544
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	875
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	2,431
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	6,861

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$21.03	\$19.09	\$24.13	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$20.62	\$18.64	\$23.45	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.23	1.90	2.35	4.69
Circulation per Person	4.62	4.24	5.23	7.19
Library Visits per Person	2.81	2.67	3.16	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	10.97	9.34	11.34	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	262.00	225.76	268.26	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.08	3.68	4.47	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.60	0.63	0.74	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	6.80	6.38	7.55	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	2.41	2.27	2.76	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southwest region includes Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Utah Public Libraries

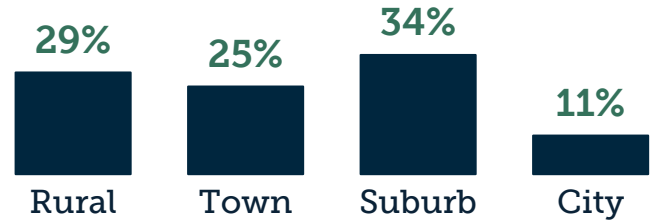
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	2,976,508
Number of Public Library Systems	72
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	144
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	397
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	1,284

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$36.45	\$37.16	\$50.33	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$34.83	\$35.56	\$45.79	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.61	3.53	3.75	4.69
Circulation per Person	12.00	12.63	11.05	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.42	5.99	5.71	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.89	0.96	0.76	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	12.70	11.23	20.47	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	642.10	562.75	553.71	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	3.75	3.60	5.71	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.91	0.97	1.15	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	10.78	10.76	13.79	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.33	3.31	4.39	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Rocky Mountains region includes Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Vermont Public Libraries

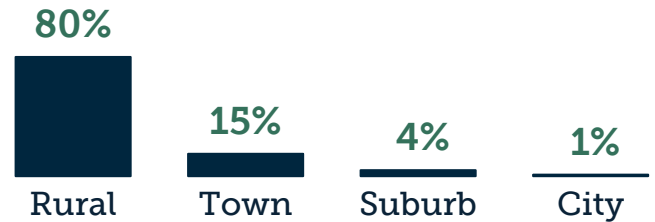
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	659,471
Number of Public Library Systems	162
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	168
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	216
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	354

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$42.20	\$40.43	\$47.80	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$43.35	\$41.63	\$49.13	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.80	5.62	9.41	4.69
Circulation per Person	7.57	7.39	8.41	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.26	6.17	5.95	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.81	0.94	0.75	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	48.06	45.96	29.07	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	739.56	678.15	519.80	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	9.28	9.19	5.86	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.96	1.06	0.95	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	15.24	14.93	14.99	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	9.28	9.02	7.60	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The New England region includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Virginia Public Libraries

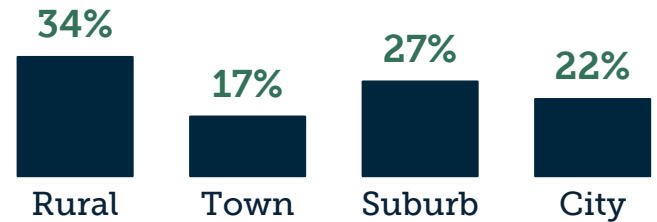
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	8,251,562
Number of Public Library Systems	92
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	378
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,014
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,870

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$35.21	\$35.33	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$34.60	\$34.64	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	3.56	3.22	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	8.21	8.80	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	4.32	4.61	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	13.65	12.90	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	319.25	313.90	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.64	4.34	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.91	0.85	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	11.72	11.47	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.07	3.05	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Washington Public Libraries

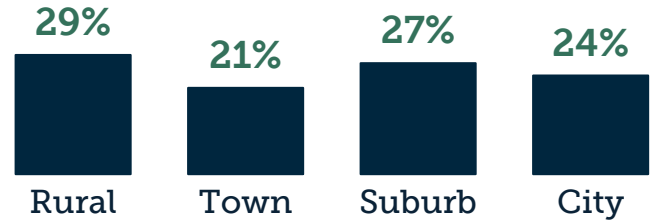
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	7,076,016
Number of Public Library Systems	62
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	371
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	892
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,876

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$61.26	\$60.51	\$42.41	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$58.57	\$56.95	\$40.28	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	2.77	2.79	2.77	4.69
Circulation per Person	12.09	12.00	6.97	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.47	5.74	4.24	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	14.51	13.02	11.32	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	353.69	334.59	282.31	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	4.15	4.58	3.16	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.11	1.29	0.81	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.69	13.96	8.69	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	3.15	3.01	2.38	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Far West region includes Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



West Virginia Public Libraries

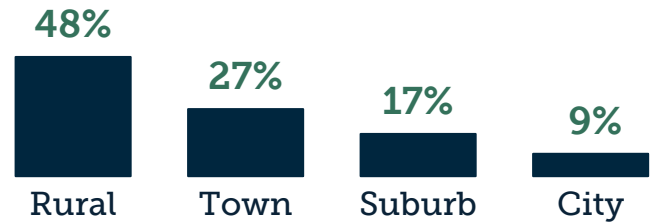
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	1,852,994
Number of Public Library Systems	97
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	180
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	356
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	658

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$21.89	\$20.21	\$27.95	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$19.68	\$19.37	\$26.14	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.32	5.63	3.28	4.69
Circulation per Person	3.51	3.39	5.16	7.19
Library Visits per Person	2.82	2.94	3.47	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.34	0.33	0.84	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	13.52	13.35	12.94	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	254.91	246.59	291.36	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	3.91	3.96	4.57	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.49	0.54	0.84	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	8.88	8.95	8.91	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	4.81	4.94	3.10	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Southeast region includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Wisconsin Public Libraries

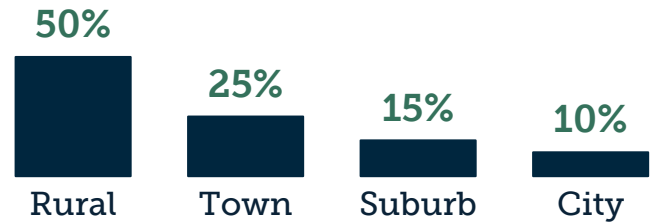
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	5,749,078
Number of Public Library Systems	381
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	464
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	1,155
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	3,035

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$43.19	\$41.07	\$58.44	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$40.32	\$39.94	\$53.84	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	16.08	15.74	8.78	4.69
Circulation per Person	9.93	10.12	11.14	7.19
Library Visits per Person	5.47	5.55	5.62	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.71	0.73	1.01	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	18.59	17.14	20.15	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	436.56	409.69	464.35	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	5.54	5.50	6.23	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	0.90	0.95	1.10	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	13.20	13.27	16.62	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	5.02	4.99	5.71	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Great Lakes region includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.



Wyoming Public Libraries

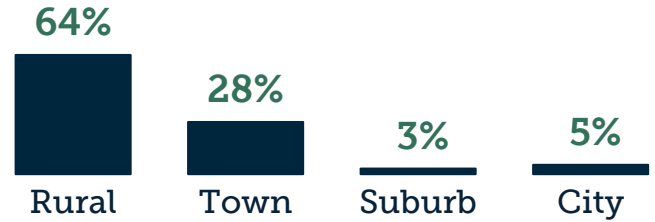
FISCAL YEAR 2016



Quick Stats

Population Size Served	586,107
Number of Public Library Systems	23
Number of Public Library Branches and Bookmobiles (Outlets)	78
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Librarians	165
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Staff	442

Public Library Outlets by Locale



Operating Expenditures per Person



Public Library Collections¹ per Person



	FY 2016	FY 2015	Regional ²	National
Public Library Financial Health				
Total Operating Revenue ³ per Person	\$58.20	\$58.03	\$50.33	\$41.04
Total Operating Expenditures ³ per Person	\$57.23	\$56.25	\$45.79	\$38.91
Public Library Resources, Services, and Usage				
Collection Materials per Person	5.83	5.73	3.75	4.69
Circulation per Person	8.23	8.44	11.05	7.19
Library Visits per Person	6.03	6.09	5.71	4.36
Reference Transactions per Person	0.75	0.80	0.76	0.79
Total Programs Offered per 1,000 People	29.10	30.70	20.47	16.66
Total Program Attendance per 1,000 People	624.08	690.11	553.71	363.99
Public-Access Internet Computers per 5,000 People	7.56	7.54	5.71	4.74
Public-Access Internet Computer User Sessions per Person	1.45	1.46	1.15	0.89
Public Library Staffing				
Staffing (FTEs) per 25,000 People	18.83	19.54	13.79	11.27
Librarians (FTEs) per 25,000 People	7.04	7.38	4.39	3.92

¹ The sum of books and e-books will not equal the total collections per person reported in the table. The total collections per person reported in the table includes books, e-books, and physical and downloadable audio and video materials.

² The Rocky Mountains region includes Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.

³ All financial data are in constant FY 2016 dollars.

NOTE: The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov) and the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov/acs) do not provide margins of error associated with these estimates. Readers should take this into consideration when comparing data across years.

SOURCE: IMLS, Public Libraries Survey, FY 2015-2016.